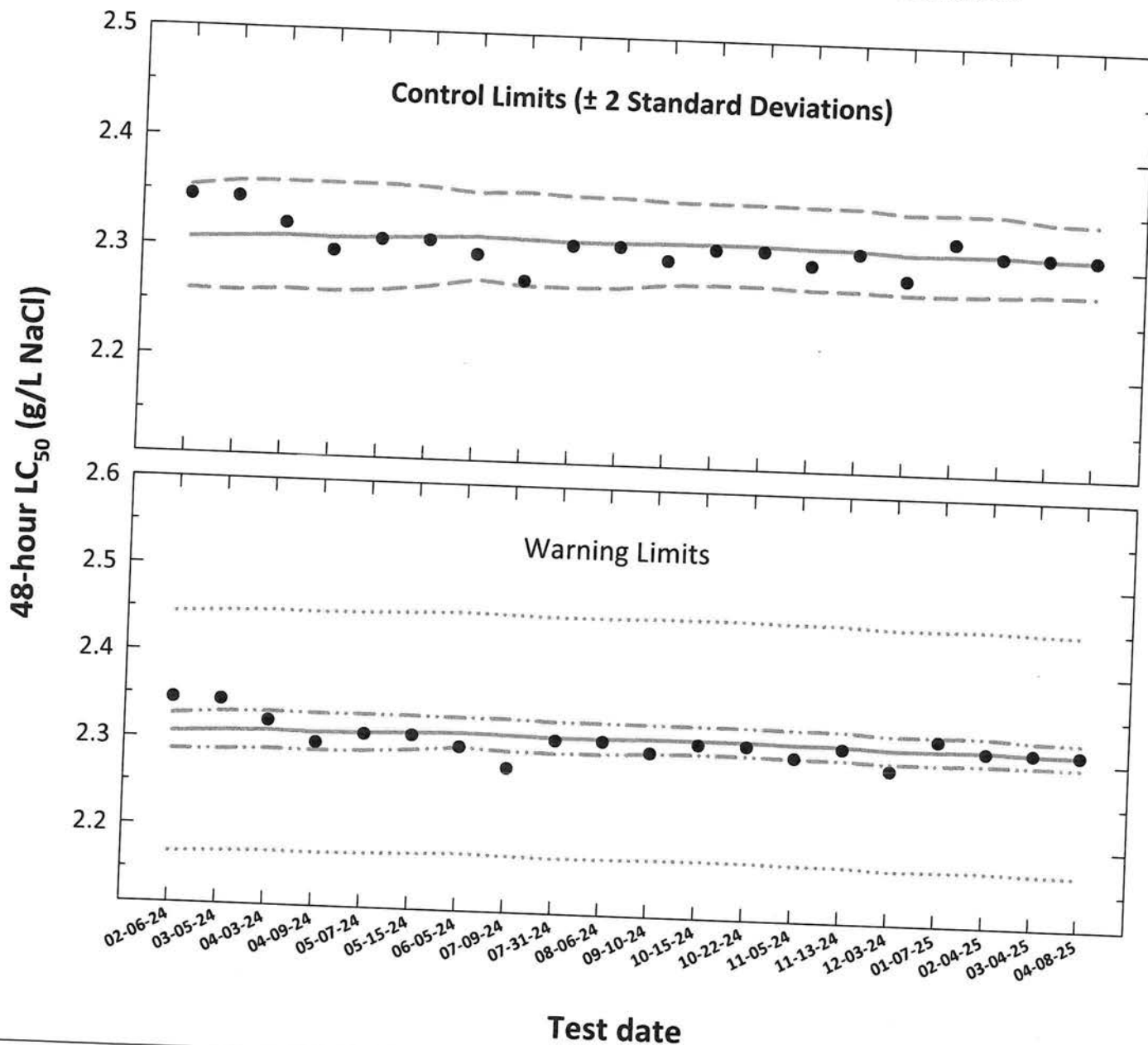


Ceriodaphnia dubia Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± S_{A.10} converted to anti-logarithmic values, S_{A.10} = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		CT	Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT		CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	02-06-24	2.3455	0.3702	0.3630	0.0044	2.3065	2.3542	2.2863	2.3272	2.1681	2.4449
2	03-05-24	2.3449	0.3701	0.3634	0.0047	2.3088	2.3593	2.2874	2.3307	2.1703	2.4474
3	04-03-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3637	0.0046	2.3106	2.3603	2.2895	2.3321	2.1719	2.4492
4	04-09-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3636	0.0047	2.3100	2.3600	2.2888	2.3317	2.1714	2.4486
5	05-07-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3638	0.0045	2.3111	2.3600	2.2905	2.3323	2.1725	2.4498
6	05-15-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0043	2.3129	2.3586	2.2935	2.3327	2.1741	2.4516
7	06-05-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3645	0.0037	2.3146	2.3546	2.2976	2.3319	2.1757	2.4535
8	07-09-24	2.2755	0.3571	0.3643	0.0040	2.3135	2.3567	2.2951	2.3322	2.1747	2.4523
9	07-31-24	2.3091	0.3634	0.3640	0.0039	2.3122	2.3544	2.2943	2.3304	2.1735	2.4510
10	08-06-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3641	0.0039	2.3128	2.3544	2.2951	2.3308	2.1740	2.4516
11	09-10-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3644	0.0036	2.3140	2.3522	2.2977	2.3305	2.1751	2.4528
12	10-15-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1756	2.4534
13	10-22-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1756	2.4534
14	11-05-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1745	2.4521
15	11-13-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1745	2.4521
16	12-03-24	2.2868	0.3592	0.3637	0.0034	2.3104	2.3473	2.2947	2.3263	2.1718	2.4490
17	01-07-25	2.3220	0.3659	0.3638	0.0035	2.3110	2.3482	2.2951	2.3271	2.1723	2.4496
18	02-04-25	2.3099	0.3636	0.3639	0.0034	2.3116	2.3483	2.2959	2.3275	2.1729	2.4503
19	03-04-25	2.3102	0.3636	0.3636	0.0031	2.3098	2.3431	2.2957	2.3242	2.1713	2.4484
20	04-08-25	2.3096	0.3635	0.3635	0.0031	2.3092	2.3420	2.2953	2.3234	2.1707	2.4478

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 424

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1750	2000	2250	2500	2750
mL Stock solution	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	196.5	196.0	195.5	195.0	194.5
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2368

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.85	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	297		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	59		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	89		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.2
1750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.86	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.3	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3300		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	25.0
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.86	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.3	0.0	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3720		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	25.0
2250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.86	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4100		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	25.0
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.87	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4500		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.3	25.3
2750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.98	7.88	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5050		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	25.0

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 424

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	04-08-25	0530	H	0747	H	2B4	RED	04-02-58
24	04-08-25			0745	JL			
48 Termination	04-10-25			0746	JL			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	04-01-25 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	04-07-25 1500 TO 04-08-25 0530
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.94
	Temperature (°C): 24.9

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1750 mg/L				2000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

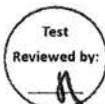
Hours	2250 mg/L				2500 mg/L				2750 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	4 ^d	4 ^d	5	4 ^d	4 ^d	2 ^u	3 ^u	3 ^u
48 Termination	3 ^u	2 ^u	2 ^u	3 ^u	2 ^u	1 ^u	1 ^u	1 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u
Mean Survival	50%				25%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2383.6
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2383.6
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2309.6

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival											
Start Date:	4/8/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC		Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant					
End Date:	4/10/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.		Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride					
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012		Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia					
Comments:											
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4							
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000							
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000							
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000							
2250	0.6000	0.4000	0.4000	0.6000							
2500	0.4000	0.2000	0.2000	0.2000							
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000							

