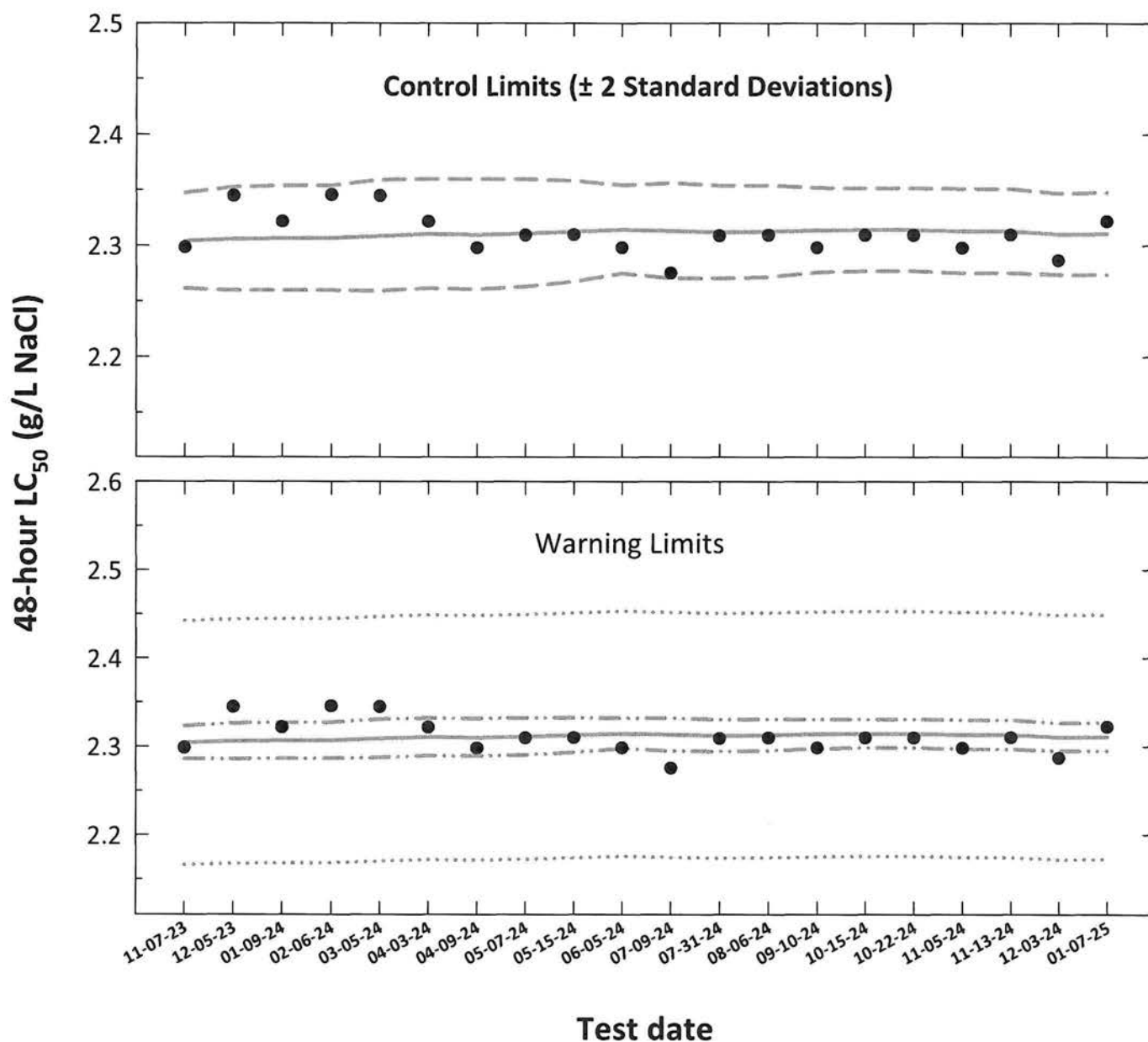


Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
1	11-07-23	2.2985	0.3614	0.3625	0.0040	2.3042	2.2617	2.3474	2.2857	2.3229	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
2	12-05-23	2.3449	0.3701	0.3628	0.0044	2.3059	2.2598	2.3529	2.2859	2.3263	2.1659	2.4424
3	01-09-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3630	0.0044	2.3065	2.2599	2.3540	2.2863	2.3271	2.1675	2.4442
4	02-06-24	2.3455	0.3702	0.3630	0.0044	2.3065	2.2598	2.3542	2.2863	2.3272	2.1681	2.4449
5	03-05-24	2.3449	0.3701	0.3634	0.0047	2.3088	2.2594	2.3593	2.2874	2.3307	2.1681	2.4449
6	04-03-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3637	0.0046	2.3106	2.2619	2.3603	2.2895	2.3321	2.1703	2.4474
7	04-09-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3636	0.0047	2.3100	2.2610	2.3600	2.2888	2.3317	2.1719	2.4492
8	05-07-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3638	0.0045	2.3111	2.2633	2.3600	2.2905	2.3323	2.1714	2.4486
9	05-15-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0043	2.3129	2.2680	2.3586	2.2935	2.3327	2.1725	2.4498
10	06-05-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3645	0.0037	2.3146	2.2753	2.3546	2.2976	2.3319	2.1741	2.4516
11	07-09-24	2.2755	0.3571	0.3643	0.0040	2.3135	2.2710	2.3567	2.2951	2.3322	2.1757	2.4535
12	07-31-24	2.3091	0.3634	0.3640	0.0039	2.3122	2.2708	2.3544	2.2943	2.3304	2.1747	2.4523
13	08-06-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3641	0.0039	2.3128	2.2719	2.3544	2.2951	2.3308	2.1735	2.4510
14	09-10-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3644	0.0036	2.3140	2.2763	2.3522	2.2977	2.3305	2.1740	2.4516
15	10-15-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.2775	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1751	2.4528
16	10-22-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.2774	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1756	2.4534
17	11-05-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.2757	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1756	2.4534
18	11-13-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.2757	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1745	2.4521
19	12-03-24	2.2868	0.3592	0.3637	0.0034	2.3104	2.2741	2.3473	2.2947	2.3263	2.1745	2.4521
20	01-07-25	2.3220	0.3659	0.3638	0.0035	2.3110	2.2743	2.3482	2.2951	2.3271	2.1718	2.4490
											2.1723	2.4496

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 421

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1750	2000	2250	2500	2750
mL Stock solution	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	196.5	196.0	195.5	195.0	194.5
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2342

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	EM	EM	EM
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.00	8.03	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.6	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	316		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	60		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	87		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	25.2
1750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.98	7.96	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3560		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	25.0
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.95	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3970		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.3	25.3
2250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.97	7.96
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4350		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	25.3
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.02	7.96	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4790		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.1	25.1
2750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.02	7.96	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5240		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.1

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 421

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location	Randomizing	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Incubator/Shelf	Template	
0 Initiation	01-07-25	0515	J1	0742	J1	232	BWC	01-07-25B
24	01-08-25			0740	J1			
48 Termination	01-09-25			0740	J1			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	12-31-24 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	01-06-25 1440 to 01-07-25 0515
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.95
	Temperature (°C): 24.9

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1750 mg/L				2000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

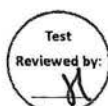
Hours	2250 mg/L				2500 mg/L				2750 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	4 ^d	5	5	5	4 ^d	3 ^d	4 ^d	2 ^d
48 Termination	3 ^d	4 ^d	2 ^d	4 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d
Mean Survival	65%				15%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2252.7
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2388.9
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2322.0

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 1/7/2025 Test ID: CdNaCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 1/9/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envr. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2250	0.6000	0.8000	0.4000	0.8000
2500	0.2000	0.2000	0.2000	0.0000
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

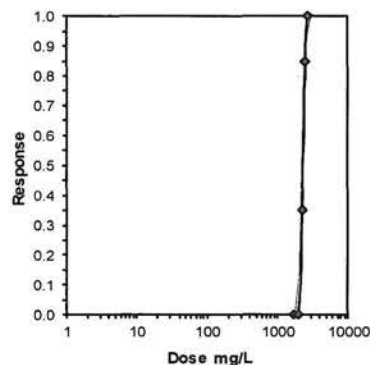
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2250	0.6500	0.6500	0.9463	0.6847	1.1071	21.467	4	10.00	10.00	7	20
*2500	0.1500	0.1500	0.4041	0.2255	0.4636	29.464	4	10.00	10.00	17	20
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.7885	0.868	-1.0601	3.14235
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

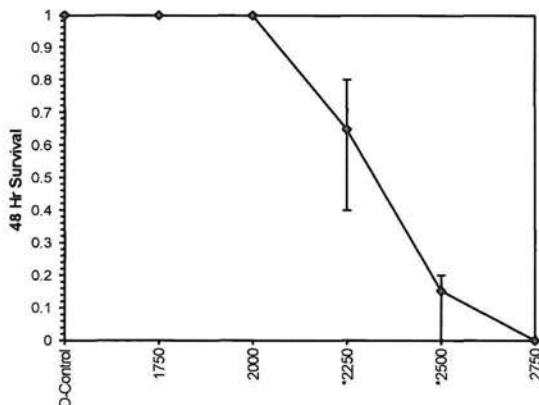
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2250	2121.32	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit										
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	36.1735	7.14843	22.1625 50.1844	0	0.55322	7.81472	0.90705	3.36585	0.02764	4
Intercept	-116.75	24.0777	-163.95 -69.562							
TSCR										

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	2002.37	1806.78 2102.24
EC05	3.355	2091.14	1935.4 2173.44
EC10	3.718	2140.06	2006.38 2213.79
EC15	3.964	2173.72	2054.84 2242.41
EC20	4.158	2200.84	2093.43 2266.25
EC25	4.326	2224.38	2126.38 2287.69
EC40	4.747	2284.82	2207.14 2347.48
EC50	5.000	2321.96	2252.74 2388.92
EC60	5.253	2359.71	2295.14 2435.47
EC75	5.674	2423.82	2358.62 2524.23
EC80	5.842	2449.75	2381.89 2562.92
EC85	6.036	2480.31	2408.08 2610.11
EC90	6.282	2519.32	2440.02 2672.27
EC95	6.645	2578.26	2486.11 2769.4
EC99	7.326	2692.56	2571.1 2965.63



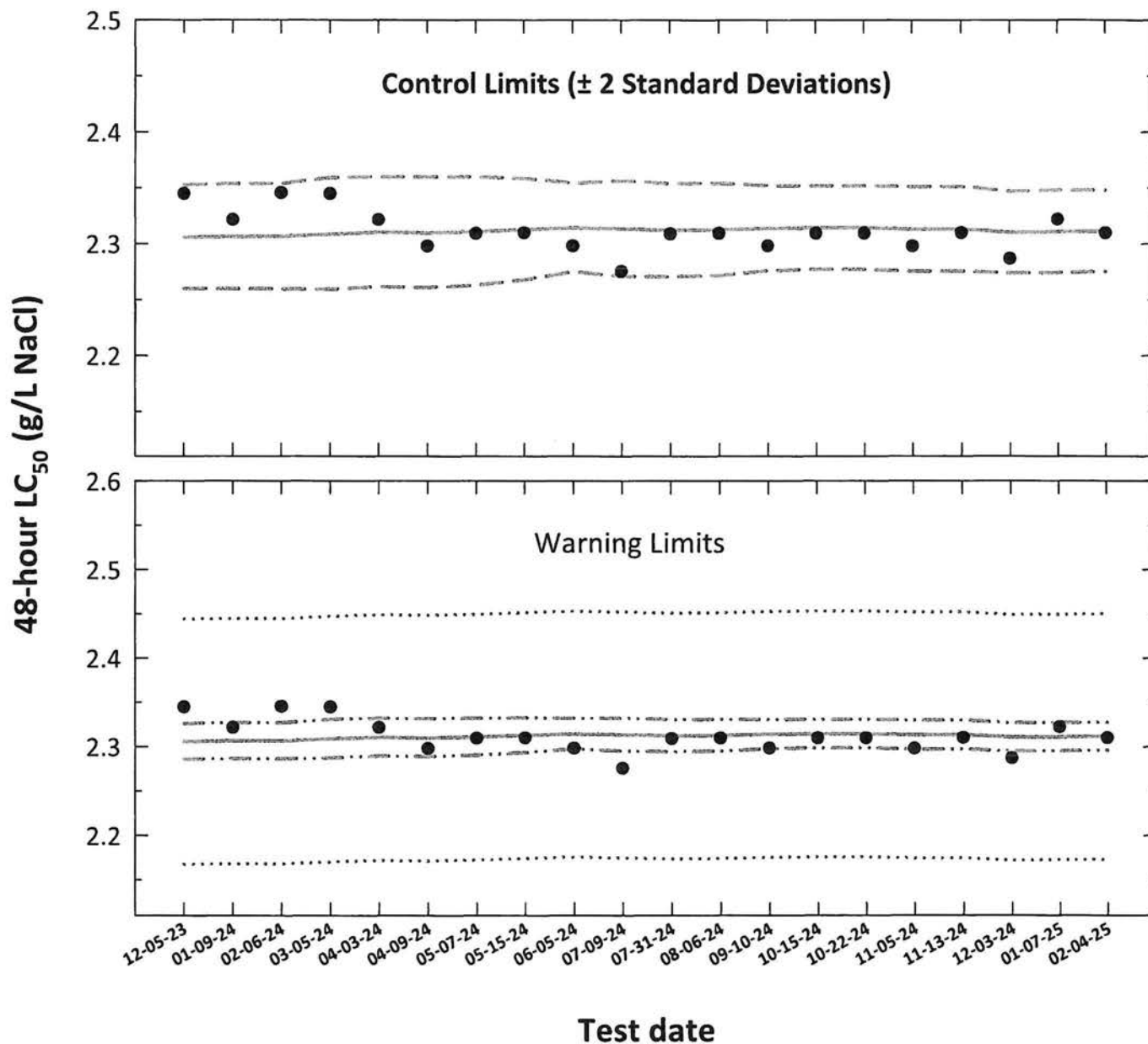
Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC_{50}** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC_{50} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10} = 10^{th}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		CT	Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)			
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT		Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	10th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A,10} CT + S _{A,10}	
1	12-05-23	2.3449	0.3701	0.3628	0.0044	2.2598	2.2859	2.1675	2.4442
2	01-09-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3630	0.0044	2.2599	2.2863	2.1681	2.4449
3	02-06-24	2.3455	0.3702	0.3630	0.0044	2.2598	2.2863	2.1681	2.4449
4	03-05-24	2.3449	0.3701	0.3634	0.0047	2.2594	2.2874	2.1703	2.4474
5	04-03-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3637	0.0046	2.2619	2.2895	2.1719	2.4492
6	04-09-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3636	0.0047	2.2610	2.2888	2.1714	2.4486
7	05-07-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3638	0.0045	2.2633	2.2905	2.1725	2.4498
8	05-15-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0043	2.2680	2.2935	2.1741	2.4516
9	06-05-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3645	0.0037	2.2753	2.2976	2.1757	2.4535
10	07-09-24	2.2755	0.3571	0.3643	0.0040	2.2710	2.2951	2.1747	2.4523
11	07-31-24	2.3091	0.3634	0.3640	0.0039	2.2708	2.2943	2.1735	2.4510
12	08-06-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3641	0.0039	2.2719	2.2951	2.1740	2.4516
13	09-10-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3644	0.0036	2.2763	2.2977	2.1751	2.4528
14	10-15-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.2775	2.2985	2.1756	2.4534
15	10-22-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.2774	2.2985	2.1756	2.4534
16	11-05-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3642	0.0036	2.2757	2.2970	2.1745	2.4521
17	11-13-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0036	2.2757	2.2970	2.1745	2.4521
18	12-03-24	2.2868	0.3592	0.3637	0.0034	2.2741	2.2947	2.1718	2.4490
19	01-07-25	2.3220	0.3659	0.3638	0.0035	2.2743	2.2951	2.1723	2.4496
20	02-04-25	2.3099	0.3636	0.3639	0.0034	2.2754	2.2959	2.1729	2.4503

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 422

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1750	2000	2250	2500	2750
mL Stock solution	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	196.5	196.0	195.5	195.0	194.5
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2342

Chemical Analyses:

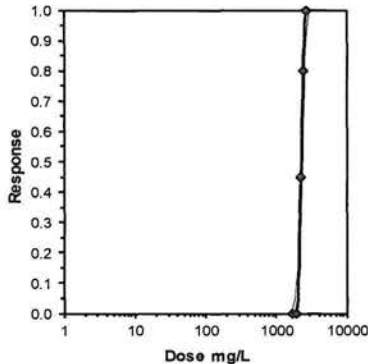
		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.77	7.77	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.7	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	59		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	90		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.3	25.1
1750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.75	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.8	7.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3370		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.9
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.76	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.8	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3730		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.9
2250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.76	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.7	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4200		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.2
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.80	7.76	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.8	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4610		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.9
2750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.76	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.8	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5170		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.4	24.9

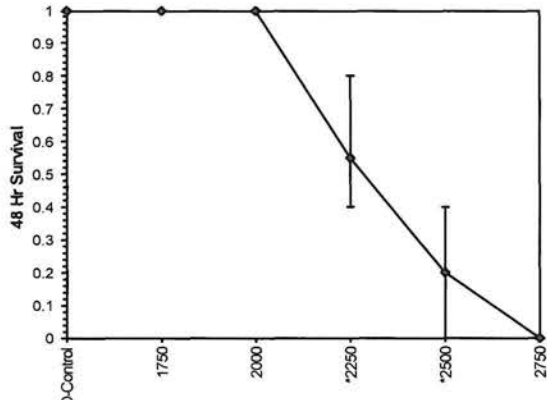
Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measureme only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1306646

Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival												
Start Date:	2/4/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC		Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant						
End Date:	2/6/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.		Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride						
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012		Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia						
Comments:												
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4								
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
2250	0.8000	0.4000	0.6000	0.4000								
2500	0.2000	0.2000	0.0000	0.4000								
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
Transform: Arcsin Square Root												
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number	
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20	
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20	
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20	
*2250	0.5500	0.5500	0.8407	0.6847	1.1071	23.960	4	10.00	10.00	9	20	
*2500	0.2000	0.2000	0.4594	0.2255	0.6847	40.823	4	10.00	10.00	16	20	
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20	
Auxiliary Tests								Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt	
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)								0.74905	0.868	0.45087	2.42089	
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed												
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU						
Steel's Many-One Rank Test			2000	2250	2121.32							
Treatments vs D-Control												
Maximum Likelihood-Probit												
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter	
Slope	31.4761	5.81124	20.0861	42.8661	0	1.98377	7.81472	0.57578	3.3636	0.03177	5	
Intercept	-100.87	19.5631	-139.22	-62.529								
TSCR												
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits									
EC01	2.674	1948.47	1752	2054.85								
EC05	3.355	2048.07	1890.23	2136.13								
EC10	3.718	2103.23	1966.98	2182.25								
EC15	3.964	2141.28	2019.59	2214.95								
EC20	4.158	2172.02	2061.61	2242.15								
EC25	4.326	2198.74	2097.59	2266.57								
EC40	4.747	2267.53	2186.32	2334.36								
EC50	5.000	2309.94	2236.9	2381								
EC60	5.253	2353.15	2284.37	2433.11								
EC75	5.674	2426.78	2356.4	2532.04								
EC80	5.842	2456.63	2383.1	2575.12								
EC85	6.036	2491.89	2413.3	2627.67								
EC90	6.282	2536.98	2450.33	2696.99								
EC95	6.645	2605.31	2504.1	2805.53								
EC99	7.326	2738.48	2604.02	3025.86								

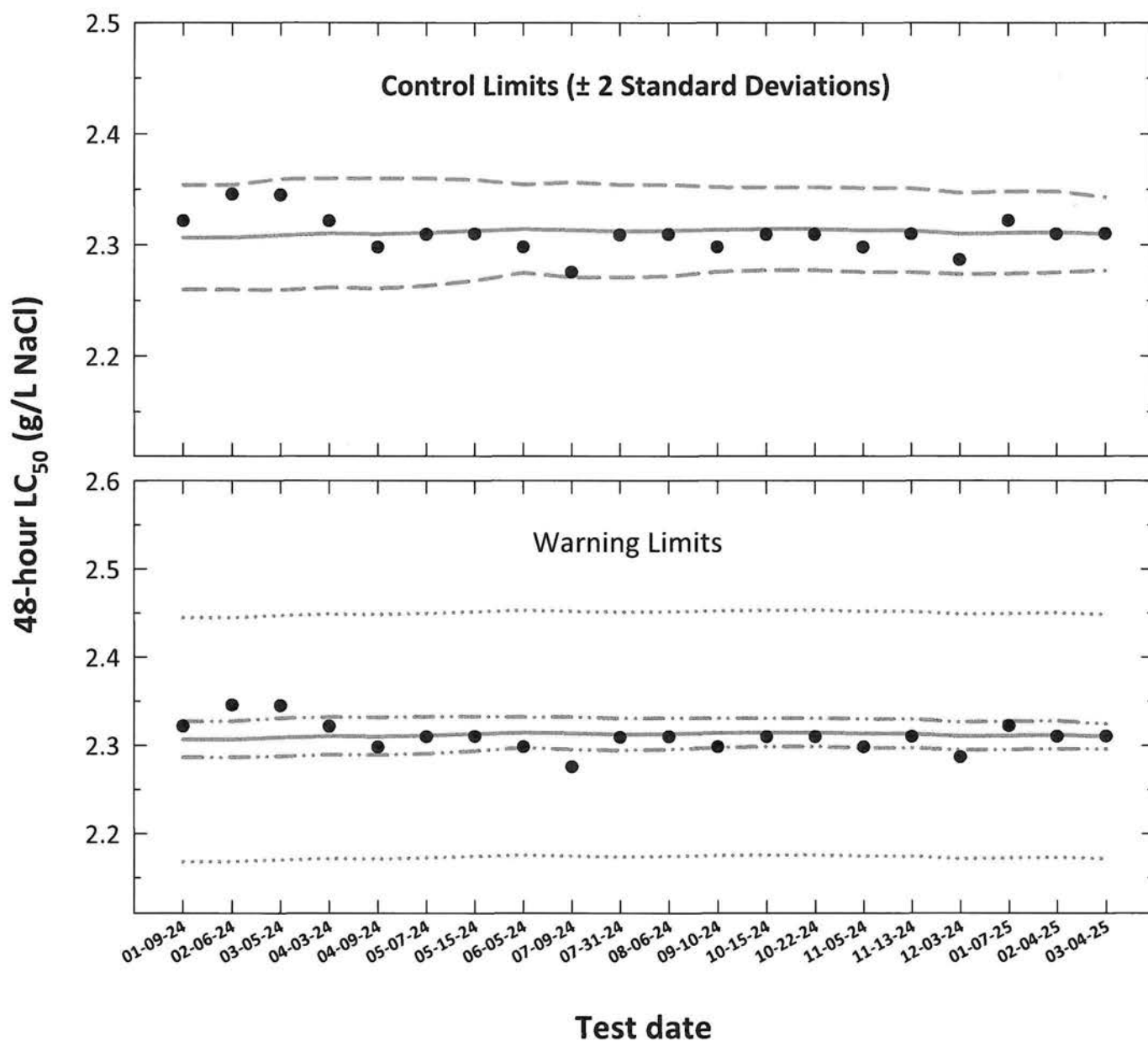




Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A,10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	01-09-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3630	0.0044	2.3065	2.2599	2.3540	2.2863	2.3271	2.1681	2.4449
2	02-06-24	2.3455	0.3702	0.3630	0.0044	2.3065	2.2598	2.3542	2.2863	2.3272	2.1681	2.4449
3	03-05-24	2.3449	0.3701	0.3634	0.0047	2.3088	2.2594	2.3593	2.2874	2.3307	2.1703	2.4474
4	04-03-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3637	0.0046	2.3106	2.2619	2.3603	2.2895	2.3321	2.1719	2.4492
5	04-09-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3636	0.0047	2.3100	2.2610	2.3600	2.2888	2.3317	2.1714	2.4486
6	05-07-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3638	0.0045	2.3111	2.2633	2.3600	2.2905	2.3323	2.1725	2.4498
7	05-15-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0043	2.3129	2.2680	2.3586	2.2935	2.3327	2.1741	2.4516
8	06-05-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3645	0.0037	2.3146	2.2753	2.3546	2.2976	2.3319	2.1757	2.4535
9	07-09-24	2.2755	0.3571	0.3643	0.0040	2.3135	2.2710	2.3567	2.2951	2.3322	2.1747	2.4523
10	07-31-24	2.3091	0.3634	0.3640	0.0039	2.3122	2.2708	2.3544	2.2943	2.3304	2.1735	2.4510
11	08-06-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3641	0.0039	2.3128	2.2719	2.3544	2.2951	2.3308	2.1740	2.4516
12	09-10-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3644	0.0036	2.3140	2.2763	2.3522	2.2977	2.3305	2.1751	2.4528
13	10-15-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.2775	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1756	2.4534
14	10-22-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.2774	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1756	2.4534
15	11-05-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.2757	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1745	2.4521
16	11-13-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.2757	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1745	2.4521
17	12-03-24	2.2868	0.3592	0.3637	0.0034	2.3104	2.2741	2.3473	2.2947	2.3263	2.1718	2.4490
18	01-07-25	2.3220	0.3659	0.3638	0.0035	2.3110	2.2743	2.3482	2.2951	2.3271	2.1723	2.4496
19	02-04-25	2.3099	0.3636	0.3639	0.0034	2.3116	2.2754	2.3483	2.2959	2.3275	2.1729	2.4503
20	03-04-25	2.3102	0.3636	0.3636	0.0031	2.3098	2.2771	2.3431	2.2957	2.3242	2.1713	2.4484

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 423

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1750	2000	2250	2500	2750
mL Stock solution	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	196.5	196.0	195.5	195.0	194.5
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2356

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.90	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.8	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	313		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	58		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	88		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	25.3
1750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.90	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3430		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	25.0	25.1
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.90	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3880		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	25.3	25.1
2250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.91	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4240		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	24.9
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.91	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4620		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	24.9
2750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.91	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5050		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.0	24.9

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1306468

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 423

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	03-04-25	0530-0600	JK	1138	JK	2 F1	BLACK	02-16-16A
24	03-05-25			1141	JK			
48 Termination	03-06-25			1140	JK			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	02-25-25 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	03-03-25 1500 TO 03-04-25 0600
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.91
	Temperature (°C): 25.1

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1750 mg/L				2000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
48 Termination	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2250 mg/L				2500 mg/L				2750 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	S	S	S	S	4 ^{1d}	S	S	S	4 ^{1d}	4 ^{1d}	3 ^{2d}	S
48 Termination	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	2 ^{2d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{4d}	0 ^{4d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{5d}
Mean Survival	60%				15%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2240.1
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2378.0
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2310.2

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date:	3/4/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	3/6/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2250	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000
2500	0.4000	0.2000	0.0000	0.0000
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2250	0.6000	0.6000	0.8861	0.8861	0.8861	0.000	4	10.00	10.00	8	20
*2500	0.1500	0.1500	0.3998	0.2255	0.6847	55.174	4	10.00	10.00	17	20
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Statistic

Critical

Skew

Kurt

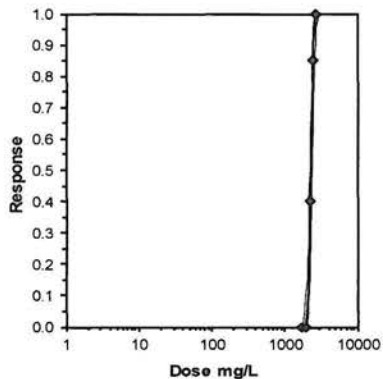
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2250	2121.32
Treatments vs D-Control			

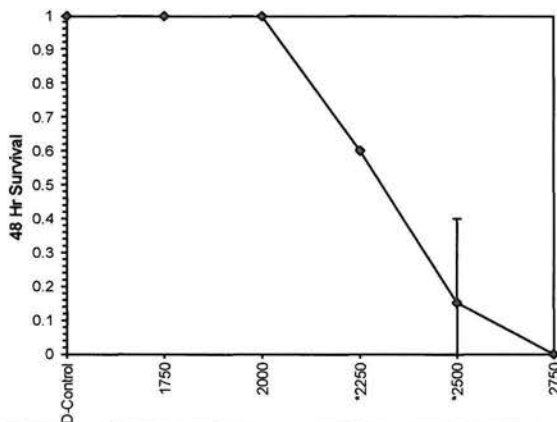
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	34.882	6.76767	21.6173	48.1466	0	0.87708	7.81472	0.83095	3.36364	0.02867	5
Intercept	-112.33	22.7813	-156.98	-67.679							
TSCR						1.0					

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1981.31	1786.25 2082.57
EC05	3.355	2072.47	1916.74 2156.05
EC10	3.718	2122.77	1988.87 2197.7
EC15	3.964	2157.4	2038.16 2227.24
EC20	4.158	2185.32	2077.43 2251.83
EC25	4.326	2209.57	2110.99 2273.93
EC40	4.747	2271.85	2193.4 2335.48
EC50	5.000	2310.17	2240.06 2378.02
EC60	5.253	2349.13	2283.57 2425.72
EC75	5.674	2415.35	2348.97 2516.56
EC80	5.842	2442.14	2373.02 2556.15
EC85	6.036	2473.75	2400.12 2604.43
EC90	6.282	2514.1	2433.21 2668.06
EC95	6.645	2575.13	2481.04 2767.54
EC99	7.326	2693.61	2569.41 2968.76