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2250	0.5000	0.5000	0.7854	0.6847	0.8861	14.802	4	10.00	10.00	10	20
*2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.5189	0.4636	0.6847	21.301	4	10.00	10.00	15	20
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.82032	0.868	0.91483	1.68855
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2250	2121.32	
Treatments vs D-Control								

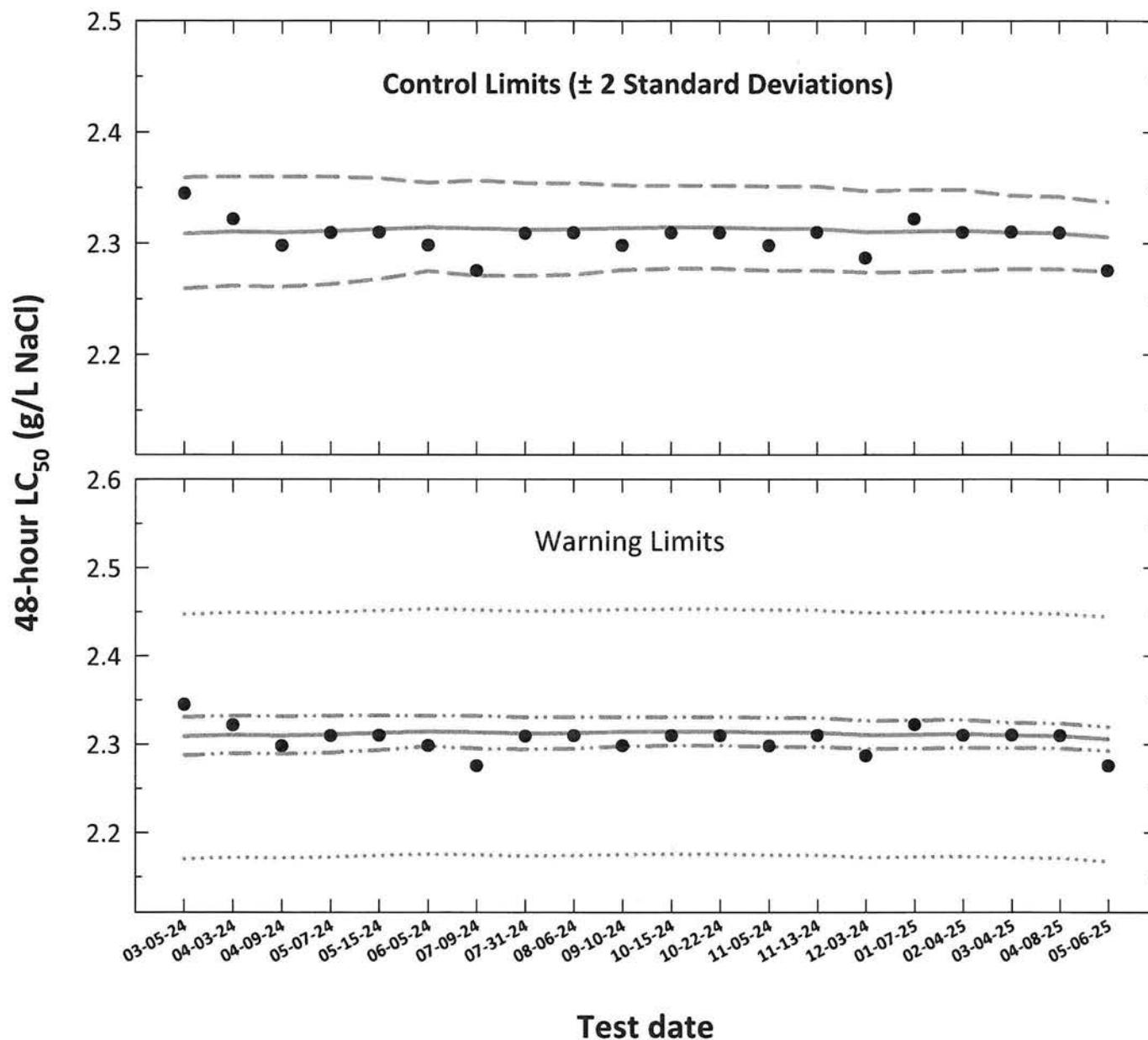
Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	28.8917	5.16275	18.7727	39.0106	0	3.64582	7.81472	0.30234	3.36353	0.03461	6
Intercept	-92.178	17.3806	-126.24	-58.112							
TSCR											

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1918.7	1718.88	2029.87
EC05	3.355	2025.8	1864.5	2117.99
EC10	3.718	2085.31	1945.73	2168.05
EC15	3.964	2126.45	2001.56	2203.56
EC20	4.158	2159.72	2046.25	2233.09
EC25	4.326	2188.68	2084.59	2259.6
EC40	4.747	2263.39	2179.46	2333.09
EC50	5.000	2309.55	2233.77	2383.59
EC60	5.253	2356.66	2284.96	2439.95
EC75	5.674	2437.1	2363.07	2546.91
EC80	5.842	2469.78	2392.17	2593.49
EC85	6.036	2508.42	2425.18	2650.35
EC90	6.282	2557.91	2465.79	2725.42
EC95	6.645	2633.05	2524.95	2843.16
EC99	7.326	2780.02	2635.45	3082.98

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A,10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)							
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		10th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	03-05-24	2.3449	0.3701	0.3634	0.0047	2.3088	2.2594	2.3593	2.2874	2.3307	2.1703	2.4474
2	04-03-24	2.3217	0.3658	0.3637	0.0046	2.3106	2.2619	2.3603	2.2895	2.3321	2.1719	2.4492
3	04-09-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3636	0.0047	2.3100	2.2610	2.3600	2.2888	2.3317	2.1714	2.4486
4	05-07-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3638	0.0045	2.3111	2.2633	2.3600	2.2905	2.3323	2.1725	2.4498
5	05-15-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0043	2.3129	2.2680	2.3586	2.2935	2.3327	2.1741	2.4516
6	06-05-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3645	0.0037	2.3146	2.2753	2.3546	2.2976	2.3319	2.1757	2.4535
7	07-09-24	2.2755	0.3571	0.3643	0.0040	2.3135	2.2710	2.3567	2.2951	2.3322	2.1747	2.4523
8	07-31-24	2.3091	0.3634	0.3640	0.0039	2.3122	2.2708	2.3544	2.2943	2.3304	2.1735	2.4510
9	08-06-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3641	0.0039	2.3128	2.2719	2.3544	2.2951	2.3308	2.1740	2.4516
10	09-10-24	2.2984	0.3614	0.3644	0.0036	2.3140	2.2763	2.3522	2.2977	2.3305	2.1751	2.4528
11	10-15-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.2775	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1756	2.4534
12	10-22-24	2.3096	0.3635	0.3645	0.0035	2.3145	2.2774	2.3522	2.2985	2.3308	2.1756	2.4534
13	11-05-24	2.2980	0.3613	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.2757	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1745	2.4521
14	11-13-24	2.3099	0.3636	0.3642	0.0036	2.3133	2.2757	2.3515	2.2970	2.3298	2.1745	2.4521
15	12-03-24	2.2868	0.3592	0.3637	0.0034	2.3104	2.2741	2.3473	2.2947	2.3263	2.1718	2.4490
16	01-07-25	2.3220	0.3659	0.3638	0.0035	2.3110	2.2743	2.3482	2.2951	2.3271	2.1723	2.4496
17	02-04-25	2.3099	0.3636	0.3639	0.0034	2.3116	2.2754	2.3483	2.2959	2.3275	2.1729	2.4503
18	03-04-25	2.3102	0.3636	0.3636	0.0031	2.3098	2.2771	2.3431	2.2957	2.3242	2.1713	2.4484
19	04-08-25	2.3096	0.3635	0.3635	0.0031	2.3092	2.2770	2.3420	2.2953	2.3234	2.1707	2.4478
20	05-06-25	2.2755	0.3571	0.3628	0.0029	2.3057	2.2748	2.3371	2.2923	2.3194	2.1674	2.4441

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 425

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1750	2000	2250	2500	2750
mL Stock solution	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	196.5	196.0	195.5	195.0	194.5
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L Na stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2375

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Control, MHSW	Analyst	<u>N</u>	<u>EM</u>	<u>EM</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.13</u>	<u>7.84</u>	<u>7.84</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>296</u>		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>62</u>		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>88</u>		
1750 mg/L	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.0</u>	<u>25.3</u>	<u>25.0</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.69</u>	<u>7.86</u>	<u>7.86</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3330</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>24.7</u>
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.09</u>	<u>7.87</u>	<u>7.86</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.1</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3800</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>25.0</u>
2250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.08</u>	<u>7.88</u>	<u>7.86</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4340</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.1</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.2</u>
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.07</u>	<u>7.89</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.3</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4720</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.8</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.2</u>
2750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.07</u>	<u>7.88</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>5340</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.3</u>

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>13064685</u>

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 425

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	05-06-25	0530	JL	0755	JL	233	RED	04-30-25B
24	05-07-25			0750	JL			
48 Termination	05-08-25			0752	JL			

* Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	04-29-25 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	05-05-25 1423 TO 05-06-25 0530
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.03
	Temperature (°C): 25.0

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1750 mg/L				2000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2250 mg/L				2500 mg/L				2750 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	4 ^u	5	5	5	4 ^{1u}	4 ^{1u}	3 ^{2u}	3 ^{2u}	4 ^{1u}	3 ^{2u}
48 Termination	3 ^{2u}	1 ^u	3 ^{1u}	2 ^{1u}	1 ^{1u}	1 ^{1u}	1 ^{3u}	0 ^{1u}	0 ^{2u}	0 ^{2u}	0 ^{4u}	0 ^{2u}
Mean Survival	45%				15%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2203.8
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2345.1
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2275.5

Comments:



Start Date:	5/6/2025	Test ID:	CdNaCIAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	5/8/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1750	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2250	0.4500	0.4500	0.7301	0.4636	0.8861	27.587	4	10.00	10.00	11	20
*2500	0.1500	0.1500	0.4041	0.2255	0.4636	29.464	4	10.00	10.00	17	20
2750	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Kurt

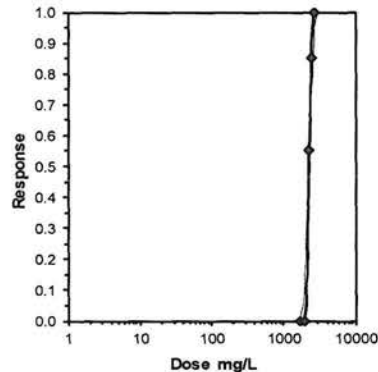
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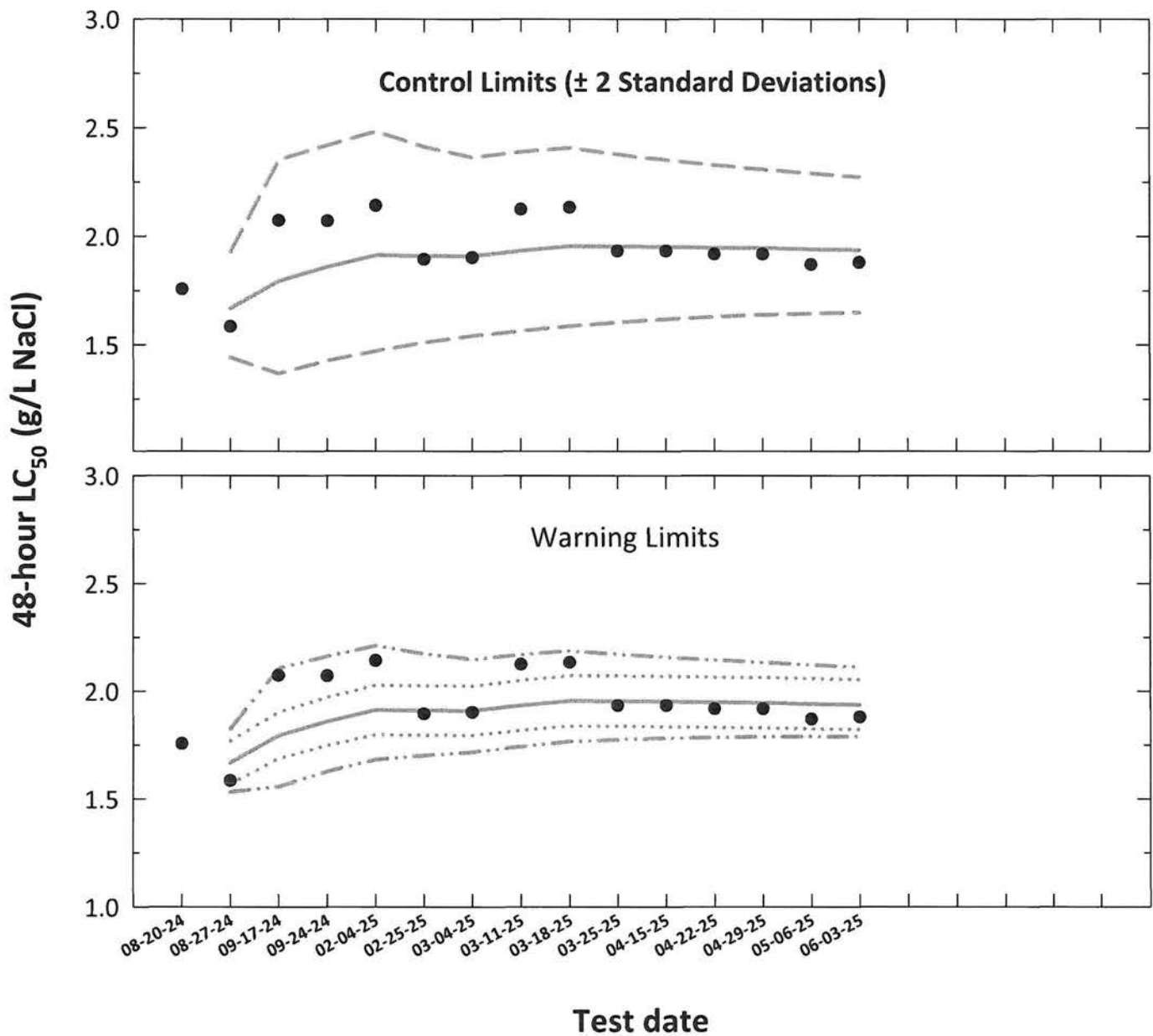
121.32

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1928.38	1735.07	2032.02
EC05	3.355	2024.2	1869.04	2110.02
EC10	3.718	2077.21	1943.32	2154.27
EC15	3.964	2113.75	1994.19	2185.65
EC20	4.158	2143.26	2034.79	2211.76
EC25	4.326	2168.9	2069.53	2235.21
EC40	4.747	2234.88	2155.12	2300.32
EC50	5.000	2275.53	2203.84	2345.14
EC60	5.253	2316.92	2249.53	2395.23
EC75	5.674	2387.4	2318.73	2490.34
EC80	5.842	2415.96	2344.34	2531.76
EC85	6.036	2449.69	2373.27	2582.28
EC90	6.282	2492.79	2408.71	2648.92
EC95	6.645	2558.07	2460.08	2753.24
EC99	7.326	2685.17	2555.38	2964.81