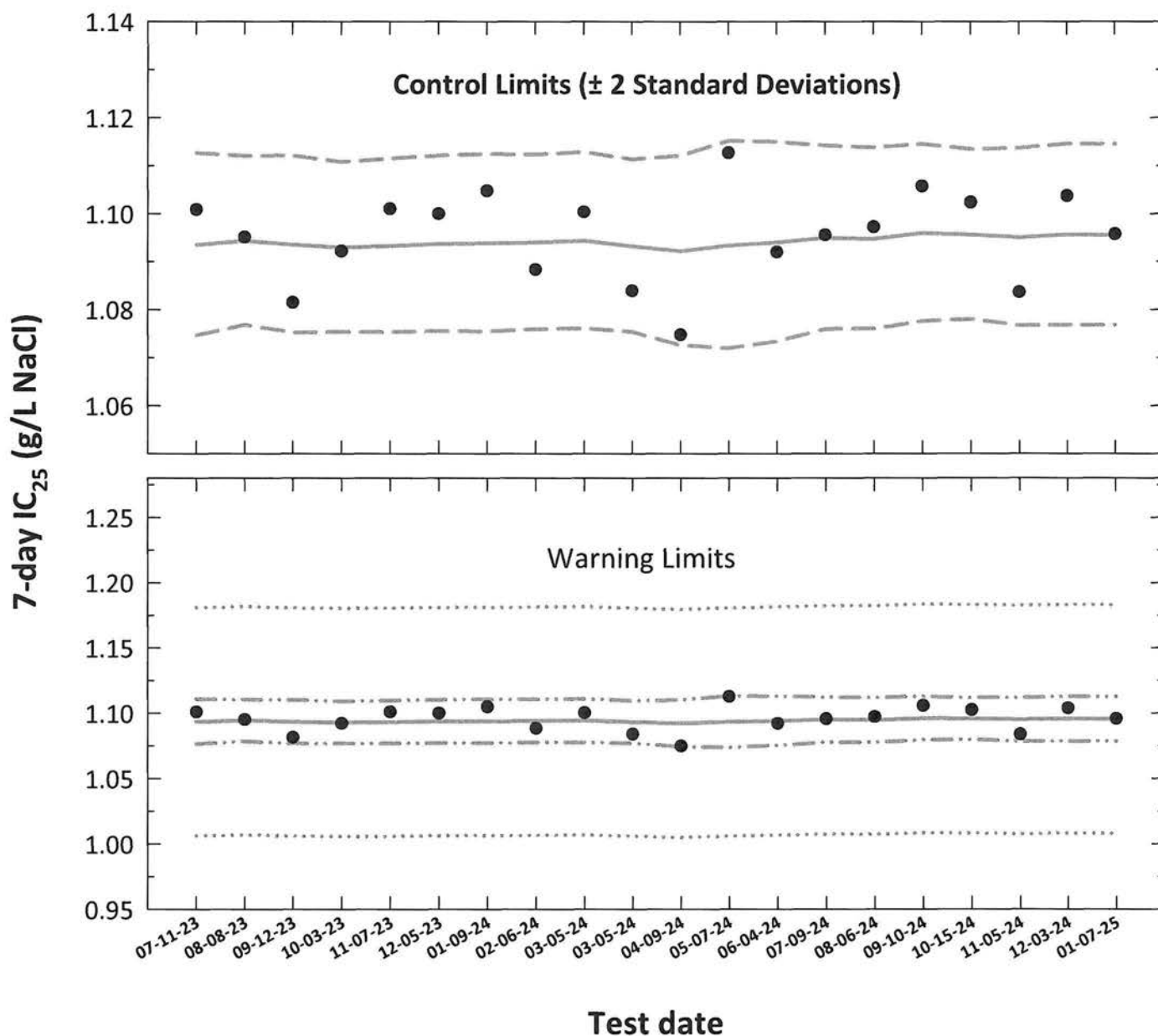
Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A,10} = 10^{\text{th}}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	07-11-23	1.1009	0.0417	0.0388	0.0038	1.0935	1.0747	1.1126	1.0763	1.1107	1.0060	1.1810
2	08-08-23	1.0952	0.0395	0.0392	0.0035	1.0943	1.0769	1.1121	1.0784	1.1103	1.0068	1.1819
3	09-12-23	1.0815	0.0340	0.0388	0.0037	1.0935	1.0753	1.1121	1.0768	1.1103	1.0061	1.1810
4	10-03-23	1.0922	0.0383	0.0386	0.0035	1.0929	1.0754	1.1108	1.0769	1.1090	1.0055	1.1804
5	11-07-23	1.1010	0.0418	0.0387	0.0036	1.0933	1.0753	1.1115	1.0769	1.1097	1.0058	1.1807
6	12-05-23	1.1000	0.0414	0.0389	0.0036	1.0937	1.0756	1.1122	1.0772	1.1103	1.0062	1.1812
7	01-09-24	1.1048	0.0433	0.0389	0.0037	1.0938	1.0755	1.1125	1.0771	1.1106	1.0063	1.1813
8	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760	1.1123	1.0775	1.1105	1.0065	1.1815
9	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761	1.1129	1.0777	1.1110	1.0068	1.1819
10	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
11	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
12	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
13	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
14	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
15	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
16	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
17	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
18	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
19	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
20	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

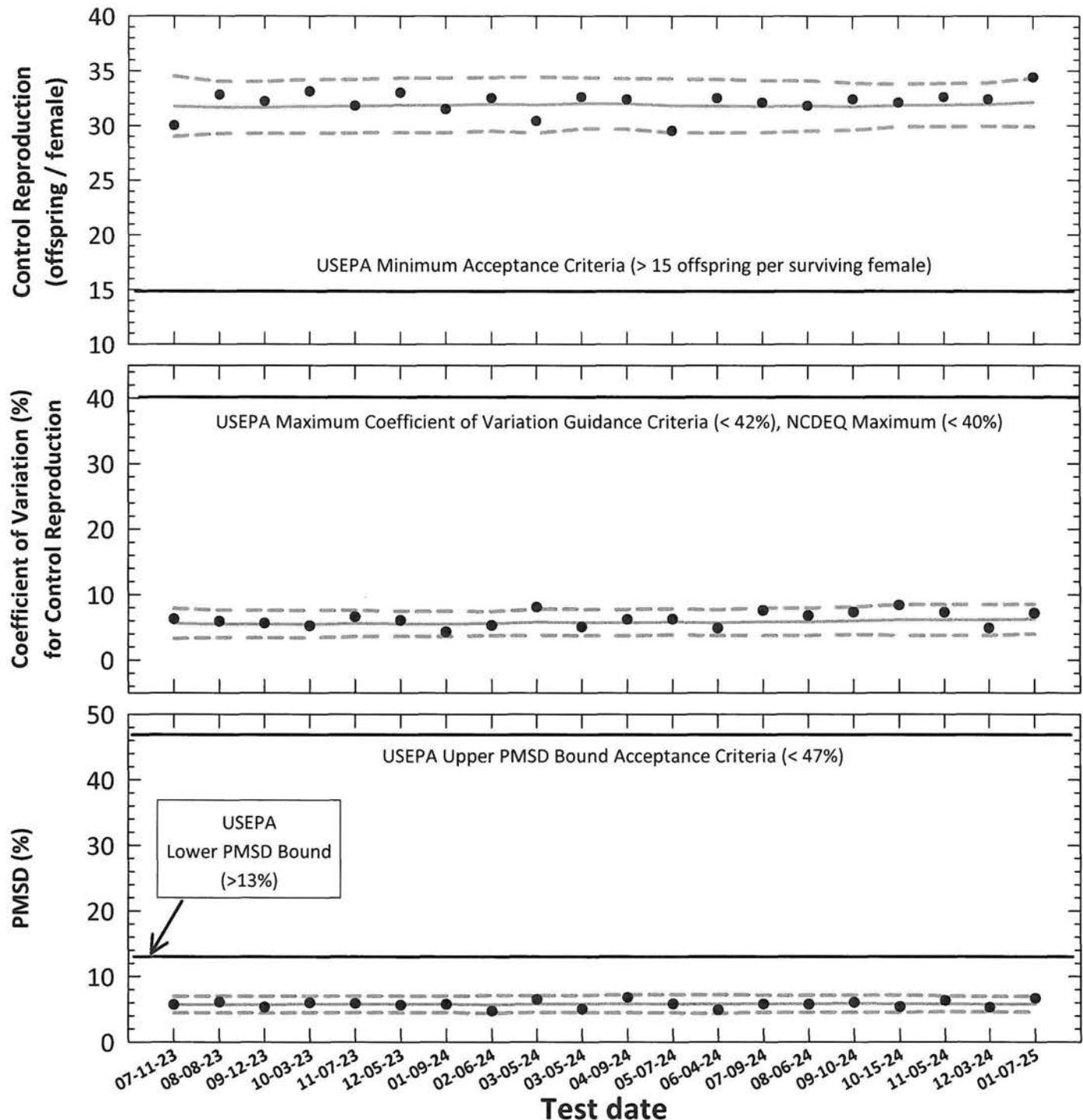
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,10} = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Reproduction		Control Reproduction CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		Test	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (offspring/female)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (%)
			Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)							
1	07-11-23	100	30.0	6.3	1.710	31.8	29.0 34.5	5.6	3.3 7.9	5.7	4.4 7.0
2	08-08-23	100	32.8	5.9	1.990	31.7	29.3 34.0	5.5	3.4 7.6	5.7	4.4 7.0
3	09-12-23	100	32.2	5.6	1.717	31.7	29.3 34.0	5.5	3.4 7.6	5.7	4.4 7.0
4	10-03-23	100	33.1	5.2	1.970	31.8	29.3 34.2	5.5	3.4 7.5	5.7	4.5 7.0
5	11-07-23	100	31.8	6.6	1.867	31.8	29.3 34.2	5.6	3.6 7.6	5.8	4.5 7.0
6	12-05-23	100	33.0	6.1	1.849	31.9	29.4 34.4	5.5	3.6 7.4	5.7	4.5 7.0
7	01-09-24	100	31.5	4.3	1.810	31.9	29.4 34.4	5.5	3.6 7.4	5.7	4.5 7.0
8	02-06-24	100	32.5	5.3	1.526	31.9	29.5 34.4	5.6	3.7 7.4	5.7	4.4 7.0
9	03-05-24	100	30.4	8.1	1.973	31.9	29.3 34.4	5.8	3.8 7.8	5.8	4.5 7.1
10	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	32.0	29.7 34.4	5.7	3.7 7.8	5.8	4.5 7.1
11	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	32.0	29.7 34.3	5.7	3.7 7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
12	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	31.8	29.3 34.3	5.8	3.8 7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
13	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	31.8	29.3 34.2	5.7	3.8 7.7	5.8	4.3 7.2
14	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	31.7	29.4 34.1	5.9	3.8 7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
15	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	31.8	29.5 34.1	5.9	3.8 7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
16	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	31.7	29.6 33.9	6.0	3.9 8.1	5.8	4.5 7.2
17	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	31.9	29.9 33.8	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.8	4.5 7.2
18	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	31.9	29.9 33.9	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.8	4.6 7.0
19	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	31.9	30.0 33.9	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.7	4.5 6.9
20	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	32.1	29.9 34.3	6.2	4.0 8.5	5.7	4.5 7.0

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 80% survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 42%. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria < 40%.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) < 13%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 47%.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 306

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:		INSS <u>2342</u>				
Stock preparation:		100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	<u>01-07-25 0515 to 0743</u>									
Culture board:	<u>12-31-24 A</u>									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>23</u>
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): <u>7.95</u> Temperature (°C): <u>24.9</u>									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	<u>Green</u>
Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>2B1</u>

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches <i>Selenastrum</i>	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	01-07-25	<u>0753</u>	<u>12-26-24</u>	<u>12-26-24</u>	<u>01-07-25B</u>	<u>fl</u>
1	01-08-25	<u>0653</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>fl</u>
2	01-09-25	<u>0654</u>	↓	↓	<u>01-06-25</u>	<u>fl</u>
3	01-10-25	<u>0654</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>fl</u>
4	01-11-25	<u>0800</u>	↓	↓	<u>01-07-25</u>	<u>fl</u>
5	01-12-25	<u>0655</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>fl</u>
6	01-13-25	<u>0723</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>fl</u>
7	01-14-25	<u>0612</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>fl</u>

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL *Selenastrum* and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>71400</u>
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	<u>1007.</u>	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1000</u>
% Mortality:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1200</u>
Mean Offspring/Female:	<u>34.4</u>	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1095.5</u>
% CV:	<u>7.17.</u>	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1095.8</u>

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 306

CONTROL

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	6	5	5	6	4	6	6	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	14	16	12	16	14	14	13	11	12	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	18	14	17	15	13	19	15	18	14	16
Total young produced		37	34	35	36	32	39	32	35	32	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	34.4

600 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	5	6	4	6	5	4	4	6	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	13	15	15	12	15	11	13	13	13	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	17	18	15	16	15	15	18	16	16	16
Total young produced		35	38	36	32	36	31	35	33	35	34
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	34.5
% Reduction from Control:	-0.37.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 306

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	3	6	5	4	4	5	5	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	15	11	15	11	14	12	14	13	13	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	16	16	19	17	15	16	15	19	15	19
Total young produced		36	30	40	36	33	32	34	31	33	36
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	34.7
% Reduction from Control:	-0.97.

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	13	10	13	10	12	14	14	13	14
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	13	16	14	17	15	19	17	17	13	15
Total young produced		31	34	29	34	29	35	35	35	31	34
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	32.7
% Reduction from Control:	4.97.

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 306

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	6	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	11	9	7	10	11	8	5	12	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	6	3	9	5	4	3	10	2	4
Total young produced		19	21	16	19	20	19	15	19	20	17
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	18.5
% Reduction from Control:	46.27.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	1
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Total young produced		3	2	2	1	2	1	3	5	1	1
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	2.1
% Reduction from Control:	93.97.

Verification of Ceriodaphnia Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	6	5	5	6	4	6	6	4	51
5	14	16	12	16	14	14	13	11	12	12	134
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	18	14	17	15	13	19	15	18	14	16	159
Total	37	34	35	36	32	39	32	35	32	32	344

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	5	6	4	6	5	4	4	6	6	51
5	13	15	15	12	15	11	13	13	13	12	132
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	17	18	15	16	15	15	18	16	16	16	162
Total	35	38	36	32	36	31	35	33	35	34	345

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	3	6	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	47
5	15	11	15	14	14	12	14	13	13	12	133
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	16	16	19	17	15	16	15	19	15	19	167
Total	36	30	40	36	33	32	34	37	33	36	347

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	46
5	12	13	10	13	10	12	14	14	13	14	125
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	13	16	14	17	15	19	17	17	13	15	156
Total	31	34	29	34	29	35	35	35	31	34	327

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	6	3	42
5	9	11	9	7	10	11	8	5	12	10	92
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	6	3	9	5	4	3	10	2	4	51
Total	19	21	16	19	20	19	15	19	20	17	185

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	1	18
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3
Total	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	5	1	1	21

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 306
Test dates: January 07-14, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	37	34	35	36	32	39	32	35	32	32	100	34.4	7.1	Not applicable
600	35	38	36	32	36	31	35	33	35	34	100	34.5	6.0	-0.3
800	36	30	40	36	33	32	34	37	33	36	100	34.7	8.3	-0.9
1000	31	34	29	34	29	35	35	35	31	34	100	32.7	7.5	4.9
1200	19	21	16	19	20	19	15	19	20	17	100	18.5	10.3	46.2
1400	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	5	1	1	100	2.1	61.3	93.9

Dunnett's MSD value: 2.280 MSD = 6.6
PMSD: 6.6

Minimum Significant Difference
Percent Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.
Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.
Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Ceriodaphnia Survival and Reproduction Test-Reproduction												
Start Date:	1/7/2025		Test ID:		CdNaCICR		Sample ID:		REF-Ref Toxicant			
End Date:	1/14/2025		Lab ID:		ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.		Sample Type:		NACL-Sodium chloride			
Sample Date:			Protocol:		FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013		Test Species:		CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia			
Comments:												
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
D-Control	37.000	34.000	35.000	36.000	32.000	39.000	32.000	35.000	32.000	32.000		
600	35.000	38.000	36.000	32.000	36.000	31.000	35.000	33.000	35.000	34.000		
800	36.000	30.000	40.000	36.000	33.000	32.000	34.000	37.000	33.000	36.000		
1000	31.000	34.000	29.000	34.000	29.000	35.000	35.000	35.000	31.000	34.000		
1200	19.000	21.000	16.000	19.000	20.000	19.000	15.000	19.000	20.000	17.000		
1400	3.000	2.000	2.000	1.000	2.000	1.000	3.000	5.000	1.000	1.000		
Transform: Untransformed												
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	34.400	1.0000	34.400	32.000	39.000	7.147	10				34.533	1.0000
600	34.500	1.0029	34.500	31.000	38.000	5.995	10	-0.100	2.287	2.280	34.533	1.0000
800	34.700	1.0087	34.700	30.000	40.000	8.269	10	-0.301	2.287	2.280	34.533	1.0000
1000	32.700	0.9506	32.700	29.000	35.000	7.498	10	1.705	2.287	2.280	32.700	0.9469
*1200	18.500	0.5378	18.500	15.000	21.000	10.272	10	15.944	2.287	2.280	18.500	0.5357
*1400	2.100	0.0610	2.100	1.000	5.000	61.271	10	32.390	2.287	2.280	2.100	0.0608
Auxiliary Tests								Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt	
Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)								0.98847	1.035	-0.0009	-0.2805	
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.32$)								5.87233	15.0863			
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test			1000	1200	1095.45		2.28031	0.06629	1781.43	4.97222	4.2E-40	5, 54
Treatments vs D-Control												
Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)												
Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL	Skew								
IC05	988.364	69.1745	782.089	1020.42	-1.2880							
IC10	1022.82	16.2455	973.21	1043.03	-1.1306							
IC15	1047.14	11.6651	1019.62	1065.64	-0.0580							
IC20	1071.46	10.5698	1047.8	1088.26	-0.0236							
IC25	1095.77	9.63103	1074.62	1110.87	0.0018							
IC40	1168.73	8.25902	1150.27	1180.96	-0.0783							
IC50	1215.04	7.03833	1198.23	1224.49	-0.4623							

Dose-Response Plot

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 306

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		EM	EM	EM	EM	EM	EM
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.00	8.02	8.02	8.01	8.01	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	316		308		312	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	60		for 4.5		58	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	87				89	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2	24.8	25.1
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.98	8.02	7.98	8.04	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1470		1450		1470	
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	25.1	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.98	8.01	7.99	8.03	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1870		1840		1860	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.99	8.01	7.98	8.03	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2260		2210		2250	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.0
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.05	7.98	8.02	7.98	8.03	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2650		2580		2630	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8	25.0
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.05	7.99	8.02	7.97	8.03	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3000		2920		2980	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.8
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

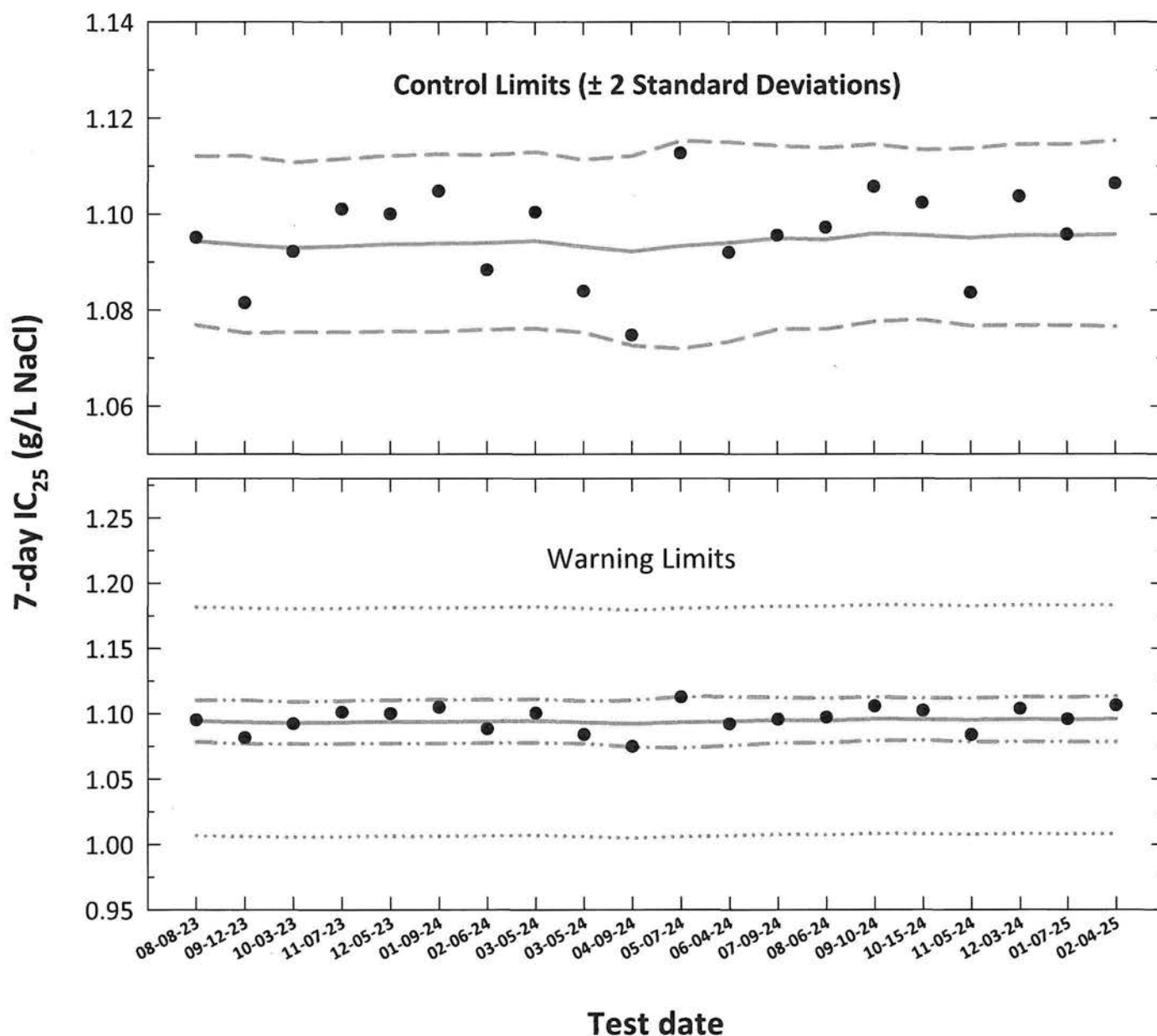
CdNaClCR #: 306

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
Concentration	Parameter	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.03	8.05	8.20	8.08	8.21	7.95	7.93	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	305		291		307		312	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	None		59		None		None	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	None		81		None		None	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.1	24.7	25.0	24.9	25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	8.03	8.10	8.04	8.11	7.95	7.99	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1450		1580		1590		1680	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.9	25.2
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	8.04	8.10	8.05	8.12	7.94	8.01	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1860		1730		1780		1880	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.7	24.8	24.9	25.0
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	8.05	8.10	8.04	8.11	7.95	8.01	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2250		2090		2140		2260	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.3	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	8.05	8.09	8.03	8.10	7.95	8.01	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2620		2450		2540		2650	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.0	25.1	24.9	24.9
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	8.05	8.08	8.04	8.11	7.95	8.01	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2980		2810		2890		3030	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.1
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A.10} = 10^{th}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)							
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits	10th Percentile CV Warning Limits		
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	08-08-23	1.0952	0.0395	0.0392	0.0035	1.0943	1.0769	1.1121	1.0784	1.1103	1.0068	1.1819
2	09-12-23	1.0815	0.0340	0.0388	0.0037	1.0935	1.0753	1.1121	1.0768	1.1103	1.0061	1.1810
3	10-03-23	1.0922	0.0383	0.0386	0.0035	1.0929	1.0754	1.1108	1.0769	1.1090	1.0055	1.1804
4	11-07-23	1.1010	0.0418	0.0387	0.0036	1.0933	1.0753	1.1115	1.0769	1.1097	1.0058	1.1807
5	12-05-23	1.1000	0.0414	0.0389	0.0036	1.0937	1.0756	1.1122	1.0772	1.1103	1.0062	1.1812
6	01-09-24	1.1048	0.0433	0.0389	0.0037	1.0938	1.0755	1.1125	1.0771	1.1106	1.0063	1.1813
7	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760	1.1123	1.0775	1.1105	1.0065	1.1815
8	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761	1.1129	1.0777	1.1110	1.0068	1.1819
9	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
10	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
11	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
12	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
13	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
14	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
15	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
16	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
17	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
18	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
19	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
20	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767	1.1153	1.0783	1.1133	1.0082	1.1835

Note: 7-day IC_{25} = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC_{25} values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC_{25} values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2CV$ or $S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values.

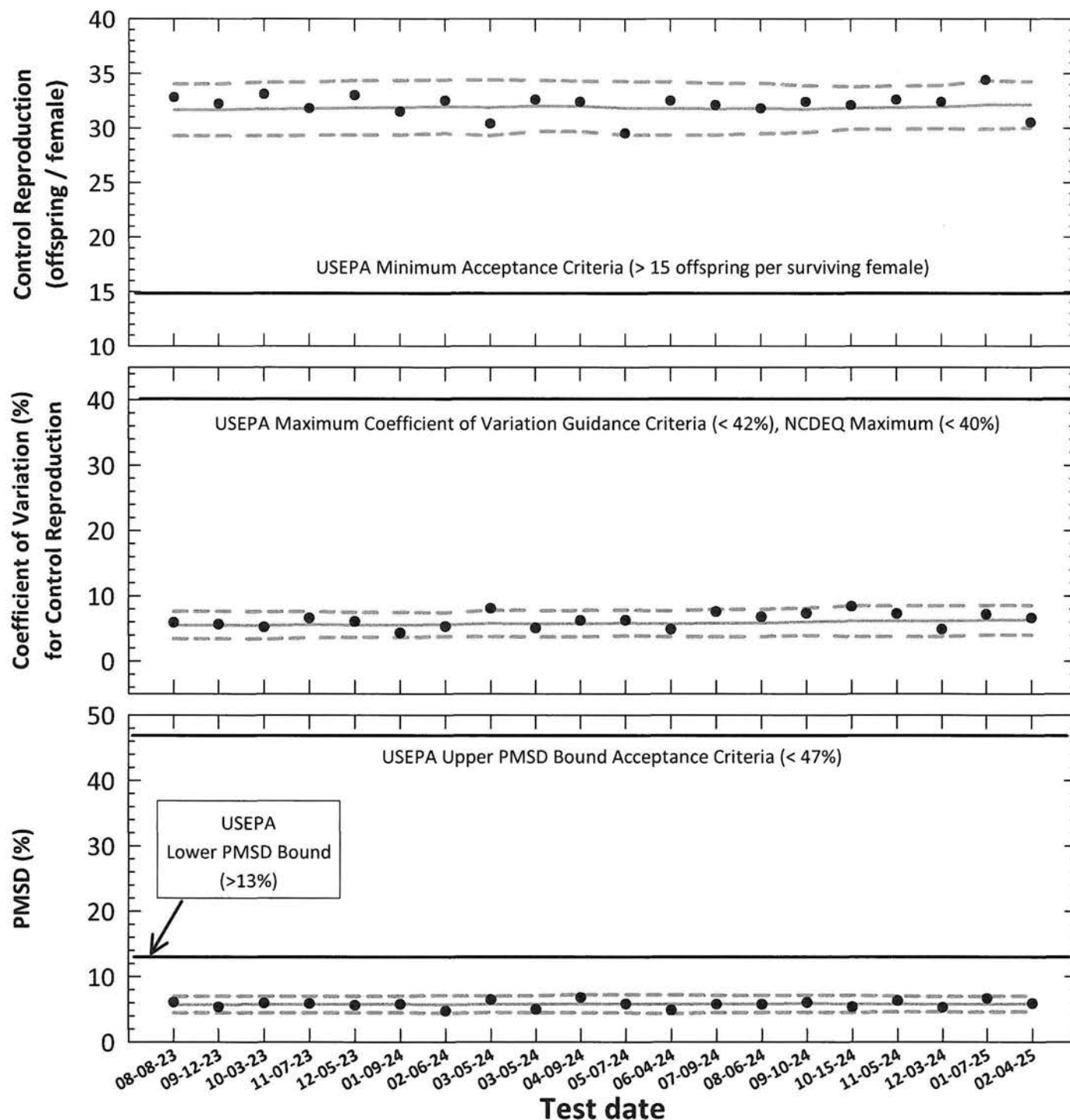
$S_{A,10}$ = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA ($S_{A,10}$ = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria

Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Reproduction			Control Reproduction CV			Test PMSD		
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		Test	PMSD (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	CT + 2S
			Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)											
1	08-08-23	100	32.8	5.9	1.990	6.1	31.7	29.3	34.0	5.5	3.4	7.6	5.7	4.4	7.0
2	09-12-23	100	32.2	5.6	1.717	5.3	31.7	29.3	34.0	5.5	3.4	7.6	5.7	4.4	7.0
3	10-03-23	100	33.1	5.2	1.970	6.0	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.5	3.4	7.5	5.7	4.5	7.0
4	11-07-23	100	31.8	6.6	1.867	5.9	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.6	3.6	7.6	5.8	4.5	7.0
5	12-05-23	100	33.0	6.1	1.849	5.6	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5	7.0
6	01-09-24	100	31.5	4.3	1.810	5.7	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5	7.0
7	02-06-24	100	32.5	5.3	1.526	4.7	31.9	29.5	34.4	5.6	3.7	7.4	5.7	4.4	7.0
8	03-05-24	100	30.4	8.1	1.973	6.5	31.9	29.3	34.4	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.5	7.1
9	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	5.0	32.0	29.7	34.4	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.5	7.1
10	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	6.8	32.0	29.7	34.3	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.4	7.2
11	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	5.8	31.8	29.3	34.3	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.4	7.2
12	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	4.9	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.8	4.3	7.2
13	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	5.8	31.7	29.4	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5	7.1
14	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	5.7	31.8	29.5	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5	7.1
15	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	6.0	31.7	29.6	33.9	6.0	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.5	7.2
16	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	5.3	31.9	29.9	33.8	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.5	7.2
17	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	6.3	31.9	29.9	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.6	7.0
18	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	5.3	31.9	30.0	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.7	4.5	6.9
19	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	6.6	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	4.0	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0
20	02-04-25	100	30.5	6.6	1.782	5.8	32.1	30.0	34.3	6.3	4.0	8.5	5.8	4.6	7.0

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) $< 42\%$. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria $< 40\%$.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) $> 13\%$.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) $< 47\%$.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 307

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:		INSS 2342				
Stock preparation:		100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Test randomization and location:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old										Randomizing template color:	RED
Date and times organisms were born between:	02-04-25 0415 TO 0820										Incubator number and shelf location:	2B1
Culture board:	01-28-25 A											
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Culture board cup number:	2	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	14	15		
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): 8.17 Temperature (°C): 24.9											
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL											

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches <i>Selenastrum</i>	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	02-04-25	0832	01-30-25	01-30-25	01-28-25 B	JH
1	02-05-25	0625	↓	↓	↓	JH
2	02-06-25	0626	↓	↓	02-02-25 B	JH
3	02-07-25	0630	↓	↓	↓	JH
4	02-08-25	0100	↓	↓	02-06-25 A	JH
5	02-09-25	0600	↓	↓	↓	JH
6	02-10-25	0626	↓	↓	↓	JH
7	02-11-25	0733				JH

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL *Selenastrum* and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664665

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	07.	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	>1400
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	1007.	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1000
% Mortality:	07.	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1200
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.5	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	1095.5
% CV:	6.67.	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	1106.4

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaCICR #: 307

CONTROL

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	11	11	13	9	10	12	12	10	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	17	13	13	14	16	15	18	16	17	14
Total young produced		30	27	28	32	30	30	34	32	31	31
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.5

600 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	3	4	5	4	5	6	5	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	12	11	12	10	12	13	12	12	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	16	17	13	15	16	14	13	18	15	16
Total young produced		30	32	28	32	30	31	32	35	31	30
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.1
% Reduction from Control:	-2.0%

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaCICR #: 307

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	3	4	4	6	6	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	13	10	10	10	12	11	13	10	12	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	16	17	17	13	18	15	14	16	13
Total young produced		32	30	31	30	29	33	34	30	32	29
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.0
% Reduction from Control:	-1.67.

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	6	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	11	12	12	9	12	10	11	12	10	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	12	14	16	13	17	16	16	15	15
Total young produced		31	28	29	28	30	31	31	32	29	29
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	29.8
% Reduction from Control:	2.37.