Q-Control Dose	48 Hr Survival (Mean)	48 Hr Survival (Range)
1750	1.0	1.0 - 1.0
2000	1.0	1.0 - 1.0
2250	0.45	0.2 - 0.6
2500	0.15	0.0 - 0.2
2750	0.0	0.0 - 0.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ S_{A.10} converted to anti-logarithmic values, S_{A.10} = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)				
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	10th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A,10} CT + S _{A,10}
1	08-20-24	1.7569	0.2447			1.6686	1.4422 1.9306	1.5329 1.8256	1.5685 1.7687
2	08-27-24	1.5847	0.2000	0.2224	0.0317	1.7938	1.3679 2.3525	1.5564 2.1053	1.6862 1.9015
3	09-17-24	2.0733	0.3167	0.2538	0.0589	1.8595	1.4281 2.4211	1.6275 2.1615	1.7479 1.9710
4	09-24-24	2.0711	0.3162	0.2694	0.0573	1.9129	1.4730 2.4841	1.6829 2.2115	1.7981 2.0276
5	02-04-25	2.1422	0.3309	0.2817	0.0567	1.9097	1.5115 2.4128	1.7012 2.1732	1.7951 2.0243
6	02-25-25	1.8940	0.2774	0.2810	0.0508	1.9086	1.5417 2.3628	1.7163 2.1466	1.7941 2.0231
7	03-04-25	1.9019	0.2792	0.2807	0.0464	1.9344	1.5653 2.3905	1.7436 2.1701	1.8183 2.0504
8	03-11-25	2.1247	0.3273	0.2865	0.0460	1.9556	1.5874 2.4092	1.7673 2.1875	1.8382 2.0729
9	03-18-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.2913	0.0453	1.9533	1.6044 2.3781	1.7746 2.1708	1.8361 2.0705
10	03-25-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2908	0.0427	1.9514	1.6189 2.3522	1.7810 2.1568	1.8343 2.0685
11	04-15-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2904	0.0406	1.9486	1.6303 2.3292	1.7853 2.1439	1.8317 2.0656
12	04-22-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2897	0.0387	1.9463	1.6404 2.3093	1.7891 2.1328	1.8295 2.0631
13	04-29-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2892	0.0371	1.9407	1.6444 2.2905	1.7881 2.1209	1.8243 2.0572
14	05-06-25	1.8700	0.2718	0.2880	0.0360	1.9366	1.6494 2.2738	1.7883 2.1107	1.8204 2.0528
15	06-03-25	1.8799	0.2741	0.2870	0.0349				
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 1

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L Na stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2294

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Control, MHSW	Analyst	<u>JP</u>	<u>JP</u>	<u>JP</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.51</u>	<u>7.41</u>	<u>7.28</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.6</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>8.1</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>304</u>	<u>225</u>	
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>88</u>		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>88</u>		
1000 mg/L	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.7</u>	<u>24.1</u>	<u>25.2</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.74</u>	<u>7.56</u>	<u>7.54</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.7</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2130</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.2</u>	<u>24.3</u>	<u>25.5</u>
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.75</u>	<u>7.57</u>	<u>7.56</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.6</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3020</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.5</u>	<u>24.1</u>	<u>25.6</u>
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.74</u>	<u>7.59</u>	<u>7.59</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.8</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.1</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3940</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.7</u>	<u>24.1</u>	<u>25.5</u>
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.73</u>	<u>7.59</u>	<u>7.59</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.7</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4780</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.0</u>	<u>24.1</u>	<u>25.5</u>
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.74</u>	<u>7.60</u>	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.9</u>	<u>8.0</u>	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>5590</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.1</u>	<u>24.0</u>	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>1306644</u>

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant TestCdNaClAC # 1

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	08-20-24	0839	JP	1053	JP	2 E	Repd	08-4-24
24	08-21-24			1051	JP			
48 Termination	08-22-24			1051	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	08-13-24 A and B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	08-14-24 1350 to 08-20-24 0839 08-20-24 0839 to 08-20-24 0839
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.42
	Temperature (°C): 24.6°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	3 ^{2d}	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				90%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	1 ^{4d}	3 ^{2d}	4 ^{1d}	2 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	0 ^{5d}	2 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	1 ^{4d}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	15%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Prob: 1 (640.9)	Comments:
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1549.8 0024.2 0.24	
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1874.1	
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1756.9	





Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 8/20/2024 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 8/22/2024 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

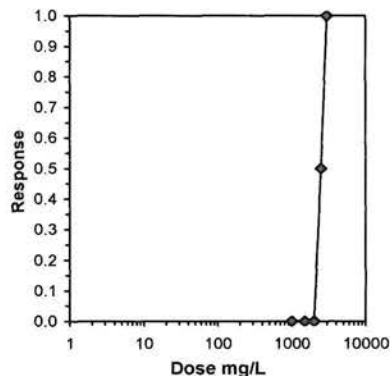
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.2000	0.6000	0.8000	0.4000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3503	1.3453	1.3652	0.739	4			0	21
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	16.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	16.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	16.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.5000	0.5000	0.7854	0.4636	1.1071	35.048	4	10.00	10.00	10	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

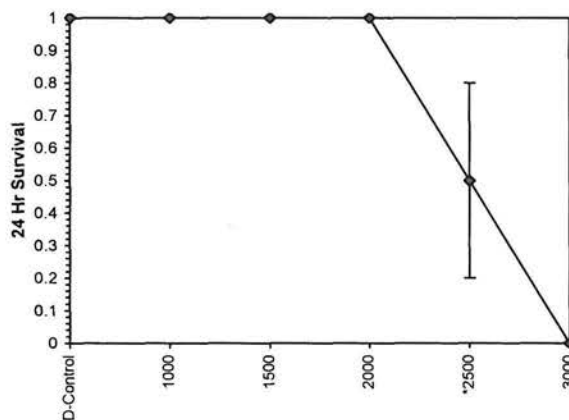
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.62206	0.868	0.00013	7.35313
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL
0.0%	2474.62	2364.94 2589.38
5.0%	2477.14	2355.34 2605.24
10.0%	2479.67	2342.53 2624.84
20.0%	2484.74	2301.12 2683.01
Auto-0.0%	2474.62	2364.94 2589.38



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 8/20/2024 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/22/2024 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

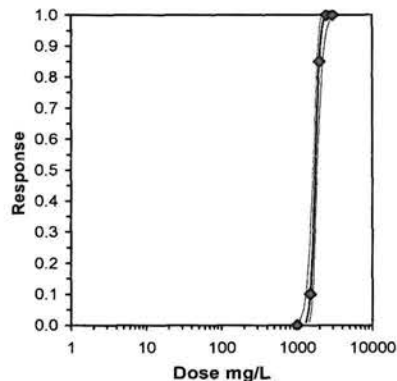
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	0.6000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.0000	0.4000	0.0000	0.2000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	To Nun
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3503	1.3453	1.3652	0.739	4			0	
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	16.00	10.00	0	
1500	0.9000	0.9000	1.2305	0.8861	1.3453	18.660	4	14.50	10.00	2	
*2000	0.1500	0.1500	0.3998	0.2255	0.6847	55.174	4	10.00	10.00	17	
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	

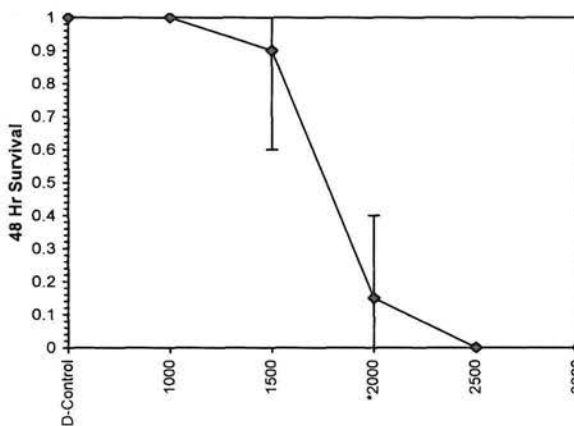
Auxiliary Tests				Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.01)				0.8928	0.844	-0.6199	1.86
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed							
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)				NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test				1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control							

Maximum Likelihood-Probit									
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu
Slope	18.8728	3.85478	11.3174	26.4281	0	0.0457	7.81472	0.99744	3.24474
Intercept	-56.237	12.527	-80.79	-31.684					

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1322.75	1071.12	1460.24
EC05	3.355	1437.44	1224.27	1557.35
EC10	3.718	1502.58	1312.72	1614.13
EC15	3.964	1548.2	1374.65	1655.2
EC20	4.158	1585.44	1424.83	1689.92
EC25	4.326	1618.1	1468.29	1721.51
EC40	4.747	1703.41	1577.34	1811.1
EC50	5.000	1756.89	1640.79	1874.07
EC60	5.253	1812.04	1701.33	1945.47
EC75	5.674	1907.58	1794.83	2084.19
EC80	5.842	1946.88	1829.86	2146.02
EC85	6.036	1993.7	1869.63	2222.7
EC90	6.282	2054.23	1918.56	2325.92
EC95	6.645	2147.33	1989.92	2492.2
EC99	7.326	2333.51	2123.79	2846.48



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 2

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2294

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Control, MHSW	Analyst	<u>JP</u>	<u>JP</u>	<u>JP</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.06</u>	<u>7.35</u>	<u>7.26</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.6</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>7.6</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>303</u>		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>64</u>		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>87</u>		
1000 mg/L	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.5</u>	<u>24.8</u>	<u>25.6</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.42</u>	<u>7.61</u>	<u>7.55</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.5</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>7.9</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2100</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.6</u>	<u>24.9</u>	<u>25.7</u>
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.46</u>	<u>7.66</u>	<u>7.57</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.8</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>7.8</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3100</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.6</u>	<u>24.8</u>	<u>25.0</u>
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.49</u>	<u>7.64</u>	<u>7.59</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.7</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3940</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.6</u>	<u>24.3</u>	<u>25.2</u>
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.50</u>	<u>7.66</u>	<u>7.61</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4870</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.7</u>	<u>24.8</u>	<u>25.5</u>
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.52</u>	<u>7.67</u>	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.9</u>	<u>8.2</u>	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>5750</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.7</u>	<u>24.9</u>	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>13066</u>

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 2

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	08-27-24	0949	JP	1320	JP	2B	Green	08-26-24
24	08-28-24			1315	JP			
48 Termination	08-29-24			1329	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	08-20-24 A 3 B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	between 08-26-24 1427 AM 08-27-24 0944
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl Information:	pH (S.U.): 6.93
	Temperature (°C): 25.7 °C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	2 ^{3d}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				65%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	3 ^{2d}	5 ^{0p}	5 ^{0p}	4 ^{4d}	4 ^{1d}	4 ^{1d}	5 ^{5d}	4 ^{1d}	0 ^{5d}	5 ^{5d}	5 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	0 ^{3d}	3 ^{2d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{4d}	0	0 ^{4d}	0	0 ^{4d}	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	5%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1456.7
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1701.8
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1584.7

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 8/27/2024 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/29/2024 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NaCl-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

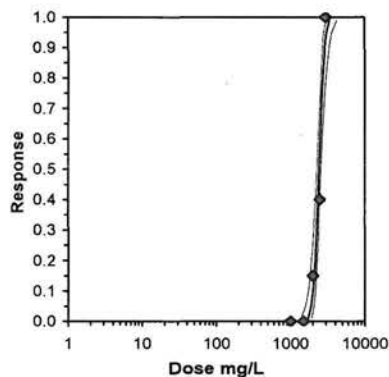
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.6000	1.0000	1.0000	0.8000
2500	0.8000	0.8000	0.0000	0.8000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.8500	0.8500	1.1709	0.8861	1.3453	18.840	4	14.00	10.00	3	20
*2500	0.6000	0.6000	0.8867	0.2255	1.1071	49.712	4	10.00	10.00	8	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

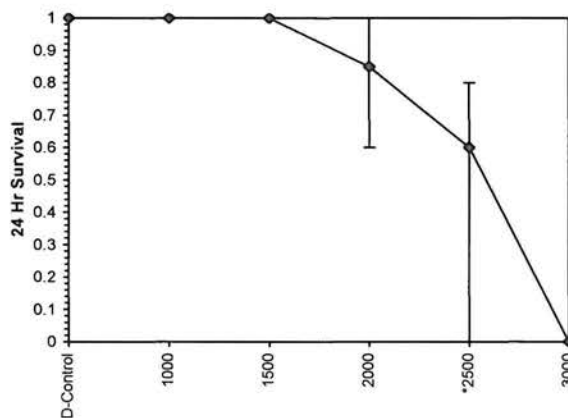
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.70769	0.868	-2.0992	6.60427
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Maximum Likelihood-Probit					
					Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma
Slope	15.9565	3.1819	9.71995	22.193	0	5.06667	7.81472	0.16698	3.38646	0.06267
Intercept	-49.036	10.7908	-70.186	-27.886						
TSCR										

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1740.48	1378.39	1940.26
EC05	3.355	1920.34	1613.23	2091
EC10	3.718	2023.7	1752.02	2179.01
EC15	3.964	2096.57	1850.61	2242.57
EC20	4.158	2156.34	1931.34	2296.27
EC25	4.326	2208.98	2001.84	2345.19
EC40	4.747	2347.39	2180.44	2485.23
EC50	5.000	2434.79	2284.4	2585.94
EC60	5.253	2525.46	2382.61	2702.82
EC75	5.674	2683.69	2532.3	2935.35
EC80	5.842	2749.2	2588.22	3040.18
EC85	6.036	2827.59	2651.94	3170.72
EC90	6.282	2929.39	2730.91	3347.16
EC95	6.645	3087.07	2847.43	3633.11
EC99	7.326	3406.09	3070.26	4249.88



Dose-Response Plot





Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 8/27/2024	Test ID: CdNaClAC	Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/29/2024	Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:	Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia

Comments:

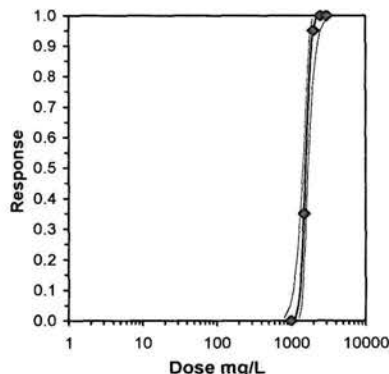
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	0.4000	0.6000	0.6000	1.0000
2000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2000	0.0000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.6500	0.6500	0.9505	0.6847	1.3453	29.432	4	12.00	10.00	7	20
*2000	0.0500	0.0500	0.2850	0.2255	0.4636	41.771	4	10.00	10.00	19	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

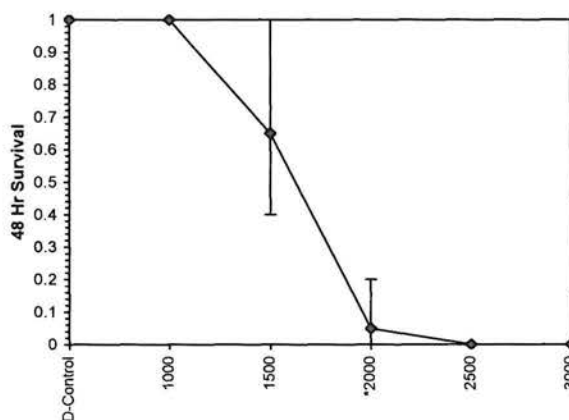
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.75091	0.844	1.43221	5.14157
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit									
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma
Slope	16.5316	4.09072	8.51378 24.5494	0	0.02427	7.81472	0.999	3.19996	0.06049
Intercept	-47.9	13.13	-73.635 -22.166						
TSCR									