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 307

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	3	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	6	6	9	5	10	5	8	4	7	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	8	7	6	6	10	5	11	3	9
Total young produced		14	18	19	16	20	19	17	18	13	19
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	17.3
% Reduction from Control:	43.37.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	2
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total young produced		2	1	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	2
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	1.9
% Reduction from Control:	93.87.

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	43
5	9	11	11	13	9	10	12	12	10	12	109
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	17	13	13	14	16	15	18	16	17	14	153
Total	30	27	28	32	30	30	34	32	31	31	305

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	3	4	5	4	5	6	5	4	4	45
5	9	12	11	12	10	12	13	12	12	10	113
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	16	17	13	15	16	14	13	18	15	16	153
Total	30	32	28	32	30	31	32	35	31	30	311

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	3	4	4	6	6	4	4	44
5	13	10	10	10	12	11	13	10	12	12	113
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	16	17	17	13	18	15	14	16	13	153
Total	32	30	31	30	29	33	34	30	32	29	310

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	6	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	41
5	11	12	12	9	12	10	11	12	10	10	109
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	12	14	16	13	17	16	16	15	15	148
Total	31	28	29	28	30	31	31	32	29	29	298

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	37
5	6	6	9	5	10	5	8	4	7	6	66
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	8	7	6	6	10	5	11	3	9	70
Total	14	18	19	16	20	19	17	18	13	19	173

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	17
5	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	19

Prepared and
Reviewed by
Jill Sumner

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control

Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 307
Test dates: February 04-11, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	30	27	28	32	30	30	34	32	31	31	100	30.5	6.6	Not applicable
600	30	32	28	32	30	31	32	35	31	30	100	31.1	6.0	-2.0
800	32	30	31	30	29	33	34	30	32	29	100	31.0	5.5	-1.6
1000	31	28	29	28	30	31	31	32	29	29	100	29.8	4.7	2.3
1200	14	18	19	16	20	19	17	18	13	19	100	17.3	13.4	43.3
1400	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	100	1.9	38.8	93.8

Dunnett's MSD value: 1.782
PMSD: 5.8

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.
Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.

Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 307

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		Analyst					
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	MA	EM	EM	BR	EM	W
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.05	7.87	7.82	7.93	7.91	7.96
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	80	70	79	70	7.9	70
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	300		312		306	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	59				60	
	Temperature (°C)	90				86	
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	24.8	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.6	25.1
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.01	7.84	7.87	7.88	7.94	7.89
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	7.9	7.0	7.9	7.0	7.9	7.9
	Temperature (°C)	1430		1460		1450	
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.2
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.01	7.83	7.88	7.88	7.94	7.89
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	7.9	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.9	7.9
	Temperature (°C)	1780		1830		1840	
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.00	7.83	7.86	7.89	7.92	7.89
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	7.9	7.2	7.7	7.0	8.0	8.0
	Temperature (°C)	2140		2180		2180	
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.99	7.83	7.87	7.88	7.93	7.89
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.9	8.0
	Temperature (°C)	2510		2550		2540	
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.0
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.99	7.82	7.88	7.88	7.93	7.88
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	8.0	7.7	7.0	7.9	8.0	8.0
	Temperature (°C)	2900		2870		2870	
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

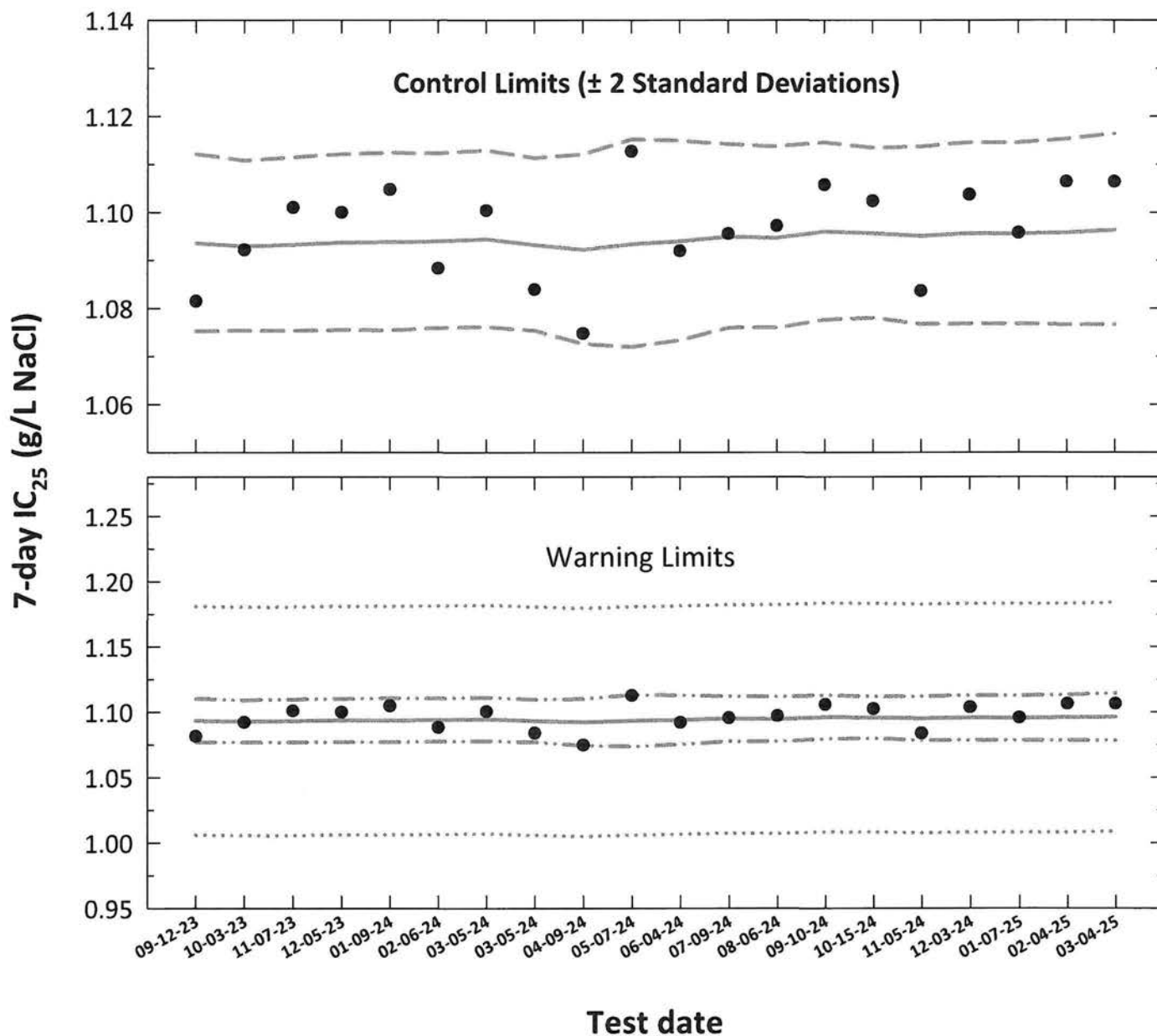
CdNaClCR #: 307

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
Concentration	Analyst	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Parameter									
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	0.02	0.02	0.10	7.90	0.09	7.98	7.97	0.12
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.0	7.6	7.9	7.7	0.0	7.9	0.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		293		296		310	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	Not Measured		59		Not Measured			
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			88					
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.2	24.8	24.9	24.8	25.1	24.8	25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.93	0.00	7.91	7.94	8.00	8.02	0.02
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.7	0.0	7.9	0.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1400		1300		1360		1470	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.92	7.99	7.90	7.93	8.01	8.04	0.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.6	0.0	7.7	0.0	7.9	0.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1700		1740		1740		1860	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.93	0.01	7.90	7.93	8.01	8.03	0.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.6	0.0	7.7	0.0	7.9	0.0	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2100		2000		2000		2210	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.9
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.91	0.00	7.90	7.92	8.01	8.04	0.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.6	0.1	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2450		2440		2420		2600	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.9
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.90	0.01	7.90	7.93	8.01	8.04	0.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.6	0.1	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2770		2760		2750		2910	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.0
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10} = 10^{th}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		10th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	09-12-23	1.0815	0.0340	0.0388	0.0037	1.0935	1.0753	1.1121	1.0768	1.1103	1.0061	1.1810
2	10-03-23	1.0922	0.0383	0.0386	0.0035	1.0929	1.0754	1.1108	1.0769	1.1090	1.0055	1.1804
3	11-07-23	1.1010	0.0418	0.0387	0.0036	1.0933	1.0753	1.1115	1.0769	1.1097	1.0058	1.1807
4	12-05-23	1.1000	0.0414	0.0389	0.0036	1.0937	1.0756	1.1122	1.0772	1.1103	1.0062	1.1812
5	01-09-24	1.1048	0.0433	0.0389	0.0037	1.0938	1.0755	1.1125	1.0771	1.1106	1.0063	1.1813
6	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760	1.1123	1.0775	1.1105	1.0065	1.1815
7	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761	1.1129	1.0777	1.1110	1.0068	1.1819
8	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
9	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
10	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
11	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
12	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
13	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
14	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
15	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
16	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
17	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
18	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
19	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767	1.1153	1.0783	1.1133	1.0082	1.1835
20	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767	1.1165	1.0784	1.1144	1.0087	1.1841

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

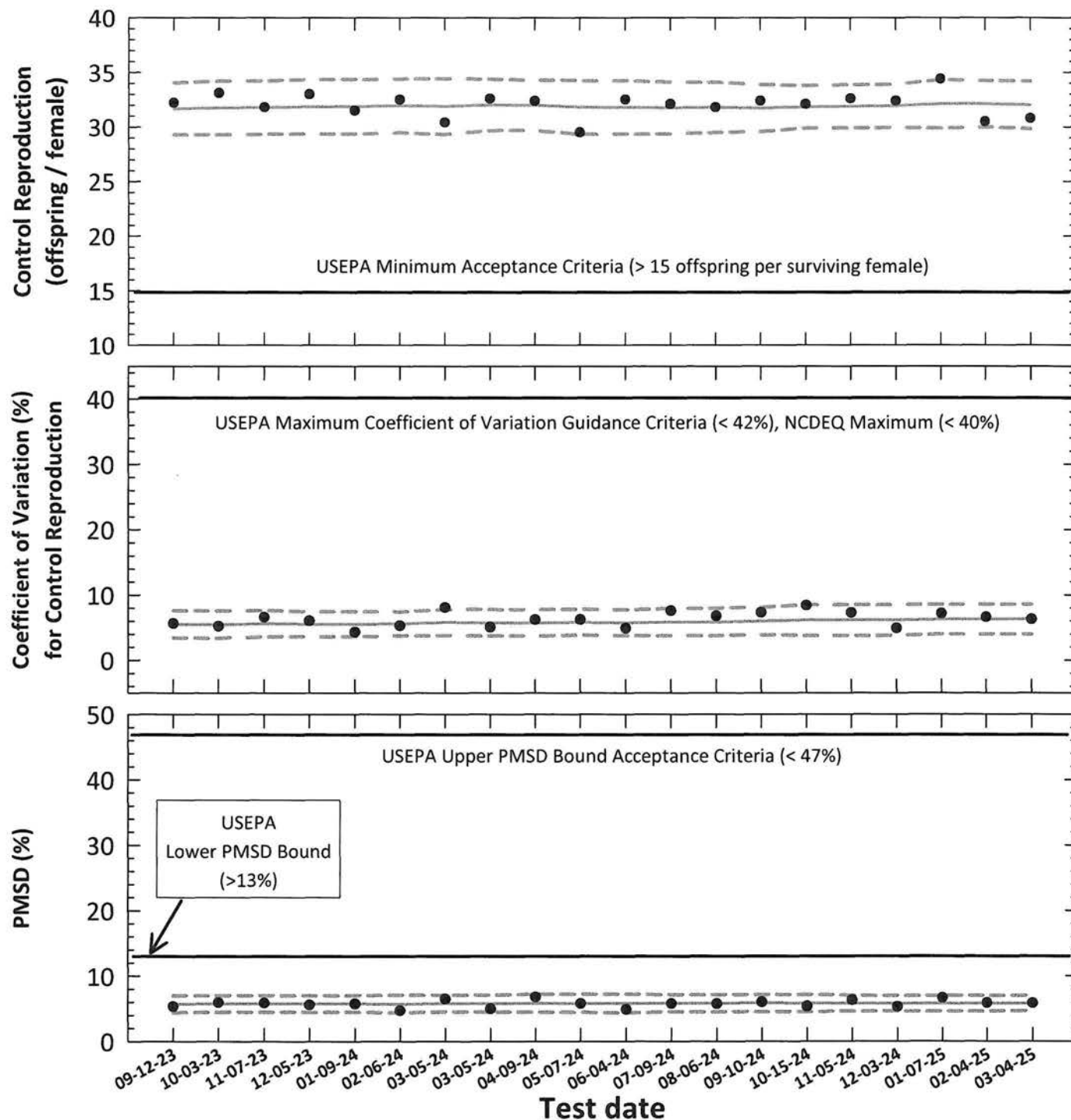
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,10} = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Reproduction			Control Reproduction CV			Test PMSD		
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction (offspring/female)		CV (%)	PMSD (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S
			Mean	MSD											
1	09-12-23	100	32.2	1.717	5.6	5.3	31.7	29.3	34.0	5.5	3.4	7.6	5.7	4.4	7.0
2	10-03-23	100	33.1	1.970	5.2	6.0	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.5	3.4	7.5	5.7	4.5	7.0
3	11-07-23	100	31.8	1.867	6.6	5.9	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.6	3.6	7.6	5.8	4.5	7.0
4	12-05-23	100	33.0	1.849	6.1	5.6	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5	7.0
5	01-09-24	100	31.5	1.810	4.3	5.7	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5	7.0
6	02-06-24	100	32.5	1.526	5.3	4.7	31.9	29.5	34.4	5.6	3.7	7.4	5.7	4.4	7.0
7	03-05-24	100	30.4	1.973	8.1	6.5	31.9	29.3	34.4	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.5	7.1
8	03-05-24	100	32.6	1.629	5.1	5.0	32.0	29.7	34.4	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.5	7.1
9	04-09-24	100	32.4	2.199	6.2	6.8	32.0	29.7	34.3	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.4	7.2
10	05-07-24	100	29.5	1.707	6.2	5.8	31.8	29.3	34.3	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.4	7.2
11	06-04-24	100	32.5	1.587	4.9	4.9	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.8	4.3	7.2
12	07-09-24	100	32.1	1.846	7.6	5.8	31.7	29.4	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5	7.1
13	08-06-24	100	31.8	1.827	6.8	5.7	31.8	29.5	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5	7.1
14	09-10-24	100	32.4	1.947	7.3	6.0	31.7	29.6	33.9	6.0	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.5	7.2
15	10-15-24	100	32.1	1.715	8.4	5.3	31.9	29.9	33.8	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.5	7.2
16	11-05-24	100	32.6	2.050	7.3	6.3	31.9	29.9	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.6	7.0
17	12-03-24	100	32.4	1.708	4.9	5.3	31.9	30.0	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.7	4.5	6.9
18	01-07-25	100	34.4	2.280	7.1	6.6	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	4.0	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0
19	02-04-25	100	30.5	1.782	6.6	5.8	32.1	30.0	34.3	6.3	4.0	8.5	5.8	4.6	7.0
20	03-04-25	100	30.8	1.797	6.3	5.8	32.0	29.9	34.2	6.3	4.0	8.6	5.8	4.6	7.0

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 80% survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 42%. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria < 40%.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) < 47%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 47%.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)
Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 308

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:		INSS <u>2356</u>				
Stock preparation:		100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	<u>03-04-25 0530 TO 0800</u>									
Culture board:	<u>02-25-25 A</u>									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): <u>7.91</u> Temperature (°C): <u>25.1</u>									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	<u>Red</u>
Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>2B1</u>

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches		MHSW batch used	Analyst
			<i>Selenastrum</i>	YWT		
0	03-04-25	<u>0810</u>	<u>02-21-25</u>	<u>01-30-25</u>	<u>02-26-25 A</u>	<u>H</u>
1	03-05-25	<u>0610</u>			<u>↓</u>	<u>H</u>
2	03-06-25	<u>0622</u>			<u>03-03-25 A</u>	<u>H</u>
3	03-07-25	<u>0610</u>			<u>↓</u>	<u>H</u>
4	03-08-25	<u>0822</u>			<u>03-06-25 A</u>	<u>H</u>
5	03-09-25	<u>0610</u>			<u>↓</u>	<u>H</u>
6	03-10-25	<u>0610</u>			<u>↓</u>	<u>H</u>
7	03-11-25	<u>0610</u>				<u>H</u>

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL *Selenastrum* and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.**Chemical analyses:**

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	<u>07</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>> 1400</u>
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	<u>100% 30.8</u>	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1000</u>
% Mortality:	<u>07</u>	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1200</u>
Mean Offspring/Female:	<u>30.8</u>	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1095.5</u>
% CV:	<u>6.37</u>	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1106.4</u>

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 308

CONTROL**Survival and Reproduction Data**

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	6	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	11	11	10	11	12	10	10	10	10	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	16	13	16	15	15	14	18	17	15	18
Total young produced		33	28	30	30	32	29	34	31	29	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 01.

Mean Offspring/Female: 30.8

600 mg NaCl/L**Survival and Reproduction Data**

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	11	12	10	10	10	10	12	12	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	15	19	17	17	14	15	17	14	19
Total young produced		30	32	35	31	32	29	30	34	30	33
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 31.6

% Reduction from Control: -2.67.

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 308

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	11	11	11	13	10	12	10	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	16	17	16	18	15	15	15	18	14
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		31	30	34	33	34	32	29	31	32	29
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.5
% Reduction from Control:	-2.37.

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	3	6	4	4	5	5	4	5	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	9	12	10	10	10	11	11	11	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	15	13	16	13	15	17	14	17	13
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		30	27	31	30	27	30	33	29	33	27
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	29.7
% Reduction from Control:	367.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 308

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	6	5	8	10	4	7	10	6	7
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	11	8	5	5	10	7	3	9	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		18	20	17	17	20	18	18	17	19	16
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:	
% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	18.0
% Reduction from Control:	41.67.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	3	2	2	3	0	1	1	1	2	1
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:	
% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	1.7
% Reduction from Control:	94.57.

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	6	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	46
5	11	11	10	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	105
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	16	13	16	15	15	14	18	17	15	18	157
Total	33	28	30	30	32	29	34	31	29	32	308

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	3	6	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	45
5	10	9	12	10	10	10	11	11	11	10	104
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	15	13	16	13	15	17	14	17	13	148
Total	30	27	31	30	27	30	33	29	33	27	297

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	47
5	10	11	12	10	10	10	10	12	12	10	107
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	15	19	17	17	14	15	17	14	19	162
Total	30	32	35	31	32	29	30	34	30	33	316

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	40
5	9	6	5	8	10	4	7	10	6	7	72
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	11	8	5	5	10	7	3	9	5	68
Total	18	20	17	17	20	18	18	17	19	16	180

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	46
5	12	10	11	11	11	13	10	12	10	11	111
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	16	17	16	18	15	15	15	18	14	158
Total	31	30	34	33	34	32	29	31	32	29	315

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	2	2	3	0	1	1	1	2	1	16
5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	17

Entered and
Reviewed by
J. H. Hester

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 308
Test dates: March 04-11, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	33	28	30	30	32	29	34	31	29	32	100	30.8	6.3	Not applicable
600	30	32	35	31	32	29	30	34	30	33	100	31.6	6.2	-2.6
800	31	30	34	33	34	32	29	31	32	29	100	31.5	5.8	-2.3
1000	30	27	31	30	27	30	33	29	33	27	100	29.7	7.6	3.6
1200	18	20	17	17	20	18	18	17	19	16	100	18.0	7.4	41.6
1400	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	100	1.7	48.4	94.5

Dunnett's MSD value: 1.797
PMSD: 5.8

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.
Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.
Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Ceriodaphnia Survival and Reproduction Test-Reproduction

Start Date: 3/4/2025 Test ID: CdNaClCR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 3/11/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

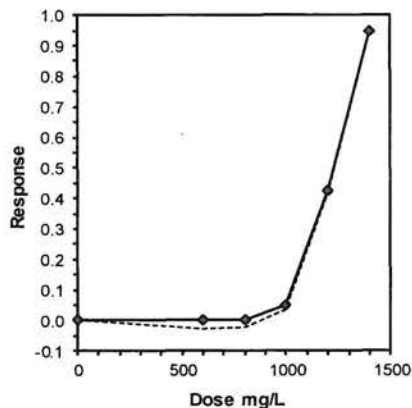
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D-Control	33.000	28.000	30.000	30.000	32.000	29.000	34.000	31.000	29.000	32.000
600	30.000	32.000	35.000	31.000	32.000	29.000	30.000	34.000	30.000	33.000
800	31.000	30.000	34.000	33.000	34.000	32.000	29.000	31.000	32.000	29.000
1000	30.000	27.000	31.000	30.000	27.000	30.000	33.000	29.000	33.000	27.000
1200	18.000	20.000	17.000	17.000	20.000	18.000	18.000	17.000	19.000	16.000
1400	3.000	2.000	2.000	3.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	2.000	1.000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed		Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N		Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	30.800	1.0000	30.800	28.000	34.000	6.273	10				31.300	1.0000
600	31.600	1.0260	31.600	29.000	35.000	6.187	10	-1.018	2.287	1.797	31.300	1.0000
800	31.500	1.0227	31.500	29.000	34.000	5.844	10	-0.891	2.287	1.797	31.300	1.0000
1000	29.700	0.9643	29.700	27.000	33.000	7.620	10	1.400	2.287	1.797	29.700	0.9489
*1200	18.000	0.5844	18.000	16.000	20.000	7.407	10	16.290	2.287	1.797	18.000	0.5751
*1400	1.700	0.0552	1.700	1.000	3.000	48.428	10	37.035	2.287	1.797	1.700	0.0543

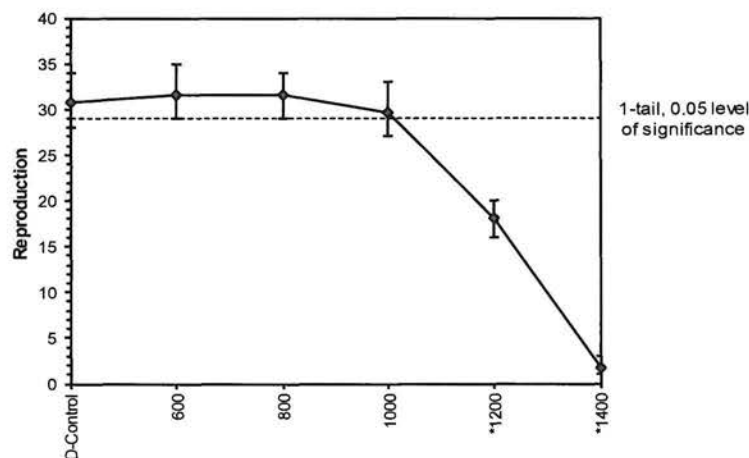
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic		Critical		Skew		Kurt			
Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.01)					0.65597		1.035		0.22771		-0.6268			
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances (p = 0.10)					9.18469		15.0863							
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test					1000	1200	1095.45		1.79675	0.05834	1451.9	3.08704	3.3E-43	5, 54
Treatments vs D-Control														

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL		Skew
IC05	995.625	42.6753	888.134	1022.63	-1.3798
IC10	1026.15	11.3195	1004.52	1047.01	-0.3324
IC15	1052.91	9.73378	1033.15	1072.12	-0.0203
IC20	1079.66	8.61056	1062.37	1096.83	0.0359
IC25	1106.41	7.71411	1090.97	1121.88	0.0805
IC40	1186.67	7.05511	1171.44	1200.15	0.0308
IC50	1228.83	4.63868	1218.58	1237.14	-0.2300



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 308

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		Analyst	Em	Em	Em	Em	Em
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)		7.96	7.86	7.86	7.98	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.1	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		313		308		309
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		58				62
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		88				88
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	25.0	24.8	25.2	24.8
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.98	7.88	7.91	7.97	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1420		1440		1460
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.9
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.88	7.92	7.98	8.02
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1770		1810		1840
	Temperature (°C)		25.2	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.87	7.92	7.97	8.02
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2140		2190		2210
	Temperature (°C)		25.2	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.0
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.87	7.92	7.97	8.03
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2480		2510		2570
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.8
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.87	7.91	7.98	8.03
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2860		2850		2950
	Temperature (°C)		25.2	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

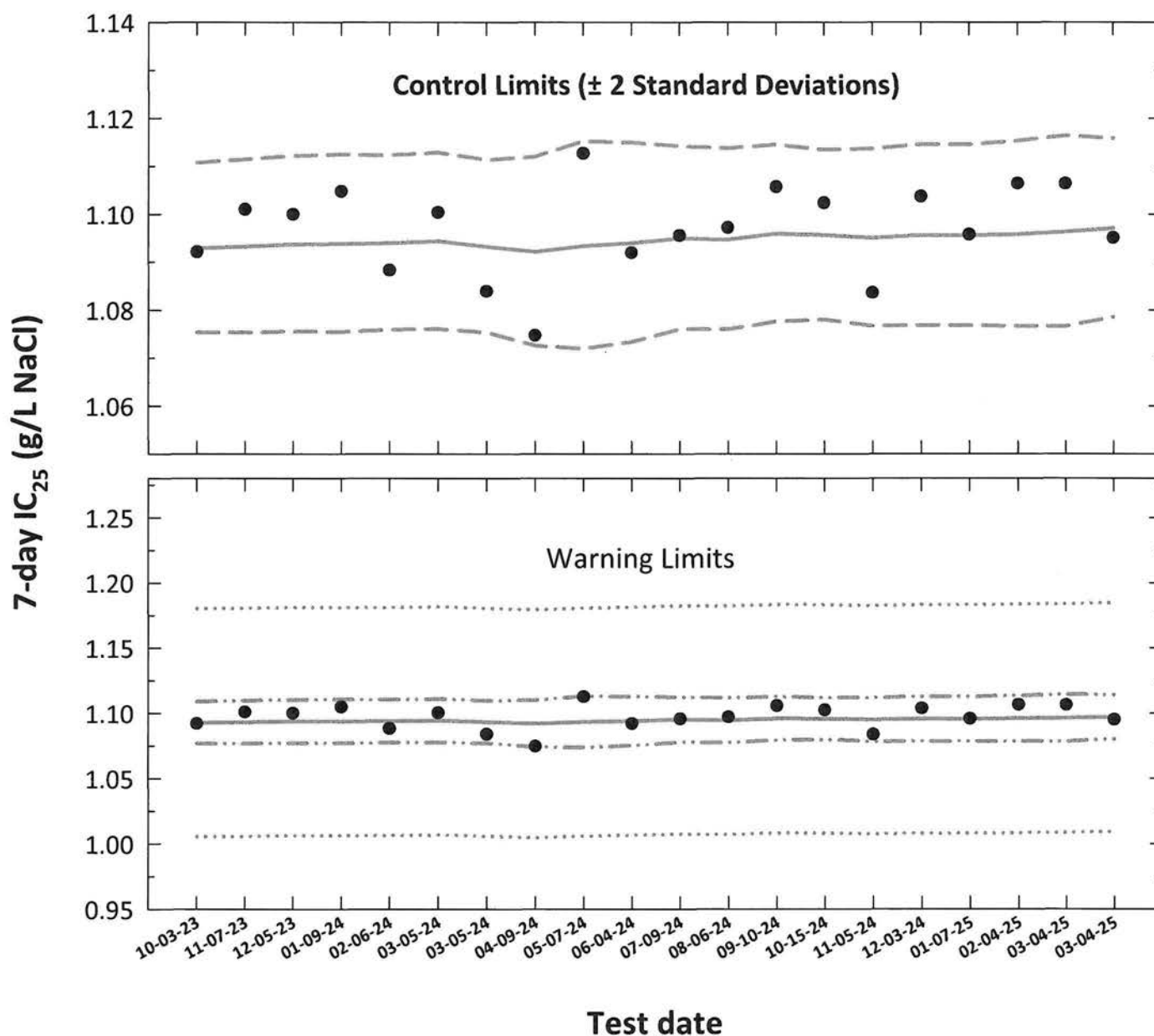
CdNaClCR #: 308

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.09	7.98	8.01	8.11	8.11	7.97	7.90	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6
	Conductivity (μmhos/cm)	300		301		295		311	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			62					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			84					
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.7	25.3
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.08	7.92	7.96	8.00	8.14	7.97	7.98	7.96
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6
	Conductivity (μmhos/cm)	1408		1400		1380		1440	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.3	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	25.0
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.92	7.96	8.00	8.15	7.96	8.00	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.6	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.6
	Conductivity (μmhos/cm)	1730		1730		1720		1820	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	25.0
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.91	7.97	8.00	8.15	7.97	8.01	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.6	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.6
	Conductivity (μmhos/cm)	2070		2090		2080		2190	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.1	24.8	25.0
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.91	7.98	7.99	8.14	7.97	8.01	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.6	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.6
	Conductivity (μmhos/cm)	2400		2420		2420		2540	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.8	25.2
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.92	7.99	7.97	8.13	8.00	8.01	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.6	8.1	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.2	7.6
	Conductivity (μmhos/cm)	2750		2780		2740		2880	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.0
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10} = 10^{th}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	10-03-23	1.0922	0.0383	0.0386	0.0035	1.0929	1.0754	1.1108	1.0769	1.1090	1.0055	1.1804
2	11-07-23	1.1010	0.0418	0.0387	0.0036	1.0933	1.0753	1.1115	1.0769	1.1097	1.0058	1.1807
3	12-05-23	1.1000	0.0414	0.0389	0.0036	1.0937	1.0756	1.1122	1.0772	1.1103	1.0062	1.1812
4	01-09-24	1.1048	0.0433	0.0389	0.0037	1.0938	1.0755	1.1125	1.0771	1.1106	1.0063	1.1813
5	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760	1.1123	1.0775	1.1105	1.0065	1.1815
6	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761	1.1129	1.0777	1.1110	1.0068	1.1819
7	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
8	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
9	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
10	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
11	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
12	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
13	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
14	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
15	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
16	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
17	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
18	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767	1.1153	1.0783	1.1133	1.0082	1.1835
19	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767	1.1165	1.0784	1.1144	1.0087	1.1841
20	03-04-25	1.0951	0.0394	0.0402	0.0037	1.0971	1.0786	1.1159	1.0802	1.1139	1.0093	1.1848