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1146.13	817.357 1299.71
EC05	3.355	1260.26	978.367 1391.75
EC10	3.718	1325.67	1075.23 1445.55
EC15	3.964	1371.71	1144.79 1484.52
EC20	4.158	1409.44	1202.2 1517.57
EC25	4.326	1442.64	1252.66 1547.87
EC40	4.747	1529.79	1381.58 1636.11
EC50	5.000	1584.74	1456.67 1701.79
EC60	5.253	1641.65	1526.43 1781
EC75	5.674	1740.83	1627.94 1946.81
EC80	5.842	1781.83	1664.15 2023.99
EC85	6.036	1830.84	1704.47 2121.44
EC90	6.282	1894.43	1753.33 2254.92
EC95	6.645	1992.76	1823.89 2474.39
EC99	7.326	2191.18	1955.82 2957.62



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant TestCdNaClAC # 3

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L N stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2320

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.55	7.32	7.26
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.4	7.8	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	307		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	64		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	87		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.4	24.5
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.72	7.56	7.51
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.8	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2010		
	Temperature (°C)	24.4	24.7	24.5
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.73	7.60	7.57
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	7.7	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2970		
	Temperature (°C)	24.3	24.6	24.1
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.73	7.60	7.58
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.9	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3740		
	Temperature (°C)	24.3	24.6	24.3
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.74	7.61	7.60
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.4	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4540		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.2	24.2
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.74	7.62	7.59
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.6	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5380		
	Temperature (°C)	24.1	24.5	24.3

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measuremer only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on tl test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13066

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC # 3

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	09-17-24	0830	JP	1102	JP	7B	Bive	09-12-24 B
24	09-18-24			1115	JP			
48 Termination	09-20-24			1100	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	09-10-24 A+B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	09-16-24 1341 and 09-17-24 0400
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.19
	Temperature (°C): 24.1

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4 ^d	4 ^d	5
Mean Survival	100 %				100 %				90 %			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	4 ^d	4 ^d	1 ^d	0	1 ^d	2 ^d	0
48 Termination	2 ^d	4 ^d	5	5	0 ^d	1 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	0	0 ^d	0 ^d	0
Mean Survival	80 %				5 %				0 %			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärger
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1936.7
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2214.4
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2073.3

Comments:





Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 9/17/2024 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 9/20/2024 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia

Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	1.0000	0.8000	0.8000	0.2000
3000	0.0000	0.2000	0.4000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2500	0.7000	0.7000	1.0058	0.4636	1.3453	37.629	4	12.00	10.00	6	20
*3000	0.1500	0.1500	0.3998	0.2255	0.6847	55.174	4	10.00	10.00	17	20

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$) 0.71602 0.884 -1.262 6.32816

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

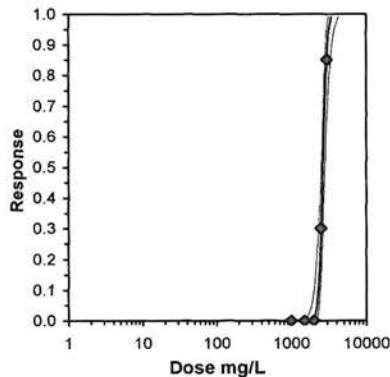
Steel's Many-One Rank Test 2500 3000 2738.61

Treatments vs D-Control

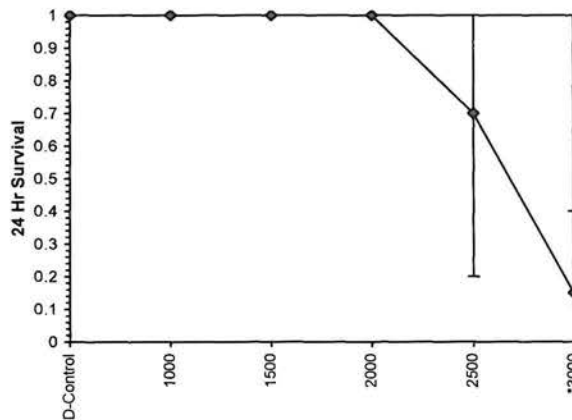
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	20.8799	4.82936	11.4144	30.3455	0	0.13925	7.81472	0.98674	3.42559	0.04789	3
Intercept	-66.526	16.5485	-98.961	-34.091							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	2061.46	1648.32	2255.74
EC05	3.355	2222.36	1884.58	2383.84
EC10	3.718	2313.2	2021.61	2458.08
EC15	3.964	2376.58	2117.79	2511.67
EC20	4.158	2428.19	2195.77	2557.08
EC25	4.326	2473.36	2263.19	2598.72
EC40	4.747	2590.94	2430.19	2720.29
EC50	5.000	2664.35	2523.69	2810.37
EC60	5.253	2739.84	2608.7	2916.89
EC75	5.674	2870.08	2732.51	3130.09
EC80	5.842	2923.47	2777.45	3225.68
EC85	6.036	2986.96	2828.06	3344.01
EC90	6.282	3068.8	2890.05	3502.69
EC95	6.645	3194.24	2980.37	3756.97
EC99	7.326	3443.55	3149.93	4295.06



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 9/17/2024 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 9/20/2024 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NaCl-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia

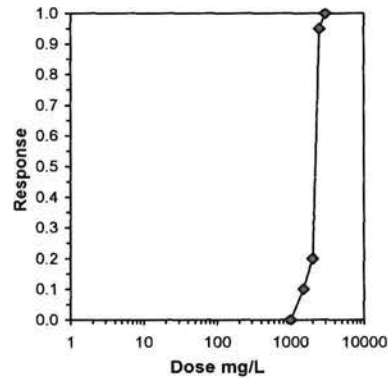
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	0.8000	0.8000	1.0000
2000	0.4000	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.0000	0.2000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

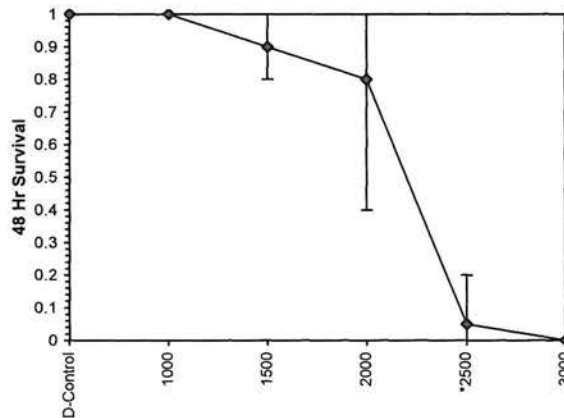
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9000	0.9000	1.2262	1.1071	1.3453	11.212	4	14.00	10.00	2	20
2000	0.8000	0.8000	1.1206	0.6847	1.3453	27.799	4	14.00	10.00	4	20
*2500	0.0500	0.0500	0.2850	0.2255	0.4636	41.771	4	10.00	10.00	19	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.85016	0.868	-1.0936	3.8286
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber				
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL		
0.0%	2073.25	1936.72	2219.39	
5.0%	2113.89	1974.27	2263.37	
10.0%	2151.76	2020.34	2291.72	
20.0%	2186.72	2113.68	2262.3	
Auto-0.0%	2073.25	1936.72	2219.39	



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 4

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L Na stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2320

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.49	7.32	7.44
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.60 (7.9)	7.2	6.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	325		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	59		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	69		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.6
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.66	7.55	7.61
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.3	7.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2160		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	25.2	25.7
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.68	7.57	7.63
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.6	7.3	7.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2960		
	Temperature (°C)	24.4	25.2	25.5
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.68	7.59	7.64
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.72 (7.7)	7.5	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3920		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	25.2
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.69	7.60	7.64
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	7.7	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4900		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.5
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.69	7.62	7.65
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.9	7.4	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5780		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	25.2	25.2