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

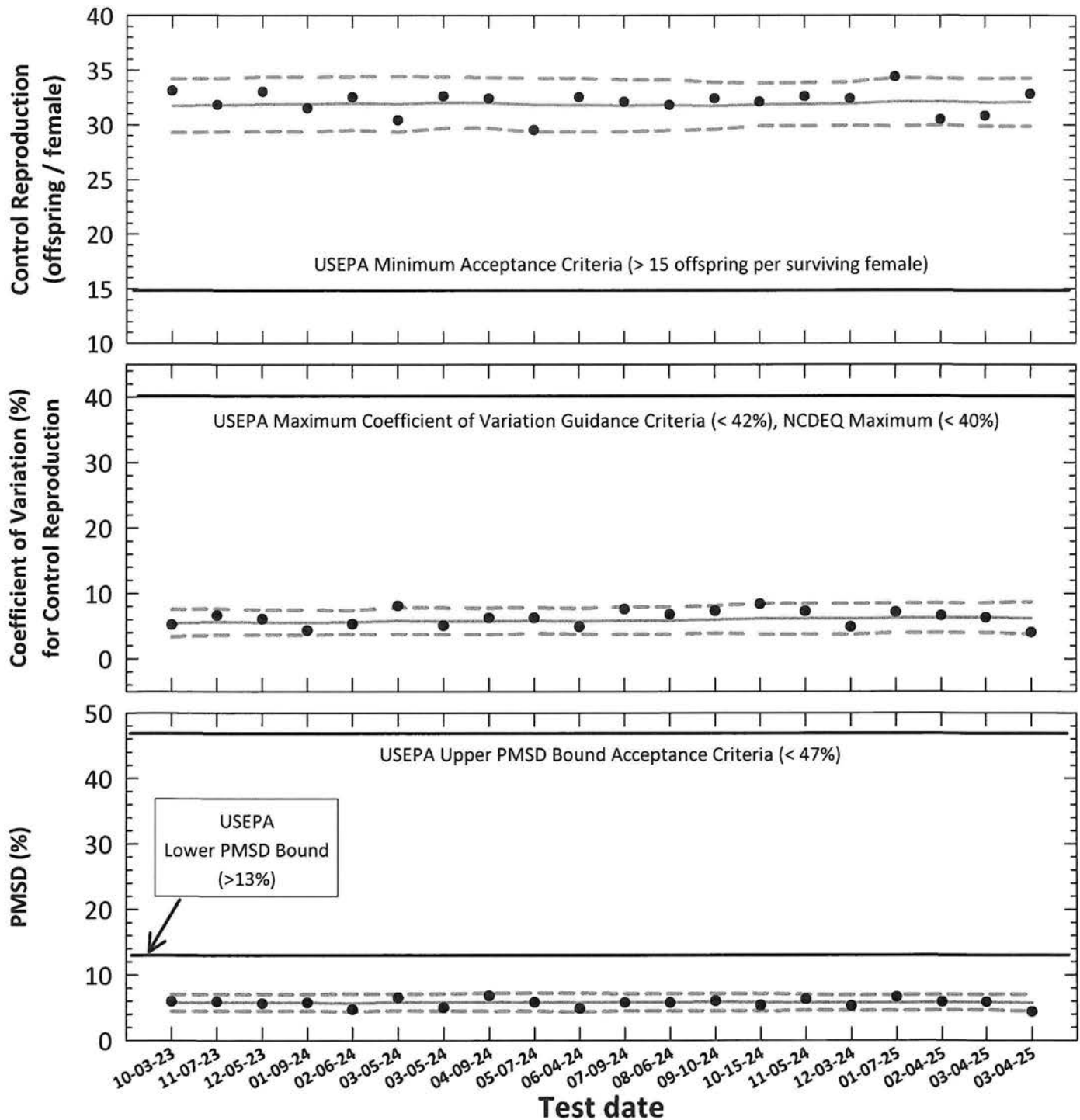
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,10} = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Reproduction			Control Reproduction CV			Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		Test	CT	95% Confidence Interval		CT	95% Confidence Interval		CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (%)
			Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)									
1	10-03-23	100	33.1	5.2	1.970	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.5	3.4	7.5	5.7	4.5 7.0
2	11-07-23	100	31.8	6.6	1.867	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.6	3.6	7.6	5.8	4.5 7.0
3	12-05-23	100	33.0	6.1	1.849	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5 7.0
4	01-09-24	100	31.5	4.3	1.810	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5 7.0
5	02-06-24	100	32.5	5.3	1.526	31.9	29.5	34.4	5.6	3.7	7.4	5.7	4.4 7.0
6	03-05-24	100	30.4	8.1	1.973	31.9	29.3	34.4	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.5 7.1
7	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	32.0	29.7	34.4	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.5 7.1
8	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	32.0	29.7	34.3	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
9	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	31.8	29.3	34.3	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
10	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.8	4.3 7.2
11	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	31.7	29.4	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
12	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	31.8	29.5	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
13	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	31.7	29.6	33.9	6.0	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.5 7.2
14	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	31.9	29.9	33.8	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.5 7.2
15	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	31.9	29.9	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.6 7.0
16	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	31.9	30.0	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.7	4.5 6.9
17	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	4.0	8.5	5.7	4.5 7.0
18	02-04-25	100	30.5	6.6	1.782	32.1	30.0	34.3	6.3	4.0	8.5	5.8	4.6 7.0
19	03-04-25	100	30.8	6.3	1.797	32.0	29.9	34.2	6.3	4.0	8.6	5.8	4.6 7.0
20	03-04-25	100	32.8	4.0	1.430	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	3.7	8.7	5.7	4.4 7.0

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 80% survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 42%. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria < 40%.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 13%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 47%.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 309 - New Algae Slant + YWT Lots

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:	INSS 2356					
Stock preparation:	100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.					
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	03-04-25 0530 TO 0800									
Culture board:	02-25-25 A									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	4	6	8	12	13	14	15	17	18	19
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): 7.91 Temperature (°C): 25.1									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	Red
Incubator number and shelf location:	2B2

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches Selenastrum	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	03-04-25	0819	02-24-25	02-28-25	02-26-25 A	HL
1	03-05-25	0620	↓	↓	↓	HL
2	03-06-25	0633			03-03-26 A	HL
3	03-07-25	0622			↓	HL
4	03-08-25	0633			03-06-25 A	HL
5	03-09-25	0621			↓	HL
6	03-10-25	0620			↓	HL
7	03-11-25	0625				HL

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL Selenastrum and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	01.	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	71400
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	1007.	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1000
% Mortality:	07.	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1200
Mean Offspring/Female:	32.8	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	1095.5
% CV:	4.07.	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	1095.1

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaCICR #: 309 - New Algae Slant + YWT Lots

CONTROL**Survival and Reproduction Data**

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	6	5	6	6	4	4	6	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	13	10	10	11	13	13	10	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	18	14	15	18	16	19	15	15	18	15
Total young produced		34	30	33	34	32	34	32	34	33	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 32.8

600 mg NaCl/L**Survival and Reproduction Data**

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	11	10	12	12	10	13	13	13
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	19	17	16	17	13	19	17	15	14
Total young produced		32	33	33	31	34	31	34	35	33	33
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 32.9

% Reduction from Control: -0.37.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaCICR #: 309 - New Algae Slant + YWT Lots

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	5	5	5	6	4	4	6	6	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	12	12	12	12	11	11	10	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	18	14	14	16	13	17	19	16	16	16
Total young produced		34	29	31	33	31	33	34	33	32	33
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	32.3
% Reduction from Control:	1.57.

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	11	10	9	12	12	10	10	10	10	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	13	15	14	16	13	18	15	17	17
Total young produced		30	28	29	31	32	21	32	29	32	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.2
% Reduction from Control:	7.47.

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 309 - New Algae Slant + YWT Lots

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	4	10	11	5	9	5	10	7	7	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	6	3	11	4	10	5	5	8	4
Total young produced		18	20	19	20	17	19	19	16	19	18
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	18.5
% Reduction from Control:	43.67.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	2	2	2
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Total young produced		2	3	1	2	4	2	1	2	2	2
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	2.1
% Reduction from Control:	43.67.

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	6	5	6	6	4	4	6	5	5	51
5	12	10	13	10	10	11	13	13	10	12	114
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	18	14	15	18	16	19	15	15	18	15	163
Total	34	30	33	34	32	34	32	34	33	32	328

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	45
5	11	10	9	12	12	10	10	10	10	10	104
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	13	15	14	16	13	18	15	17	17	153
Total	30	28	29	31	32	27	32	29	32	32	302

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	52
5	12	10	11	10	12	12	10	13	13	13	116
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	19	17	16	17	13	19	17	15	14	161
Total	32	33	33	31	34	31	34	35	33	33	329

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	41
5	9	10	11	5	9	5	10	7	7	10	83
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	6	3	11	4	10	5	5	8	4	61
Total	18	20	19	20	17	19	19	16	19	18	185

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	5	5	5	6	4	4	6	6	6	51
5	12	10	12	12	12	11	11	11	10	11	113
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	18	14	14	16	13	17	19	16	16	16	159
Total	34	29	31	33	31	33	34	33	32	33	323

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	19
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Total	2	3	1	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	21

Entered and
Reviewed by
[Signature]

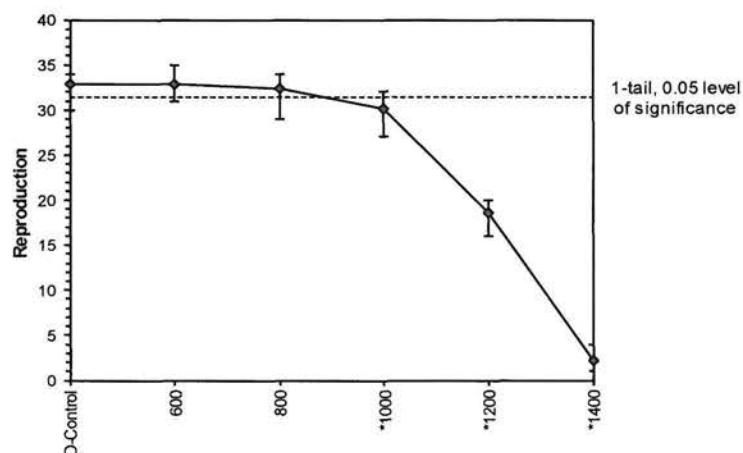
***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 309, New Algae Slant, New YWT Consumables
 Test dates: March 04-11, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	34	30	33	34	32	34	32	34	33	32	100	32.8	4.0	Not applicable
600	32	33	33	31	34	31	34	35	33	33	100	32.9	3.9	-0.3
800	34	29	31	33	31	33	34	33	32	33	100	32.3	4.9	1.5
1000	30	28	29	31	32	27	32	29	32	32	100	30.2	6.2	7.9
1200	18	20	19	20	17	19	19	16	19	18	100	18.5	6.9	43.6
1400	2	3	1	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	100	2.1	41.7	93.6

Dunnett's MSD value: $\frac{1.430}{4.4}$ MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
 PMSD: PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference
 PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.
 Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.
 Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.
 Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
 USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.



Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 309 - New Algae Slant + YWT Lots

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		Analyst	BM	BM	BM	BM	BM
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)		7.96	7.83	7.86	7.94	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		313		308		309
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		58			62	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		88			88	
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	25.3	24.8	25.1	24.9
							25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.98	7.84	7.91	7.92	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.1	7.0	8.0	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1420		1440		1460
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	25.1	25.0	24.9	25.0
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.86	7.92	7.92	8.02
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.1	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1770		1810		1840
	Temperature (°C)		25.1	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.8
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.86	7.92	7.92	8.02
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.2	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2140		2190		2210
	Temperature (°C)		25.2	25.2	24.8	25.2	24.8
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.85	7.92	7.92	8.03
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.2	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2480		2510		2570
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2	25.0
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.86	7.91	7.95	8.03
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		8.2	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2860		2850		2950
	Temperature (°C)		25.2	24.9	24.8	24.9	25.0
			Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial
							Final

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

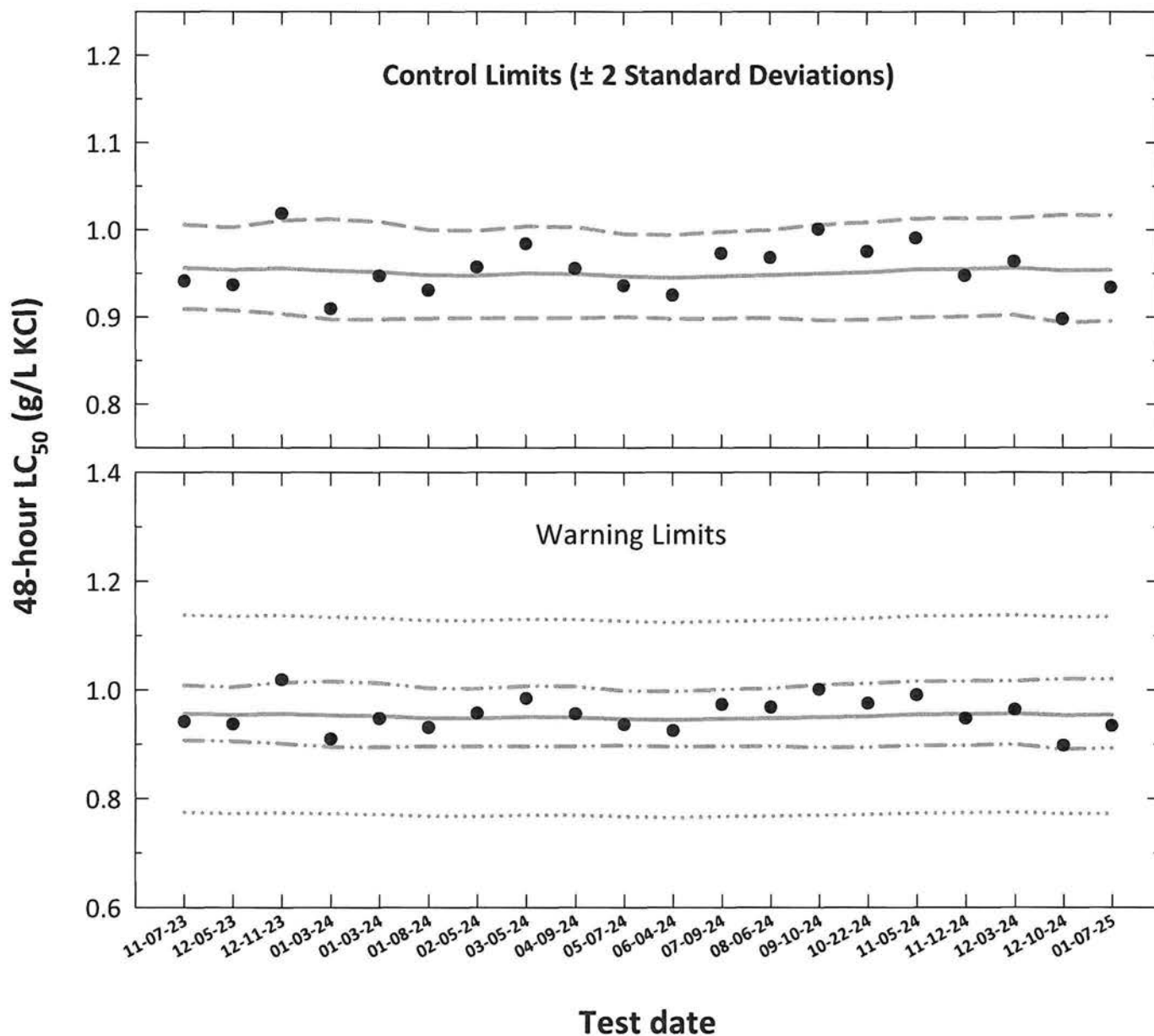
CdNaClCR #: 309 - New Algae Slant + YWT Lots

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
Analyst		<i>n</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>En</i>	<i>En</i>	<i>n</i>
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	0.09	7.93	0.01	0.08	0.11	7.98	7.90	0.08
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.5	0.2	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		301		295		311	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			62					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			84					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	24.8	25.1	24.9	25.0	24.7	25.2
			<i>n 03-09-15 H</i>						<i>n 03-09-15 H</i>
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.08	7.89	7.94	7.99	0.14	7.97	7.98	0.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.5	0.1	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1400		1400		1380		1440	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.2
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.06	7.88	7.90	7.98	0.15	7.96	8.00	0.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	7.5	0.1	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1730		1730		1720		1820	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.8	25.2	24.9	25.0
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.06	7.87	7.97	7.98	0.15	7.97	8.01	0.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	7.5	0.1	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2070		2090		2080		2190	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.06	7.89	7.98	7.98	0.14	7.98	8.01	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	7.5	0.1	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2400		2420		2420		2540	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.9
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.06	7.89	7.99	7.97	0.17	7.99	8.01	0.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	7.5	0.1	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2750		2780		2740		2880	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . - . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	11-07-23	0.9413	-0.0263	-0.0195	0.0109	0.9561	0.9092	1.0055	0.9071	1.0078	0.7745	1.1378
2	12-05-23	0.9368	-0.0283	-0.0204	0.0108	0.9541	0.9077	1.0028	0.9054	1.0052	0.7728	1.1353
3	12-11-23	1.0186	0.0080	-0.0197	0.0122	0.9556	0.9035	1.0107	0.9011	1.0133	0.7740	1.1372
4	01-03-24	0.9095	-0.0412	-0.0208	0.0131	0.9532	0.8974	1.0124	0.8947	1.0153	0.7721	1.1343
5	01-03-24	0.9470	-0.0236	-0.0216	0.0128	0.9516	0.8971	1.0093	0.8943	1.0123	0.7708	1.1323
6	01-08-24	0.9307	-0.0312	-0.0233	0.0116	0.9478	0.8985	0.9999	0.8958	1.0027	0.7678	1.1279
7	02-05-24	0.9572	-0.0190	-0.0234	0.0115	0.9475	0.8986	0.9992	0.8958	1.0020	0.7675	1.1276
8	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0223	0.0120	0.9499	0.8988	1.0039	0.8961	1.0067	0.7694	1.1304
9	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0225	0.0119	0.9495	0.8987	1.0031	0.8961	1.0060	0.7691	1.1299
10	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0239	0.0109	0.9465	0.9002	0.9952	0.8976	0.9979	0.7667	1.1263
11	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0246	0.0110	0.9449	0.8980	0.9942	0.8953	0.9970	0.7653	1.1244
12	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0238	0.0114	0.9467	0.8985	0.9975	0.8958	1.0004	0.7668	1.1266
13	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0232	0.0115	0.9481	0.8991	0.9998	0.8964	1.0026	0.7679	1.1282
14	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0224	0.0125	0.9496	0.8964	1.0060	0.8936	1.0090	0.7692	1.1301
15	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0217	0.0128	0.9513	0.8970	1.0088	0.8942	1.0118	0.7705	1.1320
16	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0201	0.0128	0.9548	0.9000	1.0130	0.8974	1.0157	0.7734	1.1362
17	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0200	0.0128	0.9551	0.9005	1.0130	0.8979	1.0157	0.7736	1.1366
18	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0193	0.0127	0.9565	0.9023	1.0138	0.8998	1.0165	0.7747	1.1382
19	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0207	0.0141	0.9534	0.8936	1.0172	0.8906	1.0203	0.7722	1.1345
20	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0204	0.0138	0.9541	0.8955	1.0165	0.8927	1.0196	0.7728	1.1354

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

***Pimephales promelas* Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

PpKCIAC # 174

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KC stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2348

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.00	8.01	8.02
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.6	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	316		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	60		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	87		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.9	25.0
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.09	7.95	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	7.6	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1220		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	24.7
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.08	7.97	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	7.5	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1630		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	24.7
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.08	7.93	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.5	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2080		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.6
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.89	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.4	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2500		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.7
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.08	7.87	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.7	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2910		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13066468

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 174

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	01-07-25	* 0505	J	0705	J	1E	PINK	01-02-25B
24	01-08-25			0700	J			
48 Termination	01-09-25			0700	J			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	12-25-24
Age (1 to 14 days old):	6 to 7 DAYS
Hatch date and times:	12-31-24 1126 TO 01-01-25 0615
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.37
	Temperature (°C): 24.0°C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

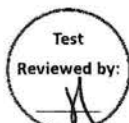
Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	10	10	10 ^d 6	10 ^d 7	10 ^d 0	10 ^d 1	10 ^d 0	10 ^d 0
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	9 ^u	9 ^u	5 ^u	3 ^u	0	0 ^u	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		90%		40%		0%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	P _{NOBS} 15
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	866.3
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	998.9
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	934.0

Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date:	1/7/2025	Test ID:	PPKCIAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	1/9/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	1.0000	1.0000
1000	0.6000	0.7000
1250	0.0000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1748	0	20
750	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1748	0	20
*1000	0.6500	0.6500	0.9386	0.8861	0.9912	7.916	2	7.720	2.850	0.1748	7	20
*1250	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	19.109	2.850	0.1748	19	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests

Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

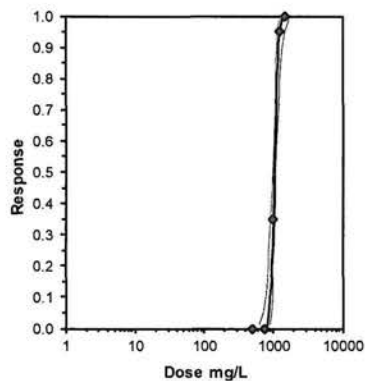
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnell's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.08218	0.08429	0.5279	0.00376	2.5E-05	4, 5

750	1000	666.629	0.00216	0.00429	0.0219	0.00376	2.9E-05	4, 5
Treatments vs D-Control								

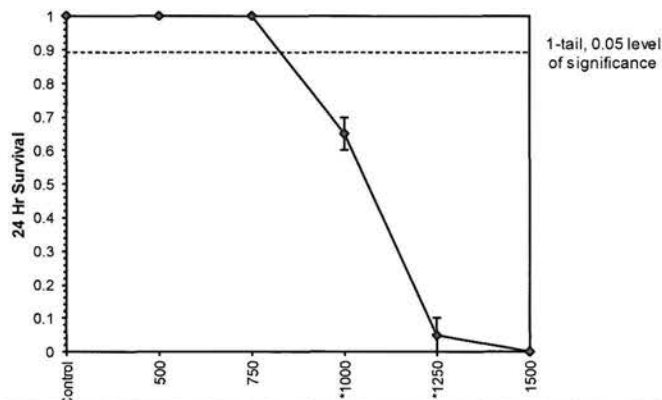
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	21.4313	5.18429	11.2701 31.5925	0	0.03557	7.81472	0.99823	3.01869	0.04666	3
Intercept	-59.694	15.6806	-90.428 -28.96							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	813.086	634.929	894.023
EC05	3.355	874.854	727.146	942.96
EC10	3.718	909.677	780.747	971.27
EC15	3.964	933.952	818.455	991.661
EC20	4.158	953.707	849.118	1008.89
EC25	4.326	970.987	875.727	1024.62
EC40	4.747	1015.93	942.342	1070.09
EC50	5.000	1043.96	980.316	1103.47
EC60	5.253	1072.77	1015.22	1143.05
EC75	5.674	1122.43	1065.8	1223.63
EC80	5.842	1142.76	1083.84	1260.31
EC85	6.036	1166.93	1103.92	1308.04
EC90	6.282	1198.07	1128.22	1367.76
EC95	6.645	1245.76	1163.17	1467.22
EC99	7.326	1340.4	1227.9	1678.87



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 1/7/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 1/9/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

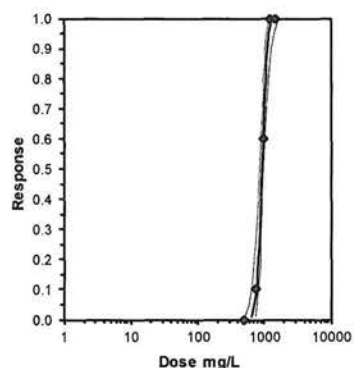
Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.5000	0.3000
1250	0.0000	0.0000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1854	0	20
750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	2.505	2.850	0.1854	2	20
*1000	0.4000	0.4000	0.6825	0.5796	0.7854	21.317	2	11.212	2.850	0.1854	12	20
*1250	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2	19.261	2.850	0.1854	20	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

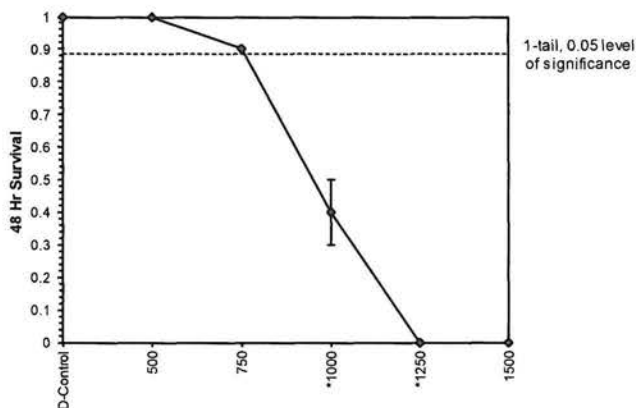
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt		
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed										
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed										
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.08888	0.09116	0.60426	0.00423	2.4E-05	4, 5
Treatments vs D-Control										

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Maximum Likelihood-Probit						
				Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	15.2157	2.93091	9.47108 20.9602	0	1.27858	7.81472	0.73423	2.97036	0.06572	5
Intercept	-40.196	8.73997	-57.326 -23.066							

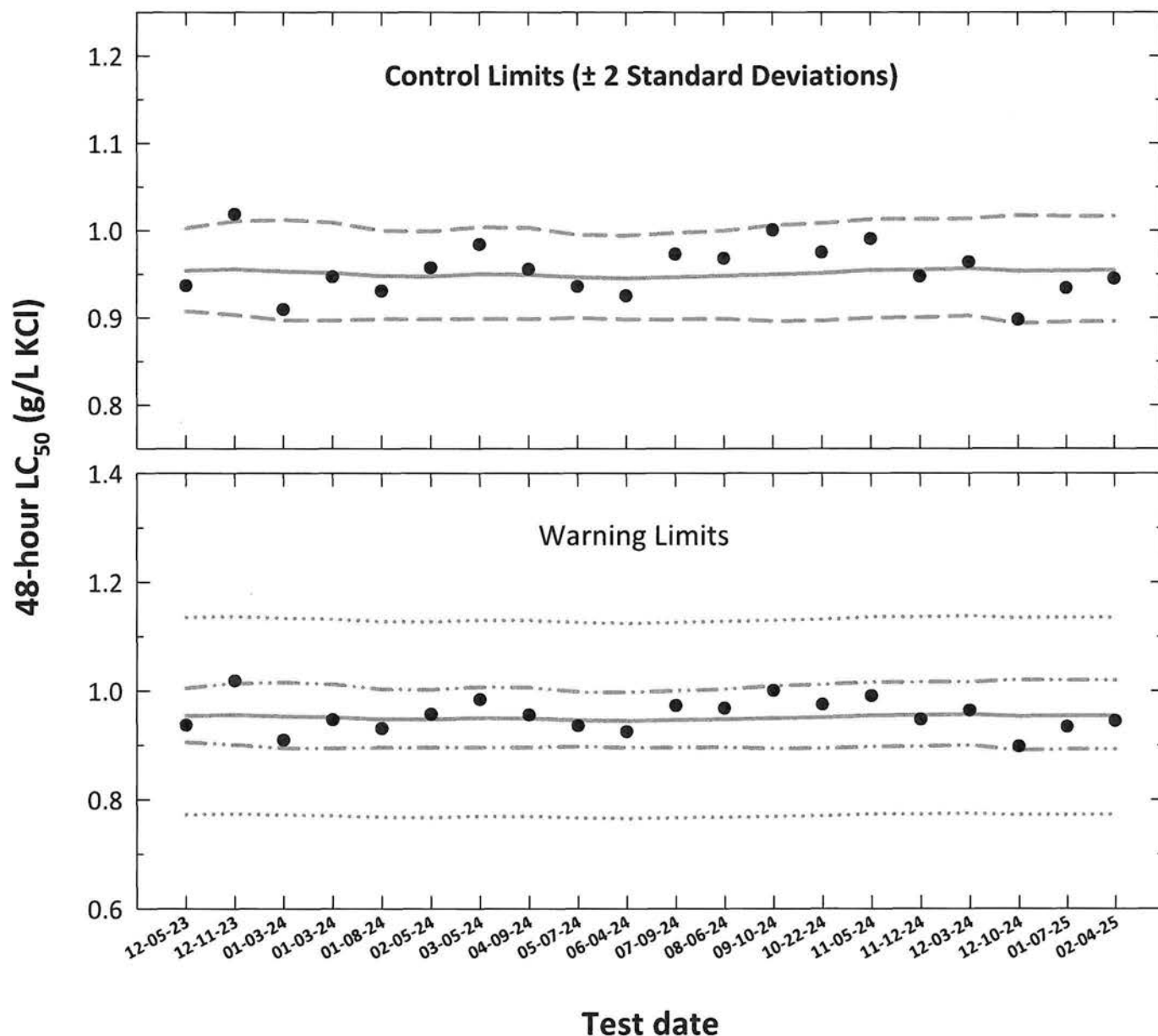
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	656.859	515.264 738.8
EC05	3.355	728.218	605.237 800.018
EC10	3.718	769.375	658.53 835.876
EC15	3.964	798.45	696.463 861.777
EC20	4.158	822.339	727.603 883.612
EC25	4.326	843.403	754.882 903.436
EC40	4.747	898.904	824.724 959.46
EC50	5.000	934.037	866.267 998.896
EC60	5.253	970.542	906.397 1043.97
EC75	5.674	1034.41	968.974 1133.07
EC80	5.842	1060.91	992.55 1173.37
EC85	6.036	1092.65	1019.42 1223.77
EC90	6.282	1133.94	1052.65 1292.24
EC95	6.645	1198.03	1101.51 1403.88
EC99	7.326	1328.18	1194.59 1646.53



Dose-Response Plot



Pimephales promelas Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
S_{A.75} = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)					
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV
1	12-05-23	0.9368	-0.0283	-0.0204	0.0108	0.9541	0.9077	1.0028	0.9054	1.0052
2	12-11-23	1.0186	0.0080	-0.0197	0.0122	0.9556	0.9035	1.0107	0.9011	1.0133
3	01-03-24	0.9095	-0.0412	-0.0208	0.0131	0.9532	0.8974	1.0124	0.8947	1.0153
4	01-03-24	0.9470	-0.0236	-0.0216	0.0128	0.9516	0.8971	1.0093	0.8943	1.0123
5	01-08-24	0.9307	-0.0312	-0.0233	0.0116	0.9478	0.8985	0.9999	0.8958	1.0027
6	02-05-24	0.9572	-0.0190	-0.0234	0.0115	0.9475	0.8986	0.9992	0.8958	1.0020
7	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0223	0.0120	0.9499	0.8988	1.0039	0.8961	1.0067
8	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0225	0.0119	0.9495	0.8987	1.0031	0.8961	1.0060
9	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0239	0.0109	0.9465	0.9002	0.9952	0.8976	0.9979
10	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0246	0.0110	0.9449	0.8980	0.9942	0.8953	0.9970
11	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0238	0.0114	0.9467	0.8985	0.9975	0.8958	1.0004
12	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0232	0.0115	0.9481	0.8991	0.9998	0.8964	1.0026
13	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0224	0.0125	0.9496	0.8964	1.0060	0.8936	1.0090
14	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0217	0.0128	0.9513	0.8970	1.0088	0.8942	1.0118
15	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0201	0.0128	0.9548	0.9000	1.0130	0.8974	1.0157
16	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0200	0.0128	0.9551	0.9005	1.0130	0.8979	1.0157
17	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0193	0.0127	0.9565	0.9023	1.0138	0.8998	1.0165
18	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0207	0.0141	0.9534	0.8936	1.0172	0.8906	1.0203
19	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0204	0.0138	0.9541	0.8955	1.0165	0.8927	1.0196
20	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958	1.0166	0.8930	1.0196