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	170664

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 4

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	09-24-24	0818	JP	1036	JP	2B	Bive	0918-24
24	09-25-24			1030	JP			
48 Termination	09-26-24			1030	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	09-17-24 A+B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	09-23-24 1410 and 09-24-24 0913
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.35
	Temperature (°C): 24.1°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	2 ^d	2 ^d	5	5	0 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	14 ^d
48 Termination	4 ^{1b}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	4 ^{1b}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0	0	0	0 ^{1b}
Mean Survival	70%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärker
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1465.5
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2182.4
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2071.1

Comments:





Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 9/24/2024 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 9/24/2024 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

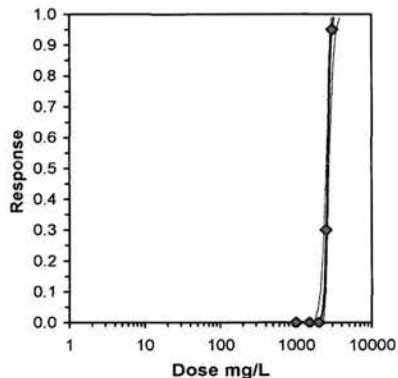
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.4000	0.4000	1.0000	1.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2500	0.7000	0.7000	1.0150	0.6847	1.3453	37.574	4	14.00	10.00	6	20
*3000	0.0500	0.0500	0.2850	0.2255	0.4636	41.771	4	10.00	10.00	19	20

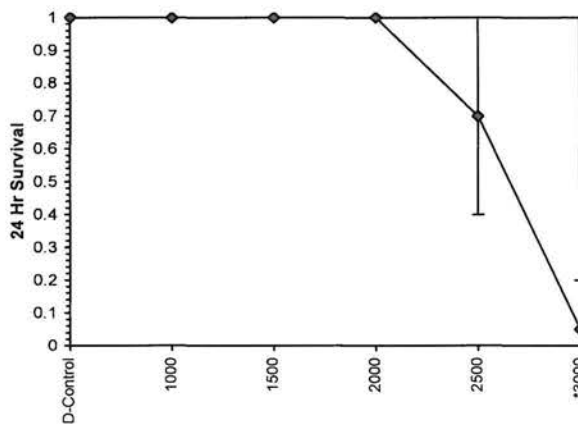
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.71655	0.884	0.07995	2.90237
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2500	3000	2738.61	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	27.6657	6.71551	14.5033	40.8281	0	0.01469	7.81472	0.99953	3.41721	0.03615	3
Intercept	-89.539	22.9599	-134.54	-44.538							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	2153.4	1785.37	2314.37
EC05	3.355	2279.08	1983.23	2412.5
EC10	3.718	2349.04	2095.36	2469.06
EC15	3.964	2397.46	2172.99	2509.79
EC20	4.158	2436.65	2235.31	2544.25
EC25	4.326	2470.78	2288.78	2575.79
EC40	4.747	2558.92	2419.79	2667.42
EC50	5.000	2613.45	2492.5	2734.68
EC60	5.253	2669.14	2558.3	2813.61
EC75	5.674	2764.35	2653.03	2970.48
EC80	5.842	2803.07	2686.88	3040.44
EC85	6.036	2848.89	2724.62	3126.68
EC90	6.282	2907.61	2770.32	3241.63
EC95	6.645	2996.87	2835.98	3424.04
EC99	7.326	3171.77	2956.94	3802.6



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

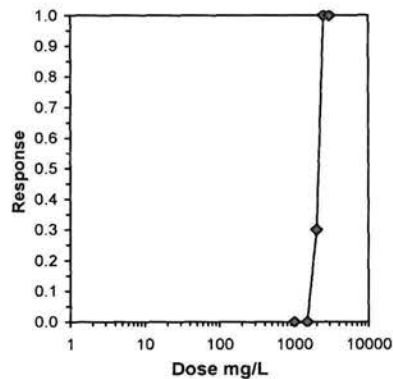
Start Date: 9/24/2024 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 9/26/2024 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	0.6000	0.6000	0.8000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

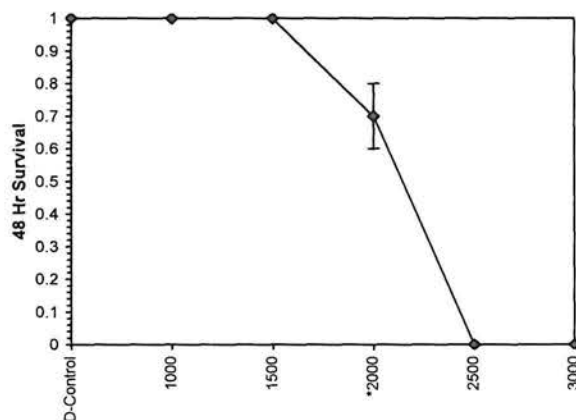
Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2000	0.7000	0.7000	0.9966	0.8861	1.1071	12.807	4	10.00	10.00	6	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.69656	0.844	0	1.8956
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2071.13	1965.51	2182.43
5.0%	2084.8	1965.48	2211.38
10.0%	2097.82	1958.07	2247.55
20.0%	2120.32	1907.14	2357.34
Auto-0.0%	2071.13	1965.51	2182.43



Dose-Response Plot





Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 5

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L Na stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2342

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	<u>JP K</u>	<u>JP K</u>	<u>JP</u>
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.92</u>	<u>7.92</u>	<u>7.78</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.9</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>7.6</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>297</u>		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>59</u>		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>82</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.4</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.7</u>
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.91</u>	<u>7.90</u>	<u>7.86</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2170</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.6</u>	<u>25.5</u>	<u>25.6</u>
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.92</u>	<u>7.91</u>	<u>7.84</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3040</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.6</u>	<u>25.6</u>	<u>25.7</u>
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.93</u>	<u>7.91</u>	<u>7.84</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4010</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.6</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>25.8</u>
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.93</u>	<u>7.90</u>	<u>7.83</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>7.8</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4810</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.4</u>	<u>25.3</u>	<u>25.6</u>
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.94</u>	<u>7.91</u>	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.7</u>	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>5150</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.8</u>	<u>25.6</u>	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1306641

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC # 5

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	01-28-25	0846	JP	1125	JP	2B	Yellow	01-23-25
24	01-24-25			1405	JP			
48 Termination	01-30-25			1134	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	01-21-25 A+B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	01-27-25 1313 to 01-28-25 0846
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.05
	Temperature (°C): 24.8°C

* INVALID TEST
EXCEEDED 2-HOUR
FOR 24-HOUR CHECK.