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A.75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A.75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A.75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 175

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KC stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2348

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.05	7.75	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.0	7.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	59		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	90		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.0	25.1
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.02	7.78	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.0	7.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1170		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.2	24.8
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.79	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.0	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1620		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.2	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.98	7.76	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.0	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2000		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.9	24.9
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.76	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.0	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2510		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	24.8
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.98	7.74	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.7	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1930		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.2	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13066466

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 175

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	02-04-25	* 0500	J	0700	J	1F	PINK	01-28-25 B
24	02-05-25			0650	J			
48 Termination	02-06-25			0652	J			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	01-22-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	6 TO 7 DAYS
Hatch date and times:	01-28-25 1504 TO 01-29-25 0840
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.45
	Temperature (°C): 24.0°C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

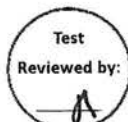
Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	10	10	6 ^{4d}	5 ^{5d}	2 ^{3d}	2 ^{2d}	0 ^{10d}	0 ^{10d}
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	5 ^{1d}	4 ^{1d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{2d}	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		90%		45%		0%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

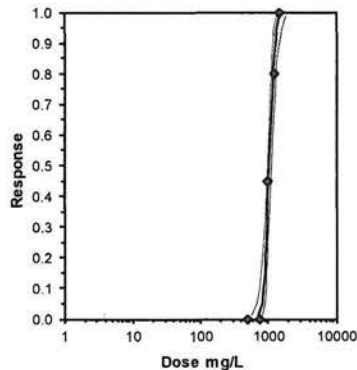
Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	875.9
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	1010.5
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	944.8

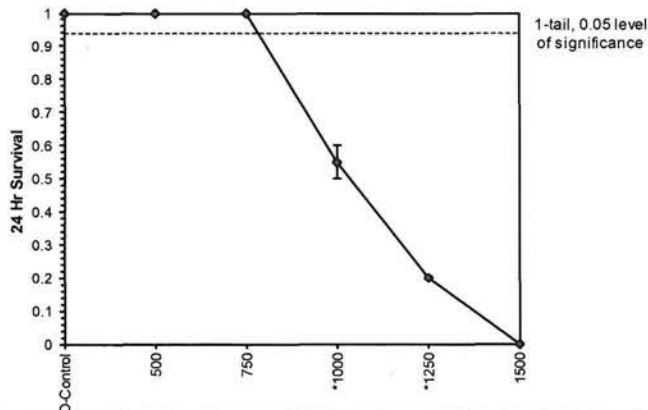
Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival													
Start Date:	2/4/2025	Test ID:	PpKCIAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant								
End Date:	2/6/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride								
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas								
Comments:													
Conc-mg/L	1	2											
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000											
500	1.0000	1.0000											
750	1.0000	1.0000											
1000	0.6000	0.5000											
1250	0.2000	0.2000											
1500	0.0000	0.0000											
Transform: Arcsin Square Root													
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number	
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20	
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.0907	0	20	
750	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.0907	0	20	
*1000	0.5500	0.5500	0.8357	0.7854	0.8861	8.518	2	18.101	2.850	0.0907	9	20	
*1250	0.2000	0.2000	0.4636	0.4636	0.4636	0.000	2	29.788	2.850	0.0907	16	20	
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20	
Auxiliary Tests													
Statistic											Critical	Skew	Kurt
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed													
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed													
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df	
Dunnett's Test			750	1000	866.025		0.03598	0.0369	0.3833	0.00101	2.2E-06	4, 5	
Treatments vs D-Control													
Maximum Likelihood-Probit													
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter		
Slope	14.5196	2.73513	9.15874	19.8805	0	1.7101	7.81472	0.63469	3.02205	0.06887	5		
Intercept	-38.879	8.30214	-55.151	-22.607									
TSCR													
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits										
EC01	2.674	727.493	568.988	820.462									
EC05	3.355	810.522	672.395	891.715									
EC10	3.718	858.591	734.036	933.415									
EC15	3.964	892.623	778.102	963.493									
EC20	4.158	920.631	814.406	988.813									
EC25	4.326	945.358	846.308	1011.77									
EC40	4.747	1010.65	928.417	1076.55									
EC50	5.000	1052.08	977.497	1122.19									
EC60	5.253	1095.21	1024.97	1174.56									
EC75	5.674	1170.86	1098.96	1278.71									
EC80	5.842	1202.3	1126.82	1326.03									
EC85	6.036	1240.03	1158.6	1385.3									
EC90	6.282	1289.18	1197.97	1465.96									
EC95	6.645	1365.64	1256.05	1597.73									
EC99	7.326	1521.5	1367.31	1885.1									
Dose-Response Plot													



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 2/4/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 2/6/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.5000	0.4000
1250	0.0000	0.0000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root										1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.0907	0	20
*750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	5.119	2.850	0.0907	2	20
*1000	0.4500	0.4500	0.7351	0.6847	0.7854	9.685	2	21.263	2.850	0.0907	11	20
*1250	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2	39.364	2.850	0.0907	20	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests

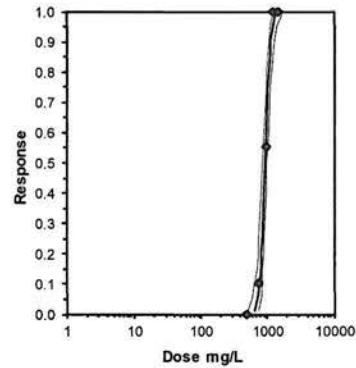
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	500	750	612.372		0.03598	0.0369	0.58958	0.00101	7.4E-07	4, 5

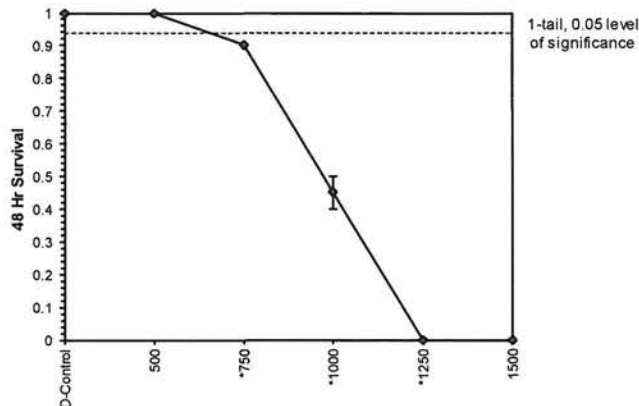
Treatments vs D-Control

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	14.932	2.848	9.34991	20.5141	0	1.85598	7.81472	0.60283	2.97534	0.06697	5

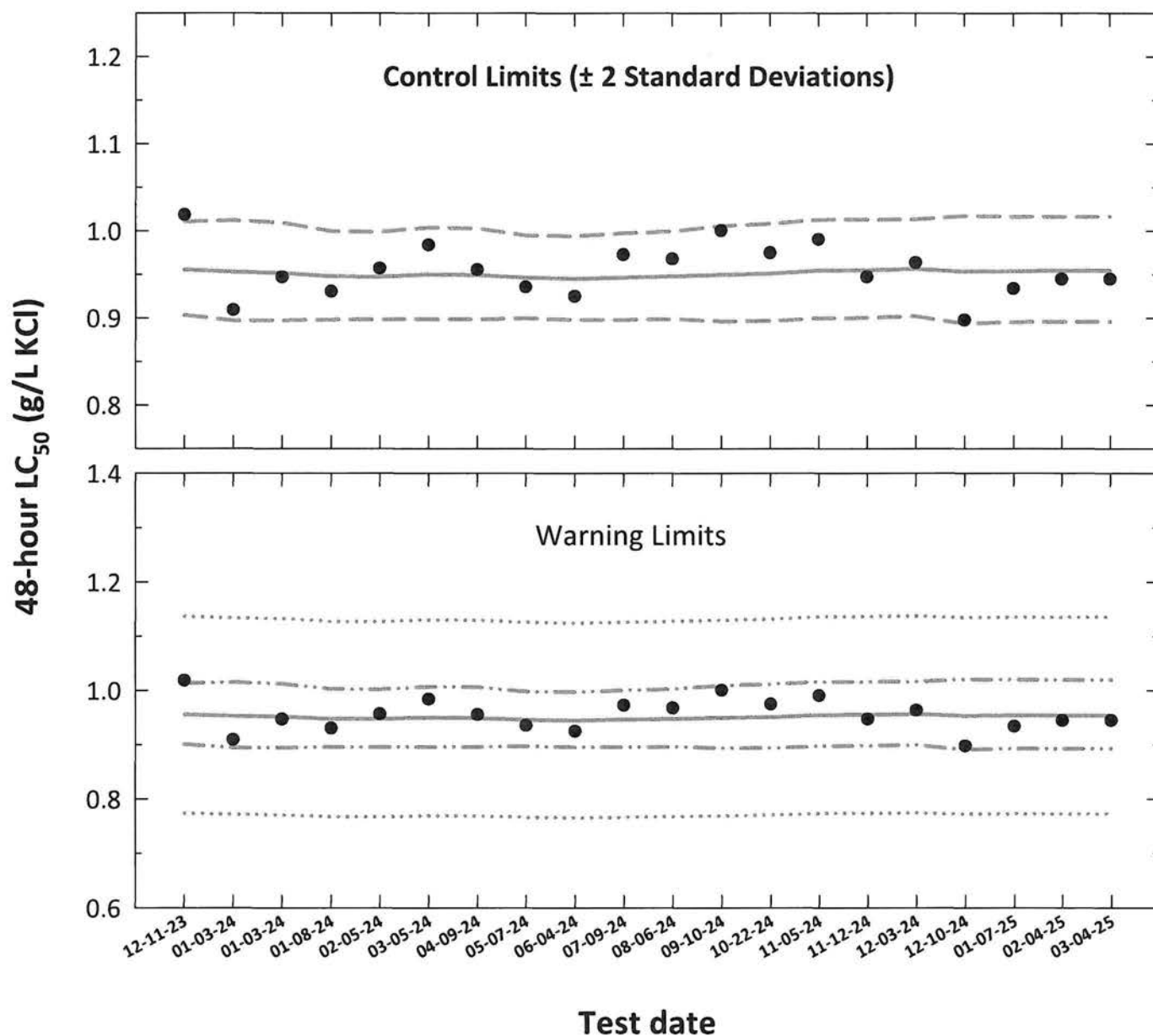
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	660.006	517.08 743.411
EC05	3.355	733.142	608.693 806.301
EC10	3.718	775.387	663.065 843.151
EC15	3.964	805.256	701.817 869.766
EC20	4.158	829.814	733.664 892.198
EC25	4.326	851.478	761.59 912.556
EC40	4.747	908.61	833.219 970.049
EC50	5.000	944.81	875.925 1010.49
EC60	5.253	982.451	917.251 1056.71
EC75	5.674	1048.37	981.814 1148.12
EC80	5.842	1075.74	1006.17 1189.51
EC85	6.036	1108.55	1033.95 1241.29
EC90	6.282	1151.25	1068.33 1311.69
EC95	6.645	1217.59	1118.94 1426.58
EC99	7.326	1352.51	1215.51 1676.69



Dose-Response Plot



Pimephales promelas Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC_{50}** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC_{50} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
1	12-11-23	1.0186	0.0080	-0.0197	0.0122	0.9556	0.9035	1.0107	0.9011	1.0133	0.7740	1.1372
2	01-03-24	0.9095	-0.0412	-0.0208	0.0131	0.9532	0.8974	1.0124	0.8947	1.0153	0.7721	1.1343
3	01-03-24	0.9470	-0.0236	-0.0216	0.0128	0.9516	0.8971	1.0093	0.8943	1.0123	0.7708	1.1323
4	01-08-24	0.9307	-0.0312	-0.0233	0.0116	0.9478	0.8985	0.9999	0.8958	1.0027	0.7678	1.1279
5	02-05-24	0.9572	-0.0190	-0.0234	0.0115	0.9475	0.8986	0.9992	0.8958	1.0020	0.7675	1.1276
6	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0223	0.0120	0.9499	0.8988	1.0039	0.8961	1.0067	0.7694	1.1304
7	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0225	0.0119	0.9495	0.8987	1.0031	0.8961	1.0060	0.7691	1.1299
8	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0239	0.0109	0.9465	0.9002	0.9952	0.8976	0.9979	0.7667	1.1263
9	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0246	0.0110	0.9449	0.8980	0.9942	0.8953	0.9970	0.7653	1.1244
10	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0238	0.0114	0.9467	0.8985	0.9975	0.8958	1.0004	0.7668	1.1266
11	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0232	0.0115	0.9481	0.8991	0.9998	0.8964	1.0026	0.7679	1.1282
12	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0224	0.0125	0.9496	0.8964	1.0060	0.8936	1.0090	0.7692	1.1301
13	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0217	0.0128	0.9513	0.8970	1.0088	0.8942	1.0118	0.7705	1.1320
14	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0201	0.0128	0.9548	0.9000	1.0130	0.8974	1.0157	0.7734	1.1362
15	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0200	0.0128	0.9551	0.9005	1.0130	0.8979	1.0157	0.7736	1.1366
16	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0193	0.0127	0.9565	0.9023	1.0138	0.8998	1.0165	0.7747	1.1382
17	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0207	0.0141	0.9534	0.8936	1.0172	0.8906	1.0203	0.7722	1.1345
18	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0204	0.0138	0.9541	0.8955	1.0165	0.8927	1.0196	0.7728	1.1354
19	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958	1.0166	0.8930	1.0196	0.7730	1.1356
20	03-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958	1.0166	0.8930	1.0196	0.7730	1.1356

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 176

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2357

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.88	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.9	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	313		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	58		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	88		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.9	25.1
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.85	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.8	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1170		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.2	24.8
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.83	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.8	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1580		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.8	24.6
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.77	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.8	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1960		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.8	24.6
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.79	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.8	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2410		
	Temperature (°C)	24.4	24.7	24.9
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.75	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.7	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2810		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130661689

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Pimephales promelas
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 176

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	03-04-25	0500	JL	0700	JL	1E	PINK	02-16-15A
24	03-05-25			0700	JL			
48 Termination	03-06-25			0655	JL			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	02-19-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	6 to 7 days
Hatch date and times:	02-25-25 1323 TO 02-26-25 0833
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.96
	Temperature (°C): 24.0°C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

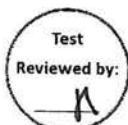
Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	9 ^{id}	9 ^{id}	9 ^{id}	5 ^{sd}	0 ^{10d}	1 ^{9d}	0 ^{10d}	0 ^{10d}
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	9	9	4	5	0	0 ^{id}	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		90%		45%		0%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	875.9
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	1010.5
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	944.8

Comments:





Statistical Analyses

Entered and
Reviewed by
Jim Sumner

Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date:	3/4/2025	Test ID:	PpKCIAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	3/6/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.4000	0.5000
1250	0.0000	0.0000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%						
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.0907	0	20
*750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	5.119	2.850	0.0907	2	20
*1000	0.4500	0.4500	0.7351	0.6847	0.7854	9.685	2	21.263	2.850	0.0907	11	20
*1250	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2	39.364	2.850	0.0907	20	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests

Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

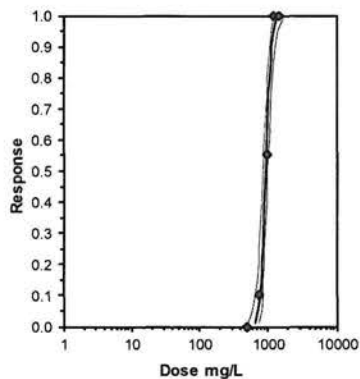
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	500	750	612.372		0.03598	0.0369	0.58958	0.00101	7.4E-07	4, 5

Treatments vs D-Control

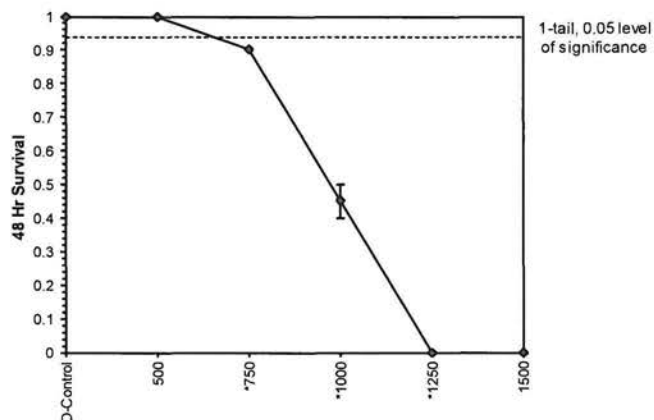
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	14.932	2.848	9.34991 20.5141	0	1.85598	7.81472	0.60283	2.97534	0.06697	5
Intercept	-39.428	8.50889	-56.105 -22.75							
TSCR					1.0					

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	660.006	517.08	743.411
EC05	3.355	733.142	608.693	806.301
EC10	3.718	775.387	663.065	843.151
EC15	3.964	805.256	701.817	869.766
EC20	4.158	829.814	733.664	892.198
EC25	4.326	851.478	761.59	912.556
EC40	4.747	908.61	833.219	970.049
EC50	5.000	944.81	875.925	1010.49
EC60	5.253	982.451	917.251	1056.71
EC75	5.674	1048.37	981.814	1148.12
EC80	5.842	1075.74	1006.17	1189.51
EC85	6.036	1108.55	1033.95	1241.29
EC90	6.282	1151.25	1068.33	1311.69
EC95	6.645	1217.59	1118.94	1426.58
EC99	7.326	1352.51	1215.51	1676.69



Dose-Response Plot



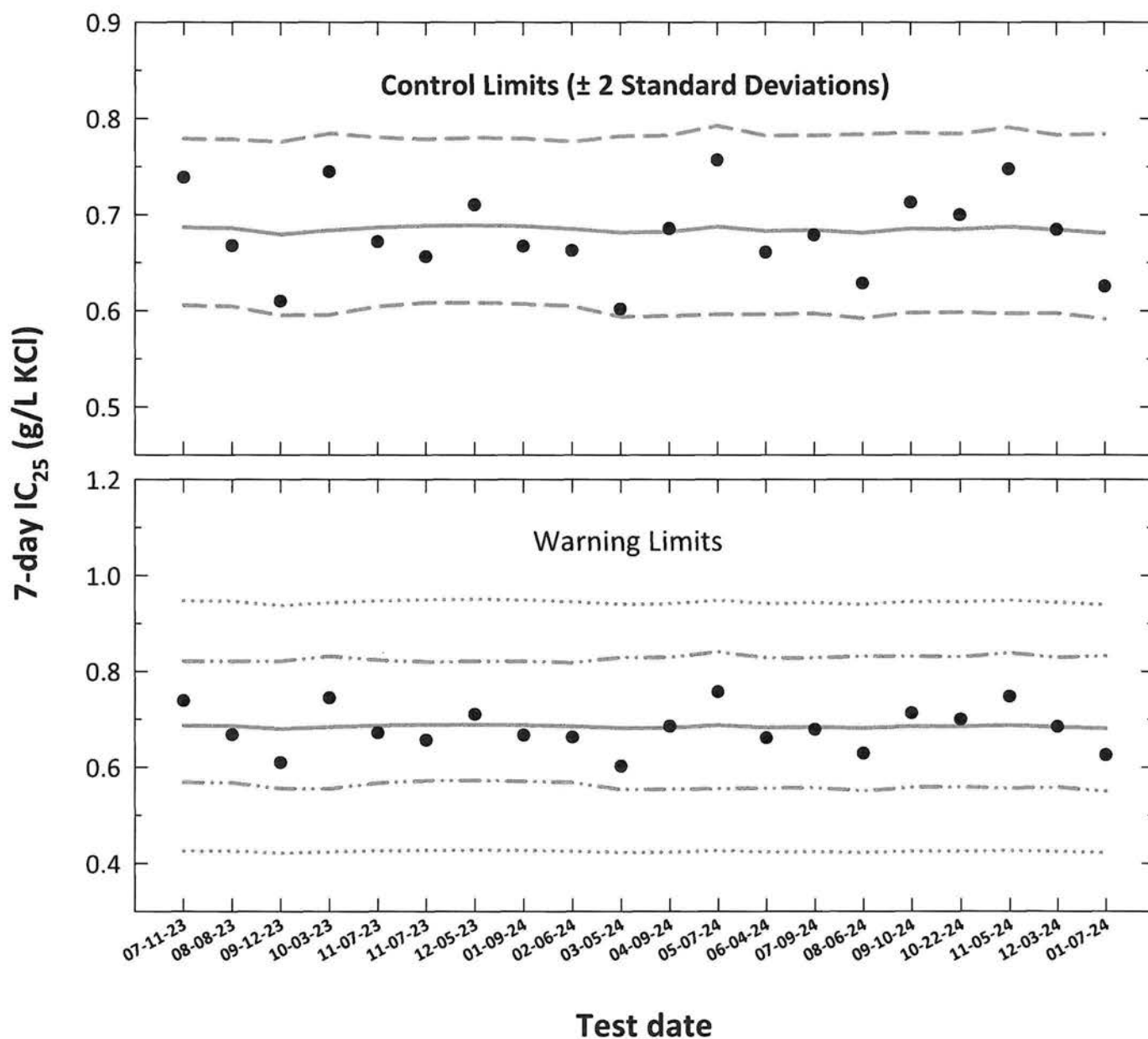
Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival														
Start Date: 3/4/2025		Test ID: PpKCIAC		Sample ID:		REF-Ref Toxicant								
End Date: 3/6/2025		Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.		Sample Type:		KCL-Potassium chloride								
Sample Date:		Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012		Test Species:		PP-Pimephales promelas								
Comments:														
Conc-mg/L		1	2											
D-Control		1.0000	1.0000											
500		1.0000	1.0000											
750		0.9000	0.9000											
1000		0.4000	0.5000											
1250		0.0000	0.1000											
1500		0.0000	0.0000											
Transform: Arcsin Square Root														
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number		
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20		
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1726	0	20		
750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	2.690	2.850	0.1726	2	20		
*1000	0.4500	0.4500	0.7351	0.6847	0.7854	9.685	2	11.175	2.850	0.1726	11	20		
*1250	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	19.343	2.850	0.1726	19	20		
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20		
Auxiliary Tests														
Statistic												Critical	Skew	Kurt
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed														
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed														
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df		
Dunnett's Test			750	1000	866.025		0.08088	0.08295	0.52423	0.00367	2.4E-05	4, 5		
Treatments vs D-Control														
Maximum Likelihood-Probit														
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter			
Slope	13.2642	2.42918	8.50303	18.0254	0	0.46201	7.81472	0.92715	2.98101	0.07539	3			
Intercept	-34.541	7.27877	-48.807	-20.274										
TSCR														
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits											
EC01	2.674	639.176	493.334	727.802										
EC05	3.355	719.447	590.487	797.807										
EC10	3.718	766.282	648.953	839.028										
EC15	3.964	799.591	690.984	868.855										
EC20	4.158	827.094	725.754	894.014										
EC25	4.326	851.442	756.417	916.854										
EC40	4.747	916.021	835.854	981.348										
EC50	5.000	957.206	883.777	1026.74										
EC60	5.253	1000.24	930.544	1078.74										
EC75	5.674	1076.11	1004.31	1182.16										
EC80	5.842	1107.79	1032.35	1229.27										
EC85	6.036	1145.89	1064.47	1288.43										
EC90	6.282	1195.7	1104.43	1369.24										
EC95	6.645	1273.54	1163.66	1502.01										
EC99	7.326	1433.48	1277.92	1794.53										

Dose (mg/L)	Survival (24 Hr)
Control	1.0
500	1.0
750	0.9
1000	0.45
1250	0.05
1500	0.0

Dose-Response Plot

1-tail, 0.05 level of significance

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . - . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A,75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A,75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	07-11-23	0.7387	-0.1315	-0.1632	0.0273	0.6868	0.6056	0.7789	0.5686	0.8208	0.4258	0.9478
2	08-08-23	0.6677	-0.1754	-0.1637	0.0274	0.6860	0.6045	0.7784	0.5673	0.8207	0.4253	0.9467
3	09-12-23	0.6098	-0.2148	-0.1677	0.0287	0.6796	0.5954	0.7757	0.5557	0.8211	0.4214	0.9378
4	10-03-23	0.7447	-0.1280	-0.1651	0.0299	0.6837	0.5959	0.7846	0.5552	0.8312	0.4239	0.9436
5	11-07-23	0.6718	-0.1728	-0.1631	0.0278	0.6869	0.6045	0.7806	0.5669	0.8232	0.4259	0.9479
6	11-07-23	0.6562	-0.1830	-0.1622	0.0268	0.6883	0.6085	0.7786	0.5724	0.8194	0.4268	0.9499
7	12-05-23	0.7102	-0.1486	-0.1617	0.0269	0.6891	0.6088	0.7801	0.5725	0.8211	0.4273	0.9510
8	01-09-24	0.6671	-0.1758	-0.1624	0.0271	0.6880	0.6073	0.7795	0.5707	0.8209	0.4266	0.9495
9	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052	0.7762	0.5684	0.8179	0.4250	0.9459
10	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.7817	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
11	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.7825	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
12	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.7927	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
13	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1656	0.0295	0.6830	0.5963	0.7823	0.5561	0.8283	0.4234	0.9425
14	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1650	0.0293	0.6839	0.5976	0.7826	0.5577	0.8283	0.4240	0.9438
15	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1667	0.0304	0.6813	0.5922	0.7837	0.5506	0.8316	0.4224	0.9402
16	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1640	0.0295	0.6856	0.5983	0.7855	0.5583	0.8313	0.4250	0.9461
17	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1644	0.0294	0.6849	0.5983	0.7841	0.5585	0.8297	0.4247	0.9452
18	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1629	0.0305	0.6872	0.5971	0.7908	0.5561	0.8380	0.4261	0.9483
19	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1648	0.0293	0.6842	0.5979	0.7829	0.5580	0.8285	0.4242	0.9442
20	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1668	0.0305	0.6811	0.5917	0.7840	0.5499	0.8321	0.4223	0.9399

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

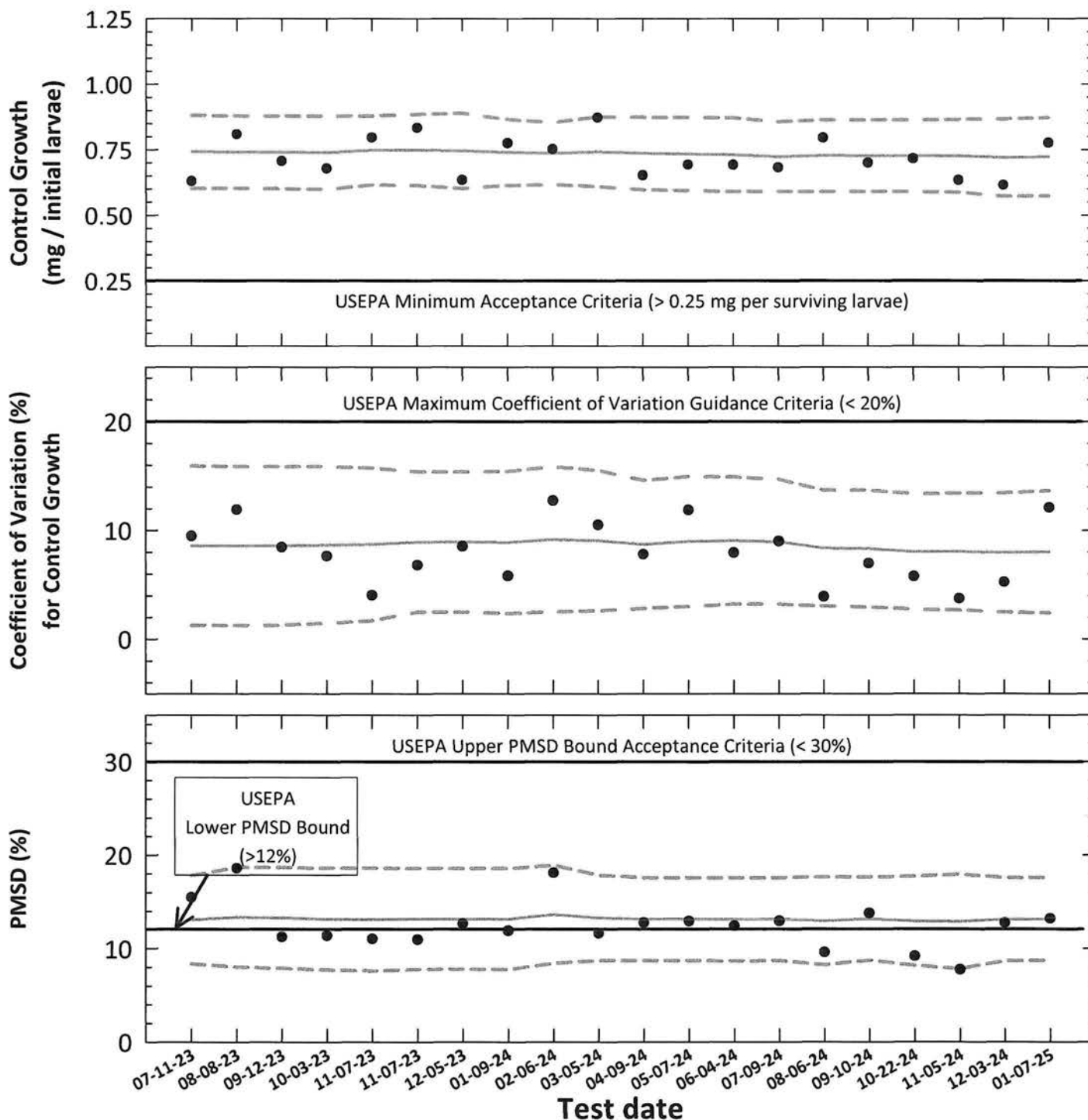
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria Organism Source: In-house Culture



- Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- Central Tendency (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - 95% Confidence Interval (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Growth		Control Growth (mg/initial larvae)		Control Growth CV (%)		Test PMSD (%)	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		PMSD (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	CV (%)										
1	07-11-23	100	0.630	9.5	15.5	0.742	0.603	0.882	8.6	1.3	15.9	13.1	8.4	17.8
2	08-08-23	100	0.809	11.9	18.6	0.741	0.603	0.879	8.6	1.3	15.9	13.4	8.0	18.7
3	09-12-23	100	0.707	8.5	11.3	0.740	0.602	0.879	8.6	1.3	15.9	13.3	7.9	18.7
4	10-03-23	100	0.678	7.7	11.4	0.739	0.599	0.880	8.7	1.5	15.9	13.2	7.7	18.6
5	11-07-23	100	0.797	4.0	11.0	0.748	0.616	0.880	8.7	1.7	15.8	13.1	7.6	18.6
6	11-07-23	100	0.833	6.8	11.0	0.750	0.614	0.886	8.9	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
7	12-05-23	100	0.635	8.6	12.7	0.746	0.602	0.890	9.0	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
8	01-09-24	100	0.776	5.8	11.9	0.740	0.614	0.866	8.9	2.4	15.4	13.1	7.7	18.6
9	02-06-24	100	0.753	12.8	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	9.2	2.5	15.9	13.7	8.4	18.9
10	03-05-24	100	0.873	10.5	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	15.5	13.3	8.7	17.8
11	04-09-24	100	0.653	7.8	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	14.6	13.1	8.7	17.6
12	05-07-24	100	0.693	11.9	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	15.0	13.1	8.7	17.6
13	06-04-24	100	0.693	8.0	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	14.9	13.1	8.7	17.6
14	07-09-24	100	0.683	9.0	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	14.7	13.1	8.7	17.6
15	08-06-24	100	0.796	3.9	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.7	13.0	8.3	17.7
16	09-10-24	100	0.701	7.0	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	13.7	13.2	8.7	17.6
17	10-22-24	100	0.717	5.8	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	13.4	12.9	8.2	17.7
18	11-05-24	100	0.635	3.7	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	13.4	12.9	7.8	17.9
19	12-03-24	100	0.615	5.3	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	13.5	13.1	8.7	17.6
20	01-07-25	100	0.776	12.1	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	13.7	13.1	8.7	17.6

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 80% survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 123

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS <u>1346</u>				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:			Test information:	
Organism source:		In-house culture	Randomizing template:	<u>Yellow</u>
Age:		< 24-hours old	Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>7B</u>
Spawn date:		<u>12-31-24</u>	Artemia CHM number:	CHM1294
Hatch dates and times:		<u>01-06-25 1425 to 01-07-25 0500</u>	Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:		pH = <u>8.37</u> S.U. Temperature = <u>24.0</u> °C	Date / Time in oven:	<u>01-14-25 0600</u>
Average transfer volume:		< 0.25 mL	*Initial oven temperature:	<u>60 °C</u>
			Date / Time out of oven:	<u>01-15-25 0600</u>
			*Final oven temperature:	<u>60 °C</u>
			Total drying time:	<u>24 hours</u>

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-985B5

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	01-07-25	0505	<u>JK</u>	1430	<u>JK</u>	0711	<u>JK</u>	01-02-25 B
1	01-08-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1100	<u>JK</u>	0710	<u>JK</u>	↓
2	01-09-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1215	<u>JK</u>	0710	<u>JK</u>	01-06-25
3	01-10-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1100	<u>JK</u>	0700	<u>JK</u>	↓
4	01-11-25	0600	<u>JK</u>	1300	<u>JK</u>	0800	<u>JK</u>	01-07-25
5	01-12-25	0600	<u>JK</u>	1200	<u>JK</u>	0800	<u>JK</u>	↓
6	01-13-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1230	<u>JK</u>	0735	<u>JK</u>	↓
7	01-14-25					0512	<u>JK</u>	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	<u>0.7</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	<u>758.5</u>
Average weight per initial larvae:	<u>0.776</u>		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>600</u>
Average weight per surviving larvae:	<u>0.776</u>	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>750</u>
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	<u>670.8</u>
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	<u>625.5</u>

Species: Pimephales promelas

PpKICR Test Number: 123

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>LIGHT PINK</u> Analyst: <u>Y</u> Date: <u>12-17-24</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>01-20-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>Y</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>Y</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.776 0.886 -14.17 0.779 -0.47												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 123

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9 ^d	10	9 ^d
2	10	10	10	10	8 ^{2d}	7 ^{3d}	8 ^{2d}	8 ^{2d}	7 ^{3d}	6 ^{3d}	6 ^{4d}	6 ^{3d}
3	10	9 ^d	10	9 ^d	6 ^{2d}	7 ^{3d}	8 ^{2d}	8 ^{2d}	5 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	4 ^{2d}
4	10	9	10	9	6	7	7	6	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	3	3 ^{2d}
5	10	9	10	8 ^d	3 ^{3d}	4 ^{3d}	4 ^{2d}	4 ^{2d}	3	3	3	3 ^{1d}
6	10	9	10	8	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
7	10	9	10	8	3	4	4	4	3	3	2 nd	3
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>12-13-24</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>EL</u> Date: <u>01-20-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>EL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>EL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.692 10.97 0.290 62.67 0.208 73.27												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

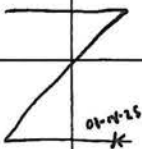
Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 123

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L				
	Y	Z	AA	BB	
0	10	10	10	10	
1	8 ^{2d}	8 ^{2d}	8 ^{2d}	8 ^{2d}	
2	5 ^{3d}	3 ^{sd}	3 ^{sd}	3 ^{sd}	
3	2 ^{2d}	2 ^{1d}	2 ^{1d}	2 ^{1d}	
4	2	1 ^{1d}	2	1 ^{1d}	
5	1 ^{1d}	1	1 ^{1d}	1	
6	1	0 ^{1d}	1	1	
7	0 ^{1d}	0	1	1	
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>12-17-24</u>		12.48	13.05	15.28	13.06
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>01-20-25</u>				15.49	14.19
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>jl</u>				0.21	0.53
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>jl</u>		0	0	0.021	0.053
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)		Percent reduction from control (%)		0.019	97.67

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 123
Test dates: January 07-14, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	14.39	22.70	8.31	0.831			0.831				
	B	10	10	12.70	19.22	6.52	0.652			0.652				
	C	10	10	13.37	20.94	7.57	0.757			0.757				
	D	10	10	13.99	22.63	8.64	0.864			0.864				
300	E	10	10	13.36	22.39	9.03	0.903			0.903				
	F	10	10	12.58	21.35	8.77	0.877			0.877				
	G	10	10	14.93	24.19	9.26	0.926			0.926				
	H	10	10	12.67	21.04	8.37	0.837			0.837				
450	I	10	10	15.10	23.04	7.94	0.794			0.794				
	J	10	10	13.71	20.50	6.79	0.679			0.679				
	K	10	10	12.88	21.23	8.35	0.835			0.835				
	L	10	10	13.75	21.82	8.07	0.807			0.807				
600	M	10	10	12.94	19.50	7.16	0.716			0.716				
	N	10	9	14.22	20.77	6.55	0.728			0.655				
	O	10	10	13.57	20.76	7.19	0.719			0.719				
	P	10	8	15.39	22.15	6.76	0.845			0.676				
750	Q	10	3	13.16	15.36	2.20	0.733			0.220				
	R	10	4	14.32	17.61	3.29	0.823			0.329				
	S	10	4	12.08	14.93	2.85	0.713			0.285				
	T	10	4	12.53	15.79	3.26	0.815			0.326				
900	U	10	3	11.34	13.60	2.26	0.753			0.226				
	V	10	3	13.75	15.95	2.20	0.733			0.220				
	W	10	2	11.02	12.88	1.86	0.930			0.186				
	X	10	3	13.85	15.84	1.99	0.663			0.199				
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	AA	10	1	15.28	15.49	0.21	0.210			0.021				
	BB	10	1	13.66	14.19	0.53	0.530			0.053				

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.1024
PMSD: 13.2

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

Start Date: 1/7/2025 Test ID: PpKCICR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 1/14/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	1.0000	0.9000	1.0000	0.8000
750	0.3000	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000
900	0.3000	0.3000	0.2000	0.3000
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.1000	0.1000

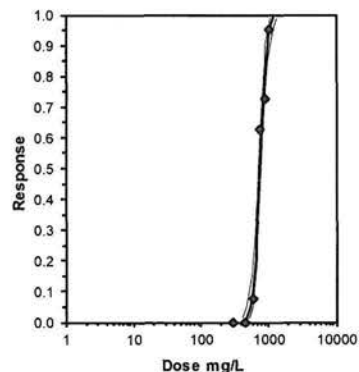
Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
600	0.9250	0.9250	1.2951	1.1071	1.4120	11.347	4	14.00	10.00	3	40
*750	0.3750	0.3750	0.6584	0.5796	0.6847	7.979	4	10.00	10.00	25	40
*900	0.2750	0.2750	0.5506	0.4636	0.5796	10.532	4	10.00	10.00	29	40
*1050	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	39.161	4	10.00	10.00	38	40

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.89047	0.896	-0.701	1.96258
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

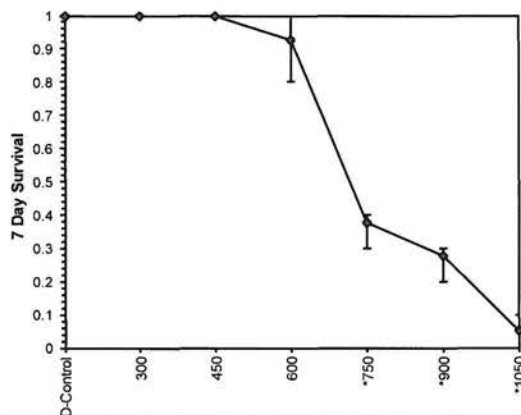
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	600	750	670.82	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Maximum Likelihood-Probit						
				Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	11.5889	1.39472	8.85524 14.3225	0	6.05431	9.48773	0.19513	2.87995	0.08629	3
Intercept	-28.375	4.03268	-36.279 -20.471							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	477.762	407.535 528.936
EC05	3.355	547.038	485.029 592.027
EC10	3.718	587.986	531.674 629.3
EC15	3.964	617.331	565.272 656.205
EC20	4.158	641.694	593.144 678.795
EC25	4.326	663.361	617.809 699.178
EC40	4.747	721.257	682.296 755.842
EC50	5.000	758.493	721.868 794.777
EC60	5.253	797.65	761.304 838.385
EC75	5.674	867.267	826.085 922.443
EC80	5.842	896.55	851.735 959.848
EC85	6.036	931.933	881.829 1006.29
EC90	6.282	978.444	920.256 1069.04
EC95	6.645	1051.68	978.924 1170.97
EC99	7.326	1204.18	1096.47 1392.64



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 123

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

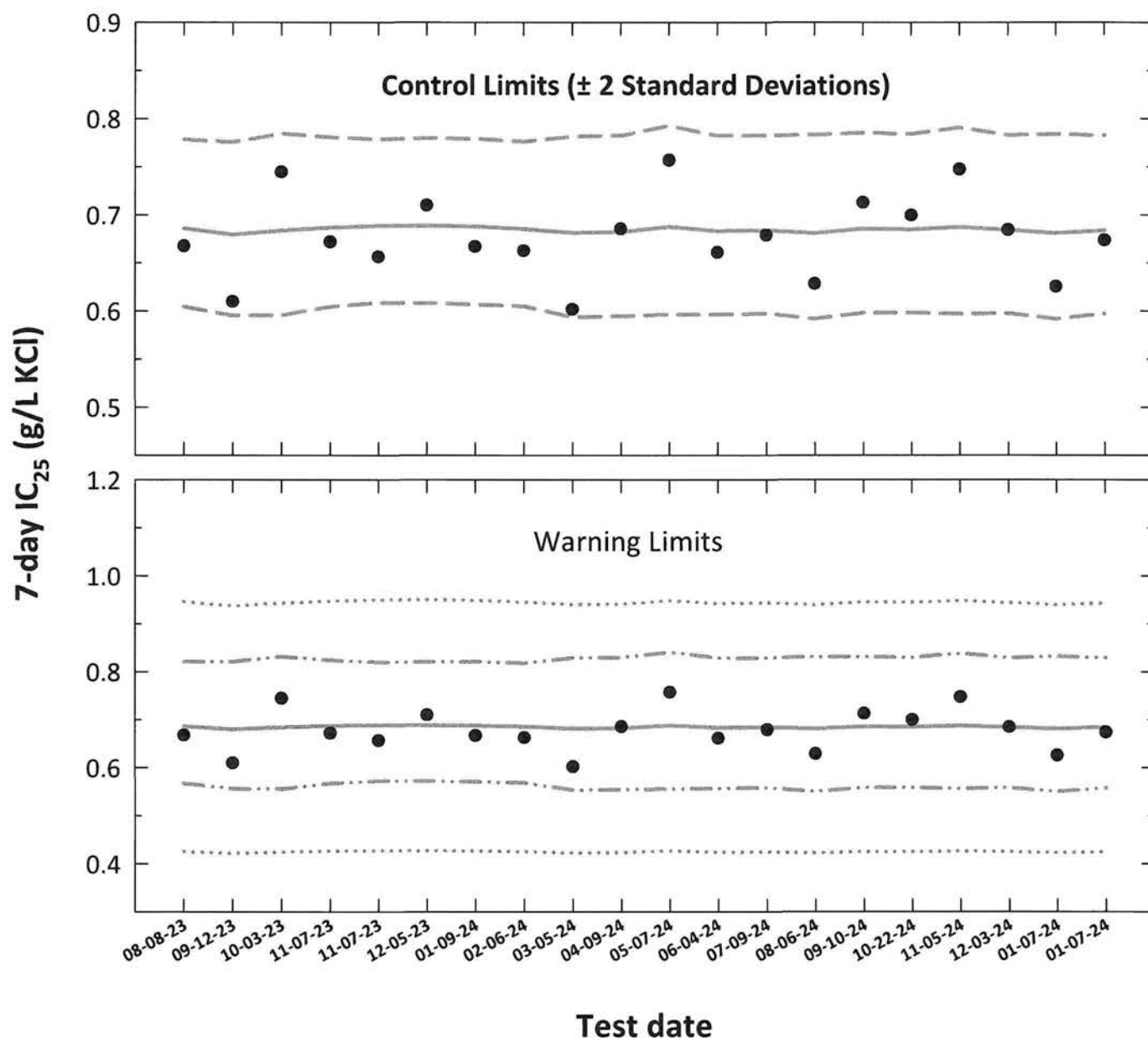
Analyst		Day					
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
Concentration	Parameter	EM	EM	EM	EM	EM	EM
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.92	8.02	7.86	8.01	7.69
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	316		308		312	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	60				58	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	87				89	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.1
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.91	8.04	7.83	8.06	7.64
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	864		838		857	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.7
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.91	8.03	7.82	8.05	7.71
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1120		1090		1120	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.9
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.88	8.03	7.81	8.05	7.64
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1400		1350		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.87	8.02	7.81	8.04	7.65
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1660		1610		1620	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.1	24.8	25.0
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.05	7.85	8.02	7.84	8.04	7.65
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1920		1870		1920	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.8
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.91	8.02	7.84	8.04	7.75
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2210		2130		2160	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.8	25.0
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 123

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		Analyst	BM	N	N	N	N	BM	BM
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)		8.03	7.70	8.20	7.69	8.21	7.74	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		7.7	7.0	7.7	6.9	8.0	7.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		305		291		307		312
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)				59				
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)				81				
	Temperature (°C)		24.6	25.1	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.7
									25.0
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.03	7.64	8.11	7.61	8.10	7.72	8.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		7.7	7.3	7.6	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		852		813		826		848
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.7
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.03	7.65	8.09	7.64	8.09	7.76	8.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		7.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.8	7.1	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1100		1070		1070		1110
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.8
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.03	7.69	8.09	7.58	8.09	7.74	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		7.8	9.0	7.8	7.0	7.9	7.0	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1370		1336		1330		1370
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.6	24.7
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.03	7.67	8.00	7.55	8.09	7.72	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		7.8	7.0	7.8	6.9	7.9	7.0	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1640		1570		1580		1630
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.7
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.03	7.65	8.09	7.62	8.09	7.77	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		7.8	6.9	7.8	6.9	7.9	7.0	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1890		1850		1820		1890
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.0	24.8	24.7
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.03	7.68	8.09	7.61	8.09	7.77	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		7.0	7.0	7.8	6.8	7.9	7.0	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2160		2100		2100		2170
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	24.6	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.7
			Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial
									Final

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A,75} CT + S _{A,75}	
1	08-08-23	0.6677	-0.1754	-0.1637	0.0274	0.6860	0.6045	0.7784	0.5673	0.8207	0.4253	0.9467
2	09-12-23	0.6098	-0.2148	-0.1677	0.0287	0.6796	0.5954	0.7757	0.5557	0.8211	0.4214	0.9378
3	10-03-23	0.7447	-0.1280	-0.1651	0.0299	0.6837	0.5959	0.7846	0.5552	0.8312	0.4239	0.9436
4	11-07-23	0.6718	-0.1728	-0.1631	0.0278	0.6869	0.6045	0.7806	0.5669	0.8232	0.4259	0.9479
5	11-07-23	0.6562	-0.1830	-0.1622	0.0268	0.6883	0.6085	0.7786	0.5724	0.8194	0.4268	0.9499
6	12-05-23	0.7102	-0.1486	-0.1617	0.0269	0.6891	0.6088	0.7801	0.5725	0.8211	0.4273	0.9510
7	01-09-24	0.6671	-0.1758	-0.1624	0.0271	0.6880	0.6073	0.7795	0.5707	0.8209	0.4266	0.9495
8	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052	0.7762	0.5684	0.8179	0.4250	0.9459
9	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.7817	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
10	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.7825	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
11	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.7927	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
12	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1656	0.0295	0.6830	0.5963	0.7823	0.5561	0.8283	0.4234	0.9425
13	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1650	0.0293	0.6839	0.5976	0.7826	0.5577	0.8283	0.4240	0.9438
14	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1667	0.0304	0.6813	0.5922	0.7837	0.5506	0.8316	0.4224	0.9402
15	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1640	0.0295	0.6856	0.5983	0.7855	0.5583	0.8313	0.4250	0.9461
16	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1644	0.0294	0.6849	0.5983	0.7841	0.5585	0.8297	0.4247	0.9452
17	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1629	0.0305	0.6872	0.5971	0.7908	0.5561	0.8380	0.4261	0.9483
18	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1648	0.0293	0.6842	0.5979	0.7829	0.5580	0.8285	0.4242	0.9442
19	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1668	0.0305	0.6811	0.5917	0.7840	0.5499	0.8321	0.4223	0.9399
20	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1652	0.0293	0.6836	0.5973	0.7825	0.5573	0.8282	0.4239	0.9434

Note: 7-day IC_{25} = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC_{25} values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC_{25} values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC_{25} ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

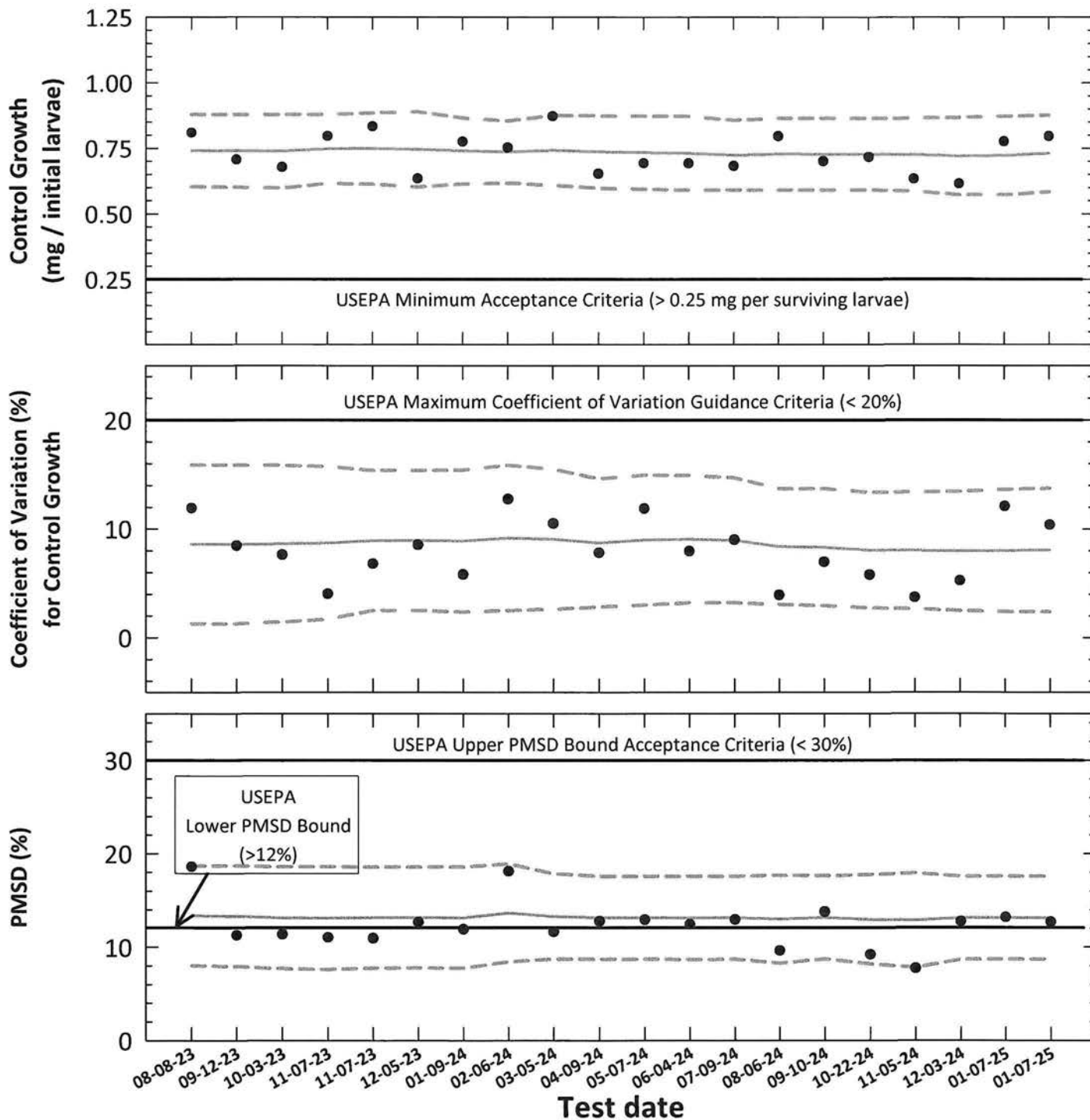
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC_{25} ± 2CV or $S_{A,75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values.

$S_{A,75}$ = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA ($S_{A,75}$ = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Growth			Control Growth CV			Test PMSD		
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		Test		CT	95% Confidence Interval		CT	95% Confidence Interval		CT	95% Confidence Interval	
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	CV (%)	MSD	PMSD (%)		CT - 2S	CT + 2S		CT - 2S	CT + 2S			
1	08-08-23	100	0.809	11.9	0.1504	18.6	0.741	0.603	0.879	8.6	1.3	15.9	13.4	8.0	18.7
2	09-12-23	100	0.707	8.5	0.0796	11.3	0.740	0.602	0.879	8.6	1.3	15.9	13.3	7.9	18.7
3	10-03-23	100	0.678	7.7	0.0772	11.4	0.739	0.599	0.880	8.7	1.5	15.9	13.2	7.7	18.6
4	11-07-23	100	0.797	4.0	0.0880	11.0	0.748	0.616	0.880	8.7	1.7	15.8	13.1	7.6	18.6
5	11-07-23	100	0.833	6.8	0.0913	11.0	0.750	0.614	0.886	8.9	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
6	12-05-23	100	0.635	8.6	0.0805	12.7	0.746	0.602	0.890	9.0	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
7	01-09-24	100	0.776	5.8	0.0923	11.9	0.740	0.614	0.866	8.9	2.4	15.4	13.1	7.7	18.6
8	02-06-24	100	0.753	12.8	0.1364	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	9.2	2.5	15.9	13.7	8.4	18.9
9	03-05-24	100	0.873	10.5	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	15.5	13.3	8.7	17.8
10	04-09-24	100	0.653	7.8	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	14.6	13.1	8.7	17.6
11	05-07-24	100	0.693	11.9	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	15.0	13.1	8.7	17.6
12	06-04-24	100	0.693	8.0	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	14.9	13.1	8.7	17.6
13	07-09-24	100	0.683	9.0	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	14.7	13.1	8.7	17.6
14	08-06-24	100	0.796	3.9	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.7	13.0	8.3	17.7
15	09-10-24	100	0.701	7.0	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	13.7	13.2	8.7	17.6
16	10-22-24	100	0.717	5.8	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	13.4	12.9	8.2	17.7
17	11-05-24	100	0.635	3.7	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	13.4	12.9	7.8	17.9
18	12-03-24	100	0.615	5.3	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	13.5	13.1	8.7	17.6
19	01-07-25	100	0.776	12.1	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	13.7	13.1	8.7	17.6
20	01-07-25	100	0.796	10.4	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	8.1	2.4	13.8	13.1	8.7	17.6

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMDS = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMDS is a measure of test precision. The PMDS is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMDS bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMDS bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMDS bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMDS values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMDS values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: **124 - New Artemia**

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCI Stock INSS number:			INSS 7348				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:				Test information:	
Organism source:		In-house culture		Randomizing template:	BWE
Age:		< 24-hours old		Incubator number and shelf location:	7C
Spawn date:		12-31-21		Artemia CHM number:	CHM 1385
Hatch dates and times:		01-06-25 1425 TO 01-07-25 0500		Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:		pH = 8.37 S.U. Temperature = 24.0 °C		Date / Time in oven:	01-14-25 0600
Average transfer volume:		< 0.25 mL		*Initial oven temperature:	60 °C
				Date / Time out of oven:	01-15-25 0600
				*Final oven temperature:	60 °C
				Total drying time:	24-400AS

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-985B5

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	01-07-25	0505	<i>h</i>	1430	<i>h</i>	0711	<i>h</i>	01-02-25 B
1	01-08-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1100	<i>h</i>	0710	<i>h</i>	↓
2	01-09-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1215	<i>h</i>	0710	<i>h</i>	01-06-25
3	01-10-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1100	<i>h</i>	0700	<i>h</i>	↓
4	01-11-25	0600	<i>h</i>	1300	<i>h</i>	0800	<i>h</i>	01-07-25
5	01-12-25	0600	<i>h</i>	1200	<i>h</i>	0800	<i>h</i>	↓
6	01-13-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1230	<i>h</i>	0735	<i>h</i>	↓
7	01-14-25					0526	<i>h</i>	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	07	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	770.8
Average weight per initial larvae:	0.796		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	600
Average weight per surviving larvae:	0.796	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	750
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	670.8
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	673.7

Species: Pimephales promelas

PpKCICR Test Number: 124 - New Artemia

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Magenta</u> Analyst: <u>JP</u> Date: <u>01-02-24</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>JP</u> Date: <u>01-20-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>JP</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>JP</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.796 0.916 -15.0% 0.839 -5.3%												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 124 - New Artemia

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9 th	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	8 th	8 th	9 th	8 th	4 th	4 th	4 th	4 th
3	10	9 th	10	10	8	7 th	8 th	8	4	4	4	5 th
4	10	9	10	10	8	7	8	8	3 th	2 th	3 th	3 th
5	10	9	10	10	6 th	6 th	8	8	2 th	2	2 th	2 th
6	10	9	10	10	6	6	8	8	2	2	2	2
7	9 th	9	10	10	5 th	5 th	6 th	6 th	2	2	2	2
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Magenta</u> Analyst: <u>JP</u> Date: <u>01-22-25</u>	13.86	14.78	13.99	13.99	15.71	12.79	13.75	13.16	12.58	13.39	14.72	13.47
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>JP</u> Date: <u>01-20-25</u>	21.43	22.97	21.66	23.10	20.48	16.65	18.24	18.61	14.55	15.61	16.10	14.76
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>JP</u>	7.57	8.19	7.67	9.11	4.77	3.86	4.49	5.45	1.97	2.22	1.38	1.29
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>JP</u>	0.757	0.819	0.767	0.911	0.477	0.386	0.449	0.545	0.197	0.222	0.138	0.129
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)	0.814				0.464				0.172			
Percent reduction from control (%)	-2.27.				41.77.				78.57.			

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 124 - New Artemia

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	8 ^{ed}	8 ^{ed}	9 ^{ed}	9 ^{ed}
2	3 ^{sk}	3 ^{sk}	2 ^{sk}	3 ^{sk}
3	1 ^{ed}	2 ^{ed}	2	2 ^{ed}
4	1	1 ^{ed}	1 ^{ed}	1 ^{ed}
5	0 ^{ed}	0 ^{ed}	0 ^{ed}	0 ^{ed}
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>magenta</u> Analyst: <u>JP</u> Date: <u>01-02-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: _____ Date: _____				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: _____				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>JP</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)				
0 100%				

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Multiple weigh of final pans for growth determinations in chronic toxicity tests.

Test type: P. promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
 Test dates: January 07-14, 2025
 Associated test: PpKCICR # 124 - New Artemia

1st Weight = Pans were dried for 24-hours at $60 \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, desiccated, and weighed following standard operating procedures.

2nd Weight = The same pans used for determining the 1st weight measurements were dried for an additional 24-hours at $60 \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, desiccated, and weighed following standard operating procedures.

	1st Weight	2nd Weight		
Analyst:		XL	Difference (mg)	Percent
Tray color code:		Magenta		Difference from
Date:		01-23-25		1st Weight (%)
A		19.79		
B		21.16		
C		21.88		
D		22.68		
E		23.55		
F		23.39		
G		21.83		
H		22.48		
I		20.11		
J		22.28		
K		24.15		
L		22.74		
M		21.38		
N		22.91		
O		21.60		
P		23.64		
Q		20.43		
R		16.60		
S		18.16		
T		18.56		
U		14.50		
V		15.57		
W		16.06		
X		14.73		
Y		-----		
Z		-----		
AA		-----		
BB		-----		

Average

Multiple weigh of final pans for growth determinations in chronic toxicity tests.

Test type: P. promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
 Test dates: January 07-14, 2025
 Associated test: PpKCICR # 124

1st Weight = Pans were dried for 24-hours at $60 \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, desiccated, and weighed following standard operating procedures.

2nd Weight = The same pans used for determining the 1st weight measurements were dried for an additional 24-hours at $60 \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, desiccated, and weighed following standard operating procedures.

Analyst: Tray color code: Date:	1st Weight	2nd Weight	Difference (mg)	Percent Difference from 1st Weight (%)
	EM	XL		
	Forest Green	Forest Green		
	01-20-25	01-23-25		
A	19.85	19.79	-0.06	-0.30
B	21.21	21.16	-0.05	-0.24
C	21.95	21.88	-0.07	-0.32
D	22.75	22.68	-0.07	-0.31
E	23.60	23.55	-0.05	-0.21
F	23.44	23.39	-0.05	-0.21
G	21.89	21.83	-0.06	-0.27
H	22.55	22.48	-0.07	-0.31
I	20.17	20.11	-0.06	-0.30
J	22.36	22.28	-0.08	-0.36
K	24.22	24.15	-0.07	-0.29
L	22.81	22.74	-0.07	-0.31
M	21.43	21.38	-0.05	-0.23
N	22.97	22.91	-0.06	-0.26
O	21.66	21.60	-0.06	-0.28
P	23.10	23.04	-0.06	-0.26
Q	20.48	20.43	-0.05	-0.24
R	16.65	16.60	-0.05	-0.30
S	18.24	18.16	-0.08	-0.44
T	18.61	18.56	-0.05	-0.27
U	14.55	14.50	-0.05	-0.34
V	15.61	15.57	-0.04	-0.26
W	16.10	16.06	-0.04	-0.25
X	14.76	14.73	-0.03	-0.20
Y	0.00	0.00		
Z	0.00	0.00		
AA	0.00	0.00		
BB	0.00	0.00		
Average			-0.06	-0.28

***Pimephales promelas* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 124 - New Artemia
Test dates: January 07-14, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight/ Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight/ Initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	12.19	19.85	7.66	0.766			0.766				
	B	10	10	14.00	21.21	7.21	0.721			0.721				
	C	10	10	14.11	21.95	7.84	0.784		10.4	0.784	100.0	0.796	10.4	Not applicable
	D	10	10	13.61	22.75	9.14	0.914			0.914				
300	E	10	10	14.34	23.60	9.26	0.926			0.926				
	F	10	10	14.89	23.44	8.55	0.855		4.5	0.855	100.0	0.916	4.5	-15.0
	G	10	10	12.44	21.89	9.45	0.945			0.945				
	H	10	10	13.19	22.55	9.36	0.936			0.936				
450	I	10	10	11.98	20.17	8.19	0.819			0.819				
	J	10	10	13.57	22.36	8.79	0.879			0.879	100.0	0.839	5.4	-5.3
	K	10	10	15.49	24.22	8.73	0.873			0.873				
	L	10	10	14.97	22.81	7.84	0.784			0.784				
600	M	10	9	13.86	21.43	7.57	0.841			0.757				
	N	10	9	14.78	22.97	8.19	0.910		8.0	0.819	95.0	0.814	8.7	-2.2
	O	10	10	13.99	21.66	7.67	0.767			0.767				
	P	10	10	13.99	23.10	9.11	0.911			0.911				
750	Q	10	5	15.71	20.48	4.77	0.954			0.477				
	R	10	5	12.79	16.65	3.86	0.772		11.9	0.386	55.0	0.464	14.2	41.7
	S	10	6	13.75	18.24	4.49	0.748			0.449				
	T	10	6	13.16	18.61	5.45	0.908			0.545				
900	U	10	2	12.58	14.55	1.97	0.985			0.197				
	V	10	2	13.39	15.61	2.22	1.110		26.4	0.222	20.0	0.172	26.4	78.5
	W	10	2	14.72	16.10	1.38	0.690			0.138				
	X	10	2	13.47	14.76	1.29	0.645			0.129				
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	AA	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.0	100.0
	BB	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.1010
PMSD: 12.7

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival																	
Start Date: 1/7/2025			Test ID: PpKCICR			Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant											
End Date: 1/14/2025			Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.			Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride											
Sample Date:			Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013			Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas											
Comments:																	
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4													
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000													
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000													
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000													
600	0.9000	0.9000	1.0000	1.0000													
750	0.5000	0.5000	0.6000	0.6000													
900	0.2000	0.2000	0.2000	0.2000													
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000													
Transform: Arcsin Square Root																	
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number						
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40						
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40						
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40						
600	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	7.072	4	14.00	10.00	2	40						
*750	0.5500	0.5500	0.8357	0.7854	0.8861	6.955	4	10.00	10.00	18	40						
*900	0.2000	0.2000	0.4636	0.4636	0.4636	0.000	4	10.00	10.00	32	40						
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	4			40	40						
Auxiliary Tests								Statistic		Critical	Skew Kurt						
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)								0.79704		0.884	0 1.04658						
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed																	
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU											
Steel's Many-One Rank Test			600	750	670.82												
Treatments vs D-Control																	
Maximum Likelihood-Probit																	
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter						
Slope	15.2908	1.91841	11.5307	19.0509	0	1.63297	9.48773	0.80286	2.88693	0.0654	4						
Intercept	-39.144	5.55793	-50.037	-28.25													
TSCR																	
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits														
EC01	2.674	542.989	477.06	589.139													
EC05	3.355	601.672	545.11	641.477													
EC10	3.718	635.506	584.786	671.81													
EC15	3.964	659.401	612.834	693.465													
EC20	4.158	679.032	635.79	711.5													
EC25	4.326	696.338	655.883	727.662													
EC40	4.747	741.929	707.543	772.026													
EC50	5.000	770.781	738.717	802.005													
EC60	5.253	800.755	769.454	835.108													
EC75	5.674	853.182	819.213	897.755													
EC80	5.842	874.928	838.63	925.234													
EC85	6.036	900.975	861.191	959.055													
EC90	6.282	934.852	889.663	1004.25													
EC95	6.645	987.421	932.455	1076.51													
EC99	7.326	1094.14	1016.07	1229.13													

Dose (mg/L)	7 Day Survival
D-Control	1.0
300	1.0
450	1.0
600	0.9
750	0.55
900	0.2
1050	0.0

Dose (mg/L)	Response
D-Control	0.0
300	0.0
450	0.0
600	0.05
750	0.45
900	0.8
1050	1.0

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth

Start Date:	1/7/2025	Test ID:	PpKCICR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	1/14/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	0.7660	0.7210	0.7840	0.9140
300	0.9260	0.8550	0.9450	0.9360
450	0.8190	0.8790	0.8730	0.7840
600	0.7570	0.8190	0.7670	0.9110
750	0.4770	0.3860	0.4490	0.5450
900	0.1970	0.2220	0.1380	0.1290
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	0.7963	1.0000	0.7963	0.7210	0.9140	10.405	4				0.8559	1.0000
300	0.9155	1.1498	0.9155	0.8550	0.9450	4.486	4	-2.703	2.290	0.1010	0.8559	1.0000
450	0.8388	1.0534	0.8388	0.7840	0.8790	5.412	4	-0.963	2.290	0.1010	0.8388	0.9800
600	0.8135	1.0217	0.8135	0.7570	0.9110	8.661	4	-0.391	2.290	0.1010	0.8135	0.9505
750	0.4643	0.5830	0.4643	0.3860	0.5450	14.201	4				0.4643	0.5424
900	0.1715	0.2154	0.1715	0.1290	0.2220	26.355	4				0.1715	0.2004
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	4				0.0000	0.0000

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)

Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
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Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.63$)

1.74718	11.3449
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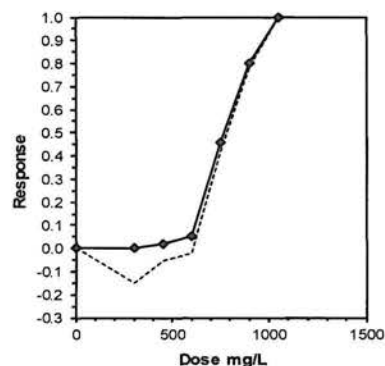
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Dunnett's Test	600	>600	0.10104	0.1269	0.01109	0.00389	0.08217	3, 12
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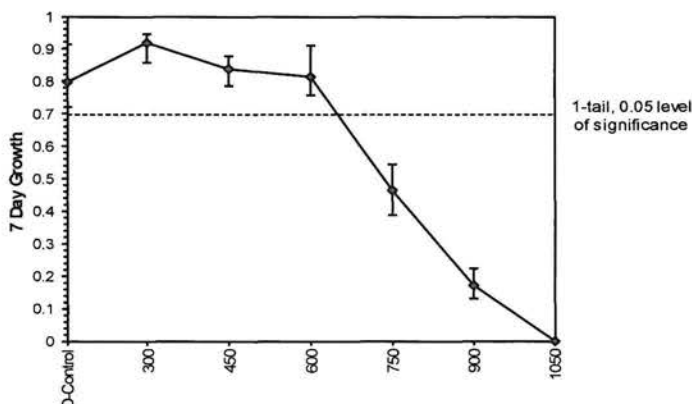
Treatments vs D-Control

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95% CL(Exp)		Skew
IC05	600.18	70.45	287.82	627.53	-0.8048
IC10	618.56	20.28	518.48	644.25	-1.8400
IC15	636.94	11.51	598.21	663.19	-0.3673
IC20	655.32	10.53	621.08	680.89	-0.2366
IC25	673.70	10.03	642.38	699.64	-0.0376
IC40	728.84	11.55	698.25	764.20	0.2997
IC50	768.61	13.41	724.26	801.37	-0.2361



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 124 - New Artemia

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

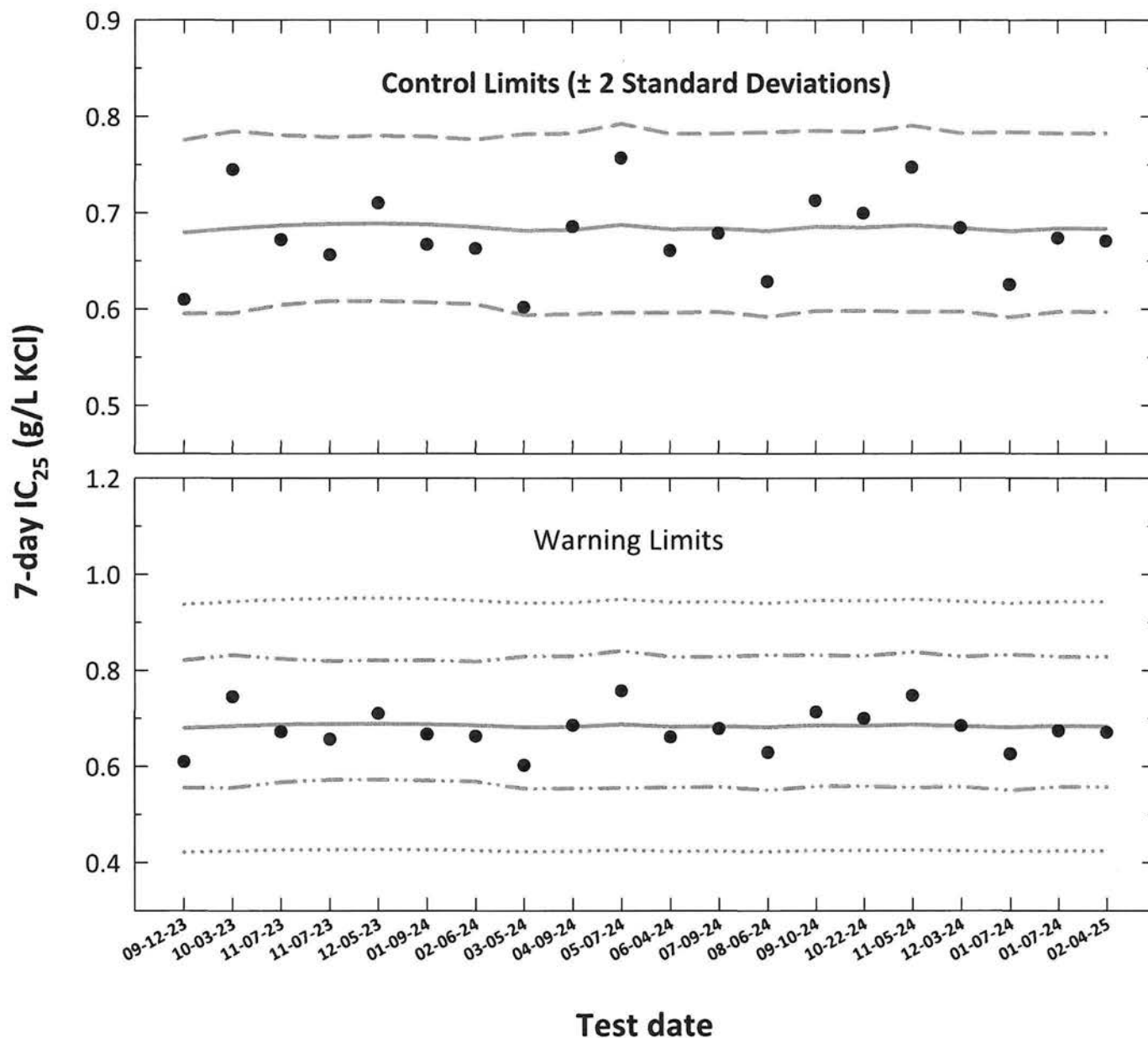
		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		EM	EM	EM	EM	EM	EM
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.91	8.02	7.85	8.01	7.77
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.6	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	316		308		312	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	60				58	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	87				89	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.1
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.91	8.04	7.85	8.06	7.75
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.5	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	864		838		857	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.88	8.03	7.84	8.05	7.76
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.6	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1120		1090		1120	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.2
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.90	8.03	7.83	8.05	7.75
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.6	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1400		1350		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.0
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.89	8.02	7.83	8.04	7.72
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1660		1610		1620	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.0
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.05	7.88	8.02	7.80	8.04	7.74
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.7	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1920		1870		1920	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.8	25.1	24.9	24.8
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.90	8.02	7.82	8.04	7.78
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.0	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2210		2130		2160	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.8
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 124 - New Artemia

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		Analyst	EM	W	W	W	W	EM	EM
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.71	8.20	7.74	8.21	7.70	7.93	7.77
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.8	8.0	7.2	8.0	7.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	305		291		303		312	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			59					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			81					
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	24.8	25.1	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.9
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.70	8.4	7.90	8.10	7.72	8.01	7.81
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.7	7.1	7.9	7.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	852		813		826		848	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.1
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.65	8.09	7.65	8.09	7.76	8.01	7.78
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	6.8	7.7	6.9	7.8	7.0	7.9	7.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1100		1070		1070		1110	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.9	25.1
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.70	8.09	7.63	8.09	7.73	8.00	7.75
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	6.7	7.8	6.9	7.9	7.0	7.9	7.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1370		1330		1330		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.68	8.08	7.59	8.09	7.72	8.00	7.77
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	6.7	7.8	6.9	7.9	7.0	8.0	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1640		1570		1580		1630	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.2
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.61	8.09	7.62	8.09	7.72	8.00	7.78
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	6.8	7.8	6.9	7.9	7.1	8.0	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1890		1850		1820		1890	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	25.0	24.7
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.66	8.09	7.68				
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	7.0	7.8	6.9				
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2160		2100					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.7	25.0	25.0				
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		75th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A.75}	CT + S _{A.75}
1	09-12-23	0.6098	-0.2148	-0.1677	0.0287	0.6796	0.5954	0.7757	0.5557	0.8211	0.4214	0.9378
2	10-03-23	0.7447	-0.1280	-0.1651	0.0299	0.6837	0.5959	0.7846	0.5552	0.8312	0.4239	0.9436
3	11-07-23	0.6718	-0.1728	-0.1631	0.0278	0.6869	0.6045	0.7806	0.5669	0.8232	0.4259	0.9479
4	11-07-23	0.6562	-0.1830	-0.1622	0.0268	0.6883	0.6085	0.7786	0.5724	0.8194	0.4268	0.9499
5	12-05-23	0.7102	-0.1486	-0.1617	0.0269	0.6891	0.6088	0.7801	0.5725	0.8211	0.4273	0.9510
6	01-09-24	0.6671	-0.1758	-0.1624	0.0271	0.6880	0.6073	0.7795	0.5707	0.8209	0.4266	0.9495
7	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052	0.7762	0.5684	0.8179	0.4250	0.9459
8	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.7817	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
9	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.7825	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
10	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.7927	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
11	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1656	0.0295	0.6830	0.5963	0.7823	0.5561	0.8283	0.4234	0.9425
12	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1650	0.0293	0.6839	0.5976	0.7826	0.5577	0.8283	0.4240	0.9438
13	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1667	0.0304	0.6813	0.5922	0.7837	0.5506	0.8316	0.4224	0.9402
14	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1640	0.0295	0.6856	0.5983	0.7855	0.5583	0.8313	0.4250	0.9461
15	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1644	0.0294	0.6849	0.5983	0.7841	0.5585	0.8297	0.4247	0.9452
16	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1629	0.0305	0.6872	0.5971	0.7908	0.5561	0.8380	0.4261	0.9483
17	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1648	0.0293	0.6842	0.5979	0.7829	0.5580	0.8285	0.4242	0.9442
18	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1668	0.0305	0.6811	0.5917	0.7840	0.5499	0.8321	0.4223	0.9399
19	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1652	0.0293	0.6836	0.5973	0.7825	0.5573	0.8282	0.4239	0.9434
20	02-04-25	0.6706	-0.1735	-0.1653	0.0293	0.6835	0.5971	0.7824	0.5571	0.8282	0.4238	0.9432

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

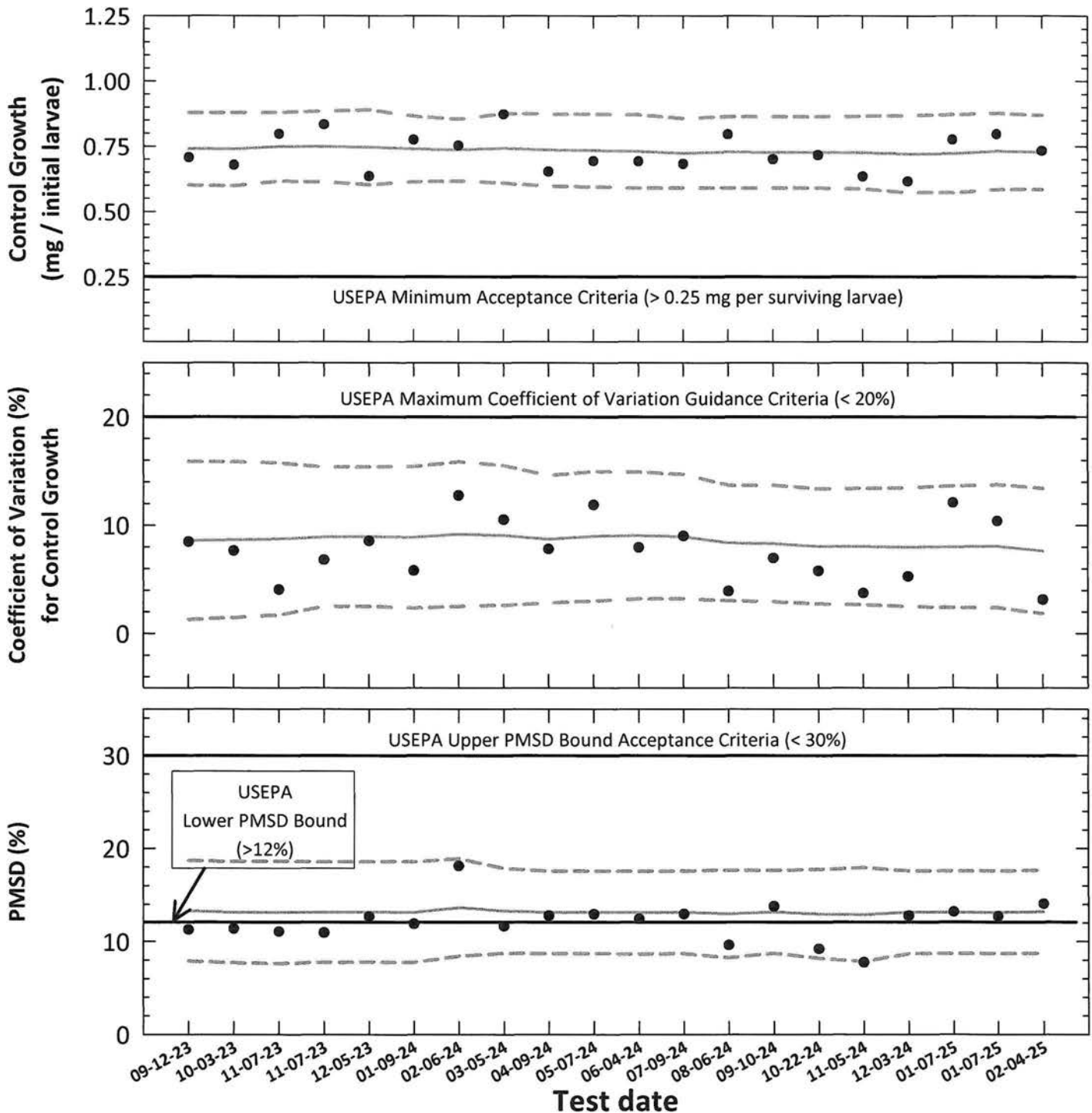
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A.75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A.75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A.75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Growth		Control Growth CV		Test PMSD				
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		Test		CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S			
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	CV (%)	MSD	PMSD (%)									
1	09-12-23	100	0.707	8.5	0.0796	11.3	0.740	0.599	0.879	8.6	1.3	15.9	13.3	7.9	18.7
2	10-03-23	100	0.678	7.7	0.0772	11.4	0.739	0.599	0.880	8.7	1.5	15.9	13.2	7.7	18.6
3	11-07-23	100	0.797	4.0	0.0880	11.0	0.748	0.616	0.880	8.7	1.7	15.8	13.1	7.6	18.6
4	11-07-23	100	0.833	6.8	0.0913	11.0	0.750	0.614	0.886	8.9	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
5	12-05-23	100	0.635	8.6	0.0805	12.7	0.746	0.602	0.890	9.0	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
6	01-09-24	100	0.776	5.8	0.0923	11.9	0.740	0.614	0.866	8.9	2.4	15.4	13.1	7.7	18.6
7	02-06-24	100	0.753	12.8	0.1364	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	9.2	2.5	15.9	13.7	8.4	18.9
8	03-05-24	100	0.873	10.5	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	15.5	13.3	8.7	17.8
9	04-09-24	100	0.653	7.8	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	14.6	13.1	8.7	17.6
10	05-07-24	100	0.693	11.9	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	15.0	13.1	8.7	17.6
11	06-04-24	100	0.693	8.0	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	14.9	13.1	8.7	17.6
12	07-09-24	100	0.683	9.0	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	14.7	13.1	8.7	17.6
13	08-06-24	100	0.796	3.9	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.7	13.0	8.3	17.7
14	09-10-24	100	0.701	7.0	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	13.7	13.2	8.7	17.6
15	10-22-24	100	0.717	5.8	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	13.4	12.9	8.2	17.7
16	11-05-24	100	0.635	3.7	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	13.4	12.9	7.8	17.9
17	12-03-24	100	0.615	5.3	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	13.5	13.1	8.7	17.6
18	01-07-25	100	0.776	12.1	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	13.7	13.1	8.7	17.6
19	01-07-25	100	0.796	10.4	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	8.1	2.4	13.8	13.1	8.7	17.6
20	02-04-25	100	0.733	3.1	0.1030	14.1	0.727	0.585	0.869	7.6	1.8	13.4	13.2	8.7	17.6

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKClCR Test Number: 125

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS <u>7348</u>				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:		Test information:	
Organism source:	In-house culture	Randomizing template:	<u>Yellow</u>
Age:	< 24-hours old	Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>7 B</u>
Spawn date:	<u>01-28-75</u>	Artemia CHM number:	CHM1294
Hatch dates and times:	<u>02-03-75 1440 to 02-04-75 0450</u>	Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:	pH = <u>8.45</u> S.U. Temperature = <u>24.0</u> °C	Date / Time in oven:	<u>02-11-75 0645</u>
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL	*Initial oven temperature:	<u>60 °C</u>
		Date / Time out of oven:	<u>02-12-75 0645</u>
		*Final oven temperature:	<u>60 °C</u>
		Total drying time:	<u>24-Hours</u>

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-985B5

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	02-04-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1430	<u>JK</u>	0711	<u>JK</u>	<u>01-28-75 B</u>
1	02-05-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1500	<u>JK</u>	0700	<u>JK</u>	<u>↓</u>
2	02-06-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1300	<u>JK</u>	0700	<u>JK</u>	<u>02-02-75 B</u>
3	02-07-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1100	<u>JK</u>	0700	<u>JK</u>	<u>↓</u>
4	02-08-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1200	<u>JK</u>	0821	<u>JK</u>	<u>02-06-75 A</u>
5	02-09-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1100	<u>JK</u>	0700	<u>JK</u>	<u>↓</u>
6	02-10-25	0500	<u>JK</u>	1200	<u>JK</u>	0700	<u>JK</u>	<u>↓</u>
7	02-11-25					0612	<u>JK</u>	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	<u>07</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	<u>806.0</u>
Average weight per initial larvae:	<u>0.733</u>		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>600</u>
Average weight per surviving larvae:	<u>0.733</u>	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>750</u>
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	<u>670.8</u>
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	<u>670.6</u>

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 125

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>01-23-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>02-14-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.733 0.854 -16.57 0.740 -1.07												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 125

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	9 ^{1d}	10	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	8 ^{2d}	9 ^{1d}	8 ^{2d}	4 ^{6d}	4 ^{6d}	5 ^{5d}	5 ^{6d}
2	10	9	10	9	9	8	8 ^{1d}	8	3 ^{6d}	3 ^{1d}	5	4 ^{1d}
3	9 ^{1d}	9	10	9	8 ^{1d}	7 ^{1d}	7 ^{1d}	8	3	3	4 ^{1d}	4
4	9	9	10	9	8	7	7	8	3	3	4	4
5	9	9	10	9	8	7	7	8	2 ^{1d}	2 ^{1d}	3 ^{1d}	4
6	9	9	10	9	7 ^{1d}	7	7	7 ^{1d}	1 ¹⁰	2	3	4
7	9	9	10	9	7	7	7	7	1	2	3	3 ^{1d}
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>01-23-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>02-14-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.658 10.37 0.525 28.47 0.147 79.97												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 125

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	3 rd	3 rd	3 rd	2 ^{sd}
2	1 st	1 st	2 nd	1 st
3	1	1	2	1
4	1	1	2	1
5	0 nd	1	2	1
6	0	1	2	1
7	0	1	2	1
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>01-23-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>02-14-25</u>				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)	Percent reduction from control (%)			
	0.085		88.47	

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 125
Test dates: February 04-11, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight / surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight / initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	13.56	21.09	7.53	0.753			0.753				
	B	10	10	14.85	22.23	7.38	0.738			0.738				
	C	10	10	12.25	19.25	7.00	0.700		3.1	0.700	100.0	0.733	3.1	Not applicable
	D	10	10	12.48	19.89	7.41	0.741			0.741				
300	E	10	10	12.81	20.23	7.42	0.742			0.742				
	F	10	10	12.57	20.76	8.19	0.819			0.819				
	G	10	10	14.54	24.19	9.65	0.965		11.2	0.965	100.0	0.854	11.2	-16.5
	H	10	10	14.16	23.05	8.89	0.889			0.889				
450	I	10	10	13.15	20.97	7.82	0.782			0.782				
	J	10	10	12.68	20.51	7.83	0.783			0.783				
	K	10	10	14.43	21.33	6.90	0.690		6.7	0.690	100.0	0.740	6.7	-1.0
	L	10	10	13.64	20.69	7.05	0.705			0.705				
600	M	10	9	10.77	17.26	6.49	0.721			0.649				
	N	10	9	14.25	20.57	6.32	0.702			0.632				
	O	10	10	13.69	21.18	7.49	0.749		4.8	0.749	92.5	0.658	9.7	10.3
	P	10	9	14.26	20.27	6.01	0.668			0.601				
750	Q	10	7	13.39	18.62	5.23	0.747			0.523				
	R	10	7	13.19	18.95	5.76	0.823			0.576				
	S	10	7	12.18	17.11	4.93	0.704		7.0	0.493	70.0	0.525	7.0	28.4
	T	10	7	12.36	17.42	5.06	0.723			0.506				
900	U	10	1	14.02	14.71	0.69	0.690			0.069				
	V	10	2	13.59	15.01	1.42	0.710		7.7	0.142	22.5	0.147	38.8	79.9
	W	10	3	14.68	16.67	1.99	0.663			0.199				
	X	10	3	10.39	12.17	1.78	0.593			0.178				
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	Z	10	1	12.66	13.88	1.22	1.220		31.5	0.122	10.0	0.085	70.2	88.4
	AA	10	2	14.35	15.65	1.30	0.650			0.130				
	BB	10	1	14.73	15.60	0.87	0.870			0.087				

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.1030
PMDS: 14.1

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMDS = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMDS is a measure of test precision. The PMDS is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMDS bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMDS bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMDS bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMDS bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

Start Date: 2/4/2025 Test ID: PpKCICR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 2/11/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	0.9000	0.9000	1.0000	0.9000
750	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000
900	0.1000	0.2000	0.3000	0.3000
1050	0.0000	0.1000	0.2000	0.1000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
600	0.9250	0.9250	1.2898	1.2490	1.4120	6.318	4	12.00	10.00	3	40
*750	0.7000	0.7000	0.9912	0.9912	0.9912	0.000	4	10.00	10.00	12	40
*900	0.2250	0.2250	0.4862	0.3218	0.5796	25.196	4	10.00	10.00	31	40
*1050	0.1000	0.1000	0.3165	0.1588	0.4636	39.374	4	10.00	10.00	36	40

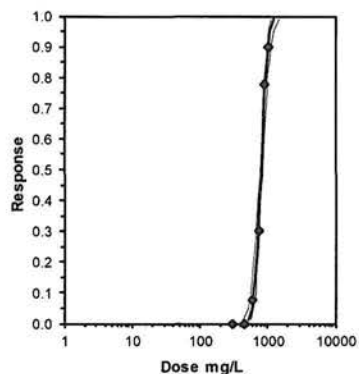
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.77593	0.896	-0.2907	2.60976

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

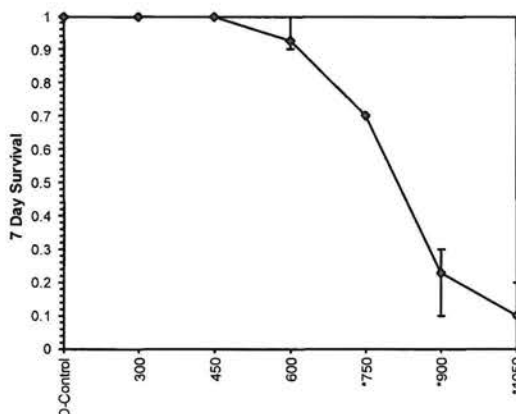
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	600	750	670.82	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit									
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma
Slope	12.106	1.52107	9.12467 15.0873	0	1.46603	9.48773	0.83264	2.90636	0.0826
Intercept	-30.184	4.4291	-38.865 -21.503						
TSCR									

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	517.84	442.804 571.213
EC05	3.355	589.508	524.266 635.791
EC10	3.718	631.684	573.068 673.839
EC15	3.964	661.832	608.1 701.288
EC20	4.158	686.815	637.071 724.346
EC25	4.326	708.999	662.625 745.178
EC40	4.747	768.128	728.929 803.361
EC50	5.000	806.048	769.135 843.628
EC60	5.253	845.84	808.819 888.913
EC75	5.674	916.382	873.478 976.173
EC80	5.842	945.98	899 1014.88
EC85	6.036	981.69	928.92 1062.81
EC90	6.282	1028.54	967.094 1127.4
EC95	6.645	1102.13	1025.3 1231.94
EC99	7.326	1254.66	1141.56 1458.13



Dose-Response Plot



Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth

Start Date:	2/4/2025	Test ID:	PpKICICR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	2/11/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

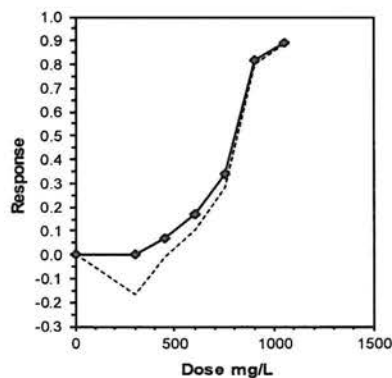
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	0.7530	0.7380	0.7000	0.7410
300	0.7420	0.8190	0.9650	0.8890
450	0.7820	0.7830	0.6900	0.7050
600	0.6490	0.6320	0.7490	0.6010
750	0.5230	0.5760	0.4930	0.5060
900	0.0690	0.1420	0.1990	0.1780
1050	0.0000	0.1220	0.1300	0.0870

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	0.7330	1.0000	0.7330	0.7000	0.7530	3.129	4				0.7934	1.0000
300	0.8538	1.1647	0.8538	0.7420	0.9650	11.177	4	-2.686	2.290	0.1030	0.7934	1.0000
450	0.7400	1.0095	0.7400	0.6900	0.7830	6.683	4	-0.156	2.290	0.1030	0.7400	0.9327
600	0.6578	0.8973	0.6578	0.6010	0.7490	9.730	4	1.674	2.290	0.1030	0.6578	0.8291
750	0.5245	0.7156	0.5245	0.4930	0.5760	6.952	4				0.5245	0.6611
900	0.1470	0.2005	0.1470	0.0690	0.1990	38.829	4				0.1470	0.1853
1050	0.0848	0.1156	0.0848	0.0000	0.1300	70.213	4				0.0848	0.1068

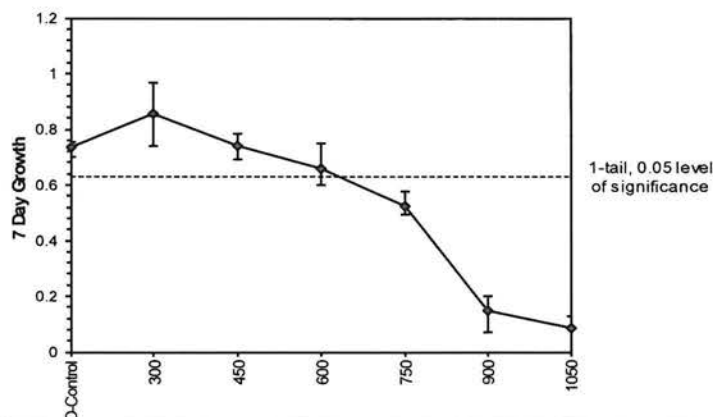
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt			
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)					0.97542	0.844	0.20746	0.17594			
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.21$)					4.52375	11.3449					
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnnett's Test		600	>600			0.10296	0.14047	0.02614	0.00404	0.0075	3, 12
Treatments vs D-Control											

Treatments vs. Control	
	Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95% CL(Exp)		Skew
IC05	411.48	53.27	316.27	601.01	0.6510
IC10	497.35	56.88	347.91	675.66	0.2778
IC15	569.69	48.65	395.99	688.87	-0.2348
IC20	625.95	35.76	499.17	706.57	-0.4258
IC25	670.60	29.89	552.80	737.05	-0.4291
IC40	769.26	7.60	744.56	792.76	-0.0217
IC50	800.79	6.62	778.41	821.45	-0.0697



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 125

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

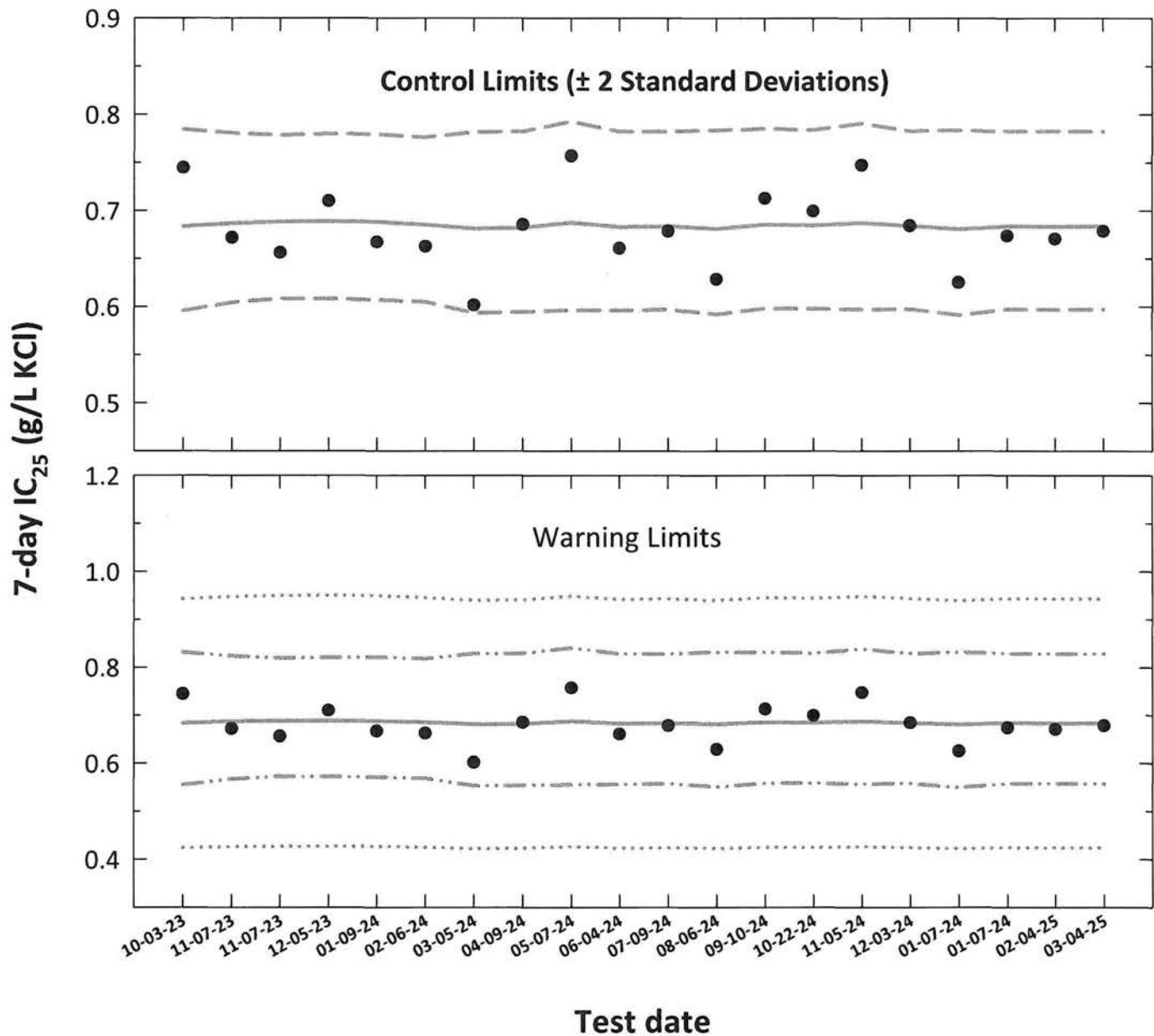
		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		IL	EM	EM	EM	EM	IL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.05	7.80	7.82	7.77	7.91	7.58
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.0	7.9	7.7	7.9	6.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		312		306	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	59		A 12-25 H		60	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	90				86	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.1	24.6	25.0	24.7	24.9
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.77	7.91	7.72	7.94	7.45
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.9	6.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	844		852		841	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.5
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.76	7.90	7.73	7.94	7.45
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.9	6.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1090		1120		1120	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.2	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.5
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.78	7.89	7.72	7.93	7.44
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.6	7.9	7.6	8.0	6.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1350		1380		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.8
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.72	7.89	7.72	7.93	7.44
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.0	7.9	7.7	7.9	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1620		1640		1630	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.9
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.76	7.89	7.73	7.93	7.44
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.5	7.0	7.7	8.0	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1880		1900		1880	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.9
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.80	7.89	7.79	7.93	7.54
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.9	6.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2140		2160		2140	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.7
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 125

Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		N	N	N	N	N	En	En	N
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	0.02	7.62	0.10	7.59	0.09	7.84	7.97	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.0	6.4	7.243 ⁰²⁰⁰³⁵	6.5	8.0	7.0	8.1	6.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		293		296		310	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			59					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			88					
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.7	25.0	24.7	24.7
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.45	0.03	7.47	0.05	7.84	8.05	7.34
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.0	6.4	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.0	8.0	5.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	814		806		808		855	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.5	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.9
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.46	0.03	7.49	0.03	7.78	8.05	7.32
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.0	6.3	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.0	8.0	5.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1060		1060		1070		1120	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.9
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.45	0.02	7.48	0.03	7.79	8.04	7.31
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	6.2	7.9	6.5	8.0	7.7	8.0	5.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1320		1320		1330		1400	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.6	25.0	24.8	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.5
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.44	0.04	7.51	0.02	7.77	8.04	7.30
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	6.2	7.9	6.6	8.0	7.6	8.1	5.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1560		1550		1580		1650	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.63	0.03	7.52	0.02	7.87	8.04	7.34
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.0	7.9	6.6	8.0	7.6	8.1	5.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1820		1820		1840		1920	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.7	25.0	24.7	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.53	0.03	7.62	0.02	7.82	8.04	7.35
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	6.1	7.9	6.4	8.1	7.7	8.1	5.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2110		2090		2070		2170	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.5	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.7	25.0	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		75th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	10-03-23	0.7447	-0.1280	-0.1651	0.0299	0.6837	0.5959	0.7846	0.5552	0.8312	0.4239	0.9436
2	11-07-23	0.6718	-0.1728	-0.1631	0.0278	0.6869	0.6045	0.7806	0.5669	0.8232	0.4259	0.9479
3	11-07-23	0.6562	-0.1830	-0.1622	0.0268	0.6883	0.6085	0.7786	0.5724	0.8194	0.4268	0.9499
4	12-05-23	0.7102	-0.1486	-0.1617	0.0269	0.6891	0.6088	0.7801	0.5725	0.8211	0.4273	0.9510
5	01-09-24	0.6671	-0.1758	-0.1624	0.0271	0.6880	0.6073	0.7795	0.5707	0.8209	0.4266	0.9495
6	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052	0.7762	0.5684	0.8179	0.4250	0.9459
7	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.7817	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
8	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.7825	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
9	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.7927	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
10	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1656	0.0295	0.6830	0.5963	0.7823	0.5561	0.8283	0.4234	0.9425
11	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1650	0.0293	0.6839	0.5976	0.7826	0.5577	0.8283	0.4240	0.9438
12	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1667	0.0304	0.6813	0.5922	0.7837	0.5506	0.8316	0.4224	0.9402
13	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1640	0.0295	0.6856	0.5983	0.7855	0.5583	0.8313	0.4250	0.9461
14	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1644	0.0294	0.6849	0.5983	0.7841	0.5585	0.8297	0.4247	0.9452
15	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1629	0.0305	0.6872	0.5971	0.7908	0.5561	0.8380	0.4261	0.9483
16	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1648	0.0293	0.6842	0.5979	0.7829	0.5580	0.8285	0.4242	0.9442
17	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1668	0.0305	0.6811	0.5917	0.7840	0.5499	0.8321	0.4223	0.9399
18	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1652	0.0293	0.6836	0.5973	0.7825	0.5573	0.8282	0.4239	0.9434
19	02-04-25	0.6706	-0.1735	-0.1653	0.0293	0.6835	0.5971	0.7824	0.5571	0.8282	0.4238	0.9432
20	03-04-25	0.6786	-0.1684	-0.1650	0.0293	0.6839	0.5976	0.7826	0.5577	0.8283	0.4240	0.9438

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

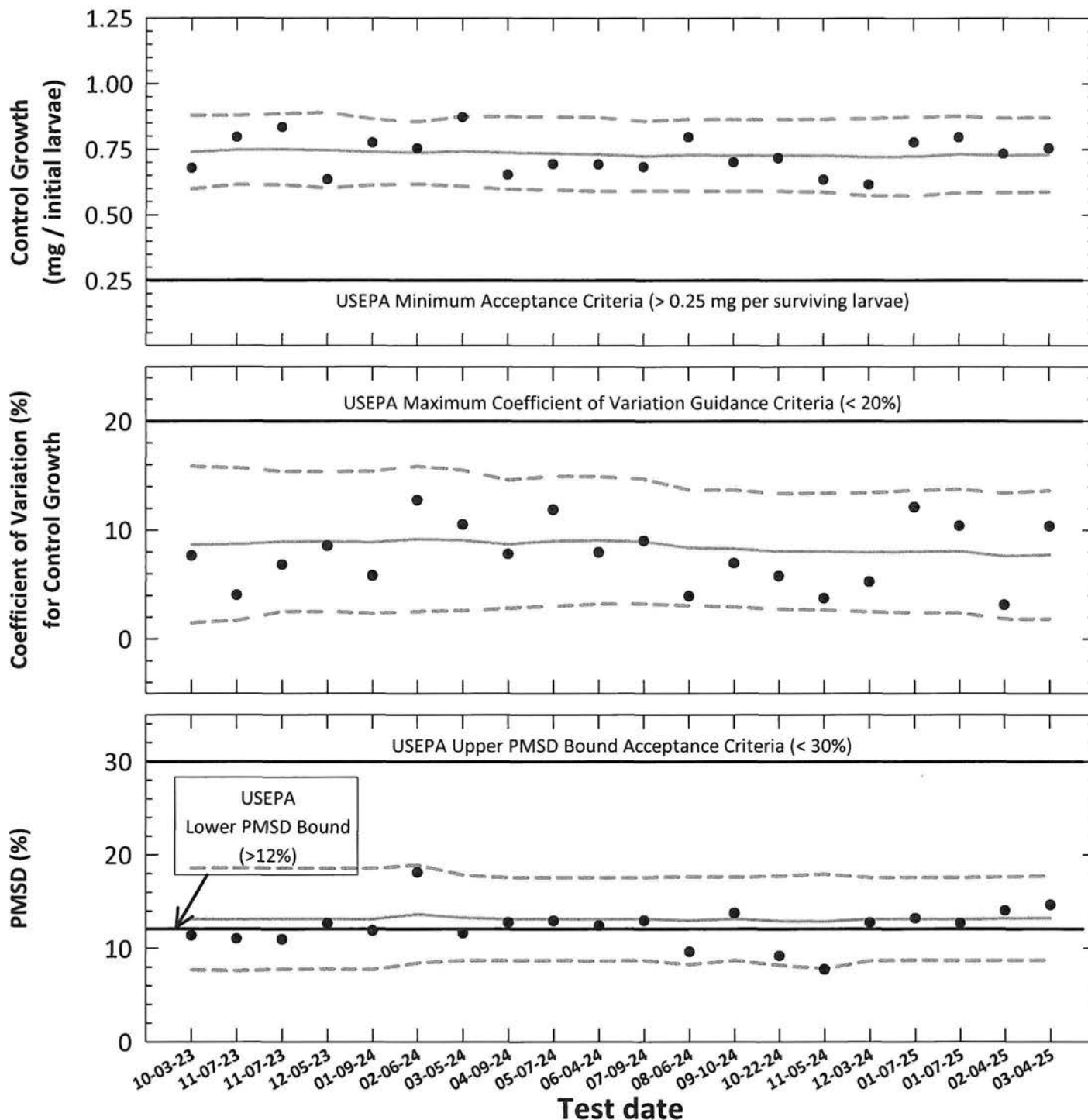
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Growth		Control Growth		Control Growth CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		Test	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	CV (%)									
1	10-03-23	100	0.678	7.7	0.0772	0.739	0.599	0.880	8.7	1.5	15.9	13.2	7.7
2	11-07-23	100	0.797	4.0	0.0880	0.748	0.616	0.880	8.7	1.7	15.8	13.1	7.6
3	11-07-23	100	0.833	6.8	0.0913	0.750	0.614	0.886	8.9	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8
4	12-05-23	100	0.635	8.6	0.0805	0.746	0.602	0.890	9.0	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8
5	01-09-24	100	0.776	5.8	0.0923	0.740	0.614	0.866	8.9	2.4	15.4	13.1	7.7
6	02-06-24	100	0.753	12.8	0.1364	0.736	0.618	0.855	9.2	2.5	15.9	13.7	8.4
7	03-05-24	100	0.873	10.5	0.1016	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	15.5	13.3	8.7
8	04-09-24	100	0.653	7.8	0.0834	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	14.6	13.1	8.7
9	05-07-24	100	0.693	11.9	0.0896	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	15.0	13.1	8.7
10	06-04-24	100	0.693	8.0	0.0862	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	14.9	13.1	8.7
11	07-09-24	100	0.683	9.0	0.0883	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	14.7	13.1	8.7
12	08-06-24	100	0.796	3.9	0.0766	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.7	13.0	8.3
13	09-10-24	100	0.701	7.0	0.0964	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	13.7	13.2	8.7
14	10-22-24	100	0.717	5.8	0.0659	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	13.4	12.9	8.2
15	11-05-24	100	0.635	3.7	0.0491	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	13.4	12.9	7.8
16	12-03-24	100	0.615	5.3	0.0785	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	13.5	13.1	8.7
17	01-07-25	100	0.776	12.1	0.1024	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	13.7	13.1	8.7
18	01-07-25	100	0.796	10.4	0.1010	0.731	0.585	0.877	8.1	2.4	13.8	13.1	8.7
19	02-04-25	100	0.733	3.1	0.1030	0.727	0.585	0.869	7.6	1.8	13.4	13.2	8.7
20	03-04-25	100	0.754	10.4	0.1103	0.729	0.588	0.871	7.7	1.8	13.6	13.2	8.7

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 126

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS <u>2357</u>				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:		Test information:	
Organism source:	In-house culture	Randomizing template:	<u>Yellow</u>
Age:	< 24-hours old	Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>7B</u>
Spawn date:	<u>02-25-25</u>	Artemia CHM number:	CHM1294
Hatch dates and times:	<u>03-03-25 1430 TO 03-04-25 0455</u>	Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:	pH = <u>8.12</u> S.U. Temperature = <u>24.0</u> °C	Date / Time in oven:	<u>03-11-25 0600</u>
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL	*Initial oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
		Date / Time out of oven:	<u>03-12-25 0600</u>
		*Final oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
		Total drying time:	<u>24-HOURS</u>

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-98585

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	03-04-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1420	<u>H</u>	0710	<u>H</u>	<u>01-26-25 A</u>
1	03-05-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1400	<u>H</u>	0710	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
2	03-06-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1315	<u>H</u>	0711	<u>H</u>	<u>05-05-26 A</u>
3	03-07-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1100	<u>H</u>	0700	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
4	03-08-25	0530	<u>H</u>	1210	<u>H</u>	0730	<u>H</u>	<u>03-06-25 A</u>
5	03-09-25	0530	<u>H</u>	1130	<u>H</u>	0730	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
6	03-10-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1100	<u>H</u>	0700	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
7	03-11-25					0513	<u>H</u>	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130604685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	<u>0%</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	<u>829.0</u>
Average weight per initial larvae:	<u>0.754</u>		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>600</u>
Average weight per surviving larvae:	<u>0.754</u>	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>750</u>
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	<u>670.8</u>
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	<u>678.6</u>

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 126

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>02-19-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>03-13-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.754 0.901 -20.31 0.793 -5.27												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 126

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7 ^{3d}	7 ^{3d}	7 ^{3d}	7 ^{3d}
2	10	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	6 ^{1d}	6 ^{1d}	5 ^{2d}	5 ^{2d}
3	10	10	10	10	7 ^{2d}	8 ^{1d}	8 ^{1d}	9	4 ^{2d}	6	3 ^{2d}	5
4	10	9 ^{1d}	10	9 ^{1d}	7	8	8	9	4	5 ^{1d}	3	5
5	10	9	10	9	7	8	8	8 ^{1d}	4	5	3	5
6	10	9	10	9	7	8	8	8	3 ^{1d}	4 ^{1d}	3	4 ^{1d}
7	10	9	10	9	7	8	8	8	3	5 ^{1d}	3	3 ^{1d}
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>02-19-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>03-13-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.705 6.47 0.548 27.37 0.242 67.97												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 126

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	4 ^{6d}	5 ^{5d}	5 ^{5d}	4 ^{6d}
2	3 ^{5d}	4 ^{4d}	4 ^{4d}	3 ^{4d}
3	2 ^{1d}	3 ^{1d}	4	3
4	1 ^{1d}	1 ^{2d}	1 ^{3d}	1 ^{2d}
5	1	1	1	1
6	1	1	0 ^{1d}	1 ^{8d} 05/05/11
7	1	1	0	1
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>02-19-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>03-13-25</u>				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)				
0.075 90.17				

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

***Pimephales promelas* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 126
 Test dates: March 04-11, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KO)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	14.15	20.84	6.69	0.669							
	B	10	10	14.30	21.54	7.24	0.724				100.0	0.754	10.4	Not applicable
	C	10	10	12.53	20.20	7.67	0.767		10.4					
	D	10	10	11.17	19.71	8.54	0.854							
300	E	10	10	14.26	23.21	8.95	0.895							
	F	10	10	12.15	21.09	8.94	0.894				100.0	0.907	4.4	-20.3
	G	10	10	13.08	22.73	9.65	0.965							
	H	10	10	13.28	22.01	8.73	0.873							
450	I	10	10	14.36	21.59	7.23	0.723							
	J	10	10	15.52	23.74	8.22	0.822				100.0	0.793	6.1	-5.2
	K	10	10	10.42	18.38	7.96	0.796							
	L	10	10	12.74	21.04	8.30	0.830							
600	M	10	10	12.40	20.06	7.66	0.766							
	N	10	9	12.30	18.31	6.01	0.668				95.0	0.705	13.1	6.4
	O	10	10	14.34	22.31	7.97	0.797		7.5					
	P	10	9	14.27	20.83	6.56	0.729							
750	Q	10	7	13.35	18.19	4.84	0.691							
	R	10	8	13.89	19.73	5.84	0.730							
	S	10	8	13.52	19.13	5.61	0.701		2.3		77.5	0.548	8.0	27.3
	T	10	8	13.60	19.22	5.62	0.703							
900	U	10	3	12.67	15.41	2.74	0.913							
	V	10	3	13.80	16.30	2.50	0.833				30.0	0.242	15.6	67.9
	W	10	3	13.58	16.13	2.55	0.850		15.6					
	X	10	3	12.14	14.01	1.87	0.623							
1050	Y	10	1	13.03	14.01	0.98	0.980							
	Z	10	1	13.35	14.55	1.20	1.200				7.5	0.075	70.2	90.1
	AA	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		20.2					
	BB	10	1	12.18	12.98	0.80	0.800							

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.1103
 PMSD: 14.6

MSD =
 PMSD =

Minimum Significant Difference
 Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

Start Date:	3/4/2025	Test ID:	PpKICIR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	3/11/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	1.0000	0.9000	1.0000	0.9000
750	0.7000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000
900	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
1050	0.1000	0.1000	0.0000	0.1000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
600	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	7.072	4	14.00	10.00	2	40
*750	0.7750	0.7750	1.0782	0.9912	1.1071	5.379	4	10.00	10.00	9	40
*900	0.3000	0.3000	0.5796	0.5796	0.5796	0.000	4	10.00	10.00	28	40
*1050	0.0750	0.0750	0.2810	0.1588	0.3218	28.997	4	10.00	10.00	37	40

Auxiliary Tests

Statistic	Observed	Critical	Significance	Decision
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.81792	0.896	-0.9185	1.55973
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

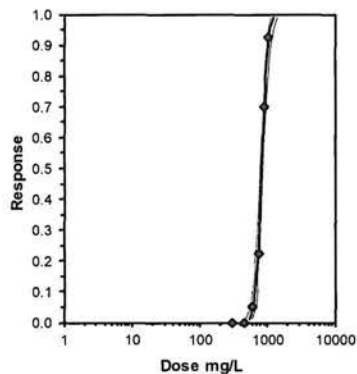
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Steel's Many-One Rank Test	600	750	670.82
Treatments vs D-Control			

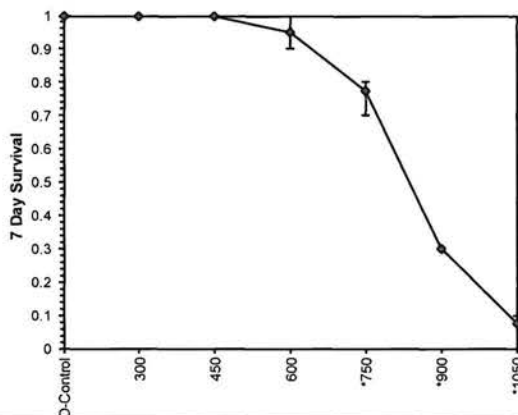
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	13.4601	1.73458	10.0604	16.8599	0	1.26832	9.48773	0.86673	2.91856	0.07429	3
Intercept	-34.284	5.06978	-44.221	-24.347							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Rdidual Limits
EC01	2.674	556.835	481.543 609.267
EC05	3.355	625.687	561.176 670.665
EC10	3.718	665.806	608.289 706.569
EC15	3.964	694.318	641.857 732.369
EC20	4.158	717.847	669.462 753.982
EC25	4.326	738.667	693.696 773.47
EC40	4.747	793.847	756.078 827.727
EC50	5.000	829.008	793.562 865.132
EC60	5.253	865.727	830.322 907.038
EC75	5.674	930.399	889.76 987.279
EC80	5.842	957.383	913.075 1022.66
EC85	6.036	989.827	940.309 1066.32
EC90	6.282	1032.21	974.907 1124.86
EC95	6.645	1098.4	1027.36 1218.98
EC99	7.326	1234.22	1131.17 1420.22



Dose-Response Plot



Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth

Start Date:	3/4/2025	Test ID:	PpKCICR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	3/11/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

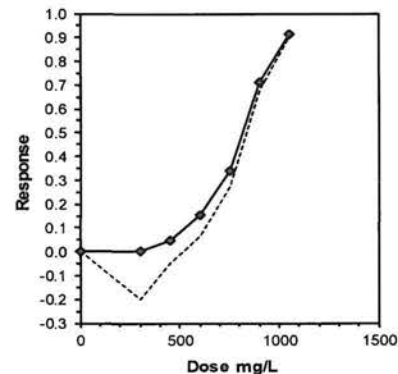
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	0.6690	0.7240	0.7670	0.8540
300	0.8950	0.8940	0.9650	0.8730
450	0.7230	0.8220	0.7960	0.8300
600	0.7660	0.6010	0.7970	0.6560
750	0.4840	0.5840	0.5610	0.5620
900	0.2740	0.2500	0.2550	0.1870
1050	0.0980	0.1200	0.0000	0.0800

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	0.7535	1.0000	0.7535	0.6690	0.8540	10.363	4				0.8301	1.0000
300	0.9068	1.2034	0.9068	0.8730	0.9650	4.426	4	-3.183	2.290	0.1103	0.8301	1.0000
450	0.7928	1.0521	0.7928	0.7230	0.8300	6.145	4	-0.815	2.290	0.1103	0.7928	0.9550
600	0.7050	0.9356	0.7050	0.6010	0.7970	13.052	4	1.007	2.290	0.1103	0.7050	0.8493
750	0.5478	0.7269	0.5478	0.4840	0.5840	7.997	4				0.5478	0.6598
900	0.2415	0.3205	0.2415	0.1870	0.2740	15.642	4				0.2415	0.2909
1050	0.0745	0.0989	0.0745	0.0000	0.1200	70.189	4				0.0745	0.0897

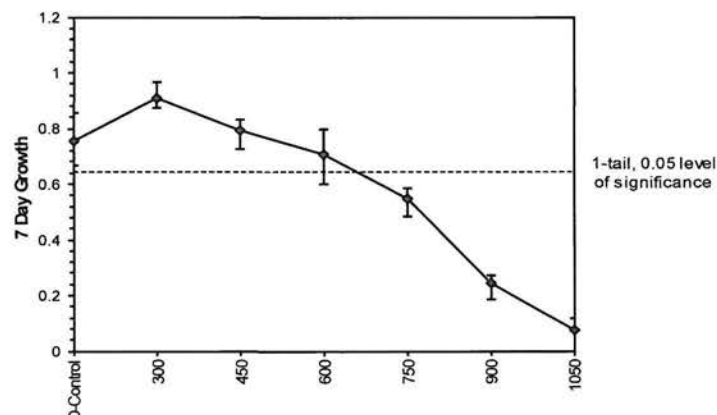
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt			
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)					0.9777	0.844	0.01503	-0.8042			
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.52$)					2.24273	11.3449					
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test		600	>600			0.11027	0.14634	0.02959	0.00464	0.00785	3, 12
Treatments vs D-Control											

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95% CL(Exp)		Skew
IC05	457.06	54.11	307.47	686.86	0.5202
IC10	528.01	53.04	366.61	687.65	0.0600
IC15	598.96	42.61	451.17	688.95	-0.5841
IC20	639.01	33.73	505.68	708.86	-0.6554
IC25	678.61	29.11	541.55	740.29	-1.0161
IC40	774.33	9.89	737.41	798.64	-0.4107
IC50	814.99	7.71	785.80	834.15	-0.3098



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 126

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		En	En	En	En	En	En
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.80	7.86	7.81	7.93	7.65
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	313		308		309	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	58				62	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	88				88	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.7	24.7
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.79	7.91	7.78	8.02	7.52
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.0	8.0	7.9	8.1	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	832		843		850	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.6	24.9
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.78	7.91	7.80	8.03	7.47
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	6.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1080		1110		1100	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.0	24.8	24.6	24.6	24.7
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.79	7.91	7.77	8.01	7.47
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	5.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1340		1370		1360	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.2	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.7
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.74	7.92	7.77	8.03	7.44
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.2	5.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1570		1620		1600	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.2	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.6
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.83	7.92	7.84	8.02	7.49
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1830		1870		1870	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.8	24.6
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.82	7.92	7.81	8.03	7.50
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	6.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2100		2140		2170	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.6	24.6
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 126

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		Analyst							
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	0.09	7.49	0.01	7.60	0.11	7.81	7.90	7.47
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	6.2	0.2	6.3	0.2	7.9	0.2	5.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		301		295		311	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			62					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			84					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.06	7.36	7.90	7.51	0.12	7.80	8.02	7.30
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	6.2	0.2	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	016		004		026		050	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.6	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.8	24.6
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.06	7.37	7.90	7.52	0.09	7.80	8.01	7.30
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	6.1	0.2	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1050		1060		1080		1100	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.6
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.05	7.39	0.00	7.52	0.10	7.78	8.02	7.39
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	6.1	0.2	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	5.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1300		1300		1340		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.6
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.05	7.41	0.00	7.52	0.10	7.75	8.01	7.30
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	6.0	0.2	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	5.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1540		1560		1610		1600	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.6
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.05	7.42	0.01	7.59	0.10	7.87	8.01	7.36
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	6.4	0.2	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	5.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1750		1800		1860		1860	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.6	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.6
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.05	7.44	0.01	7.57	0.10	7.85	8.01	7.42
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	6.0	0.2	6.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	5.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2020		2040		2080		2130	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.7
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final