NOT INCLUDED
IN CONTROL
CHART

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3 ²²	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				90% 85% 90% 90%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	4 ^{1d}	4 ^{1d}	5	5	0	3 ²²	2 ²²	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	3 ^{1d}	4	5	4 ^{1d}	0	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{2d}	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	70%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärber
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1922.8
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2243.4
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2052.5

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 1/28/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 1/30/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

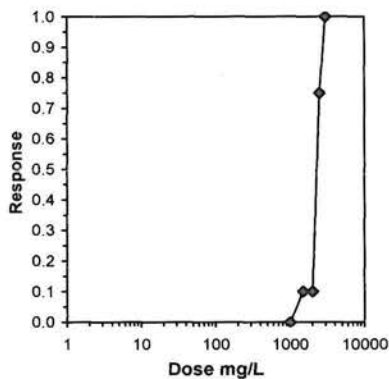
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	0.6000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.0000	0.6000	0.4000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4		0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	0	20
1500	0.9000	0.9000	1.2305	0.8861	1.3453	18.660	4	16.00	2	20
2000	0.9000	0.9000	1.2262	1.1071	1.3453	11.212	4	14.00	2	20
*2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.5055	0.2255	0.8861	65.988	4	10.00	15	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4		20	20

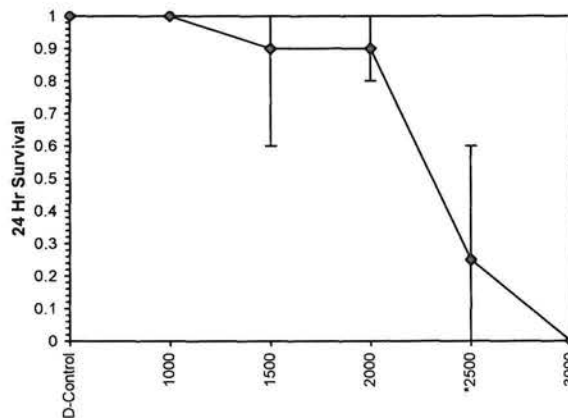
Auxiliary Tests		Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.01)		0.91642	0.868	-0.2299	0.76708
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed					
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test		2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control					

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2214.89	2065.48	2375.11
5.0%	2265.75	2107.68	2435.68
10.0%	2306.88	2196.04	2423.3
20.0%	2296.23	2182.71	2415.67
Auto-0.0%	2214.89	2065.48	2375.11



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

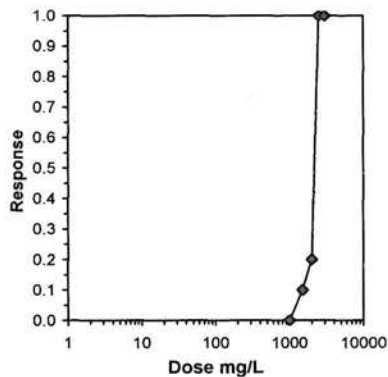
Start Date: 1/28/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 1/30/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	0.6000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.6000	0.8000	1.0000	0.8000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

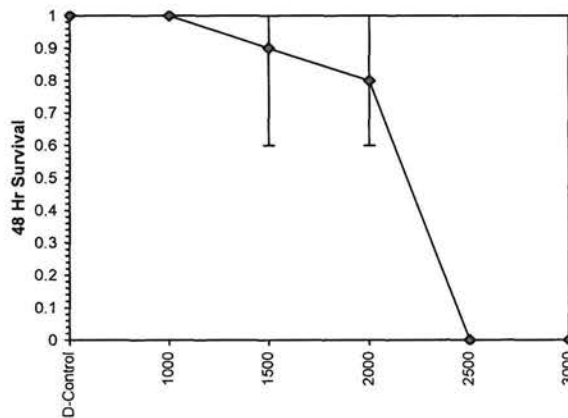
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9000	0.9000	1.2305	0.8861	1.3453	18.660	4	16.00	10.00	2	20
2000	0.8000	0.8000	1.1114	0.8861	1.3453	16.874	4	12.00	10.00	4	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.79345	0.844	-1.1431	2.79243
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber				
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL		
0.0%	2052.34	1922.81	2190.58	
5.0%	2101.64	1965.07	2247.69	
10.0%	2139.54	2011.64	2275.56	
20.0%	2174.56	2107.79	2243.44	
Auto-0.0%	2052.34	1922.81	2190.58	



Dose-Response Plot





Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 6

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L Na stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #:

2342

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Control, MHSW	Analyst	<u>RL</u>	<u>RL</u>	<u>RL</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.05</u>	<u>7.78</u>	<u>7.94</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>300</u>		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>61</u>		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>90</u>		
1000 mg/L	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.4</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>24.6</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.99</u>	<u>7.78</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>7.9</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2100</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.4</u>	<u>25.4</u>	<u>25.0</u>
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.99</u>	<u>7.77</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2910</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.3</u>	<u>25.1</u>	<u>24.8</u>
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.96</u>	<u>7.76</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3760</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.3</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>24.8</u>
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.95</u>	<u>7.76</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>7.8</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4570</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.6</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>24.7</u>
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.94</u>	<u>7.75</u>	<u>7.85</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.0</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>7.7</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>5440</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.2</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>24.9</u>

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC #

6

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	02-04-25	0906	JP	1123	JP	2C	Yellow	02-02-25A
24	02-05-25			1125	JP			
48 Termination	02-06-25			1117	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	01-28-25 A+B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	02-03-25 1321 to 02-04-25 0906
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.17 Temperature (°C): 24.7°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4 ^{1d}	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				43%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	4 ^{1d}	5	5	5	5	1 ^{4d}	3 ^{2d}	2 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	2 ^{3d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	4	5	4 ^{1d}	5	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{1d}	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{2d}	0	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{1d}	0
Mean Survival	90%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärber	Comments: 2041.6 2142.2 28.28
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2142.2	
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2247.8	
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2142.2	





Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 2/4/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 2/6/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia

Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	1.0000	0.2000	0.6000	0.4000
3000	0.0000	0.4000	0.2000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
2000	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
2500	0.5500	0.5500	0.8449	0.4636	1.3453	44.446	4	12.00	10.00	9	20
*3000	0.1500	0.1500	0.3998	0.2255	0.6847	55.174	4	10.00	10.00	17	20

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01) Statistic: 0.85387 Critical: 0.884 Skew: 0.67679 Kurt: 3.1984

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

Steel's Many-One Rank Test 2500 3000 2738.61

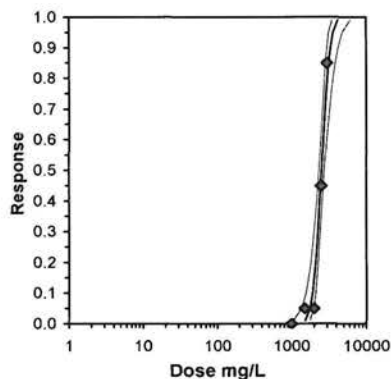
Treatments vs D-Control

Maximum Likelihood-Probit

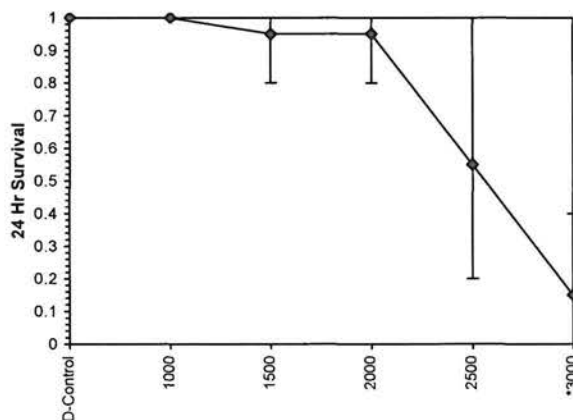
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	10.5758	2.22711	6.21064	14.9409	0	6.09096	7.81472	0.10727	3.40197	0.09456	4
Intercept	-30.978	7.5497	-45.776	-16.181							

TSCR

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1520.55	1072.71	1772.17
EC05	3.355	1763.76	1373.22	1979.65
EC10	3.718	1908.93	1562.96	2104.72
EC15	3.964	2013.58	1702.64	2197.32
EC20	4.158	2100.82	1819.55	2277.49
EC25	4.326	2178.67	1922.99	2352.57
EC40	4.747	2387.89	2185.71	2581.8
EC50	5.000	2523.3	2335.1	2760.32
EC60	5.253	2666.39	2473.51	2976.46
EC75	5.674	2922.44	2686.58	3418.31
EC80	5.842	3030.74	2768.6	3621.15
EC85	6.036	3162.06	2864.08	3877.3
EC90	6.282	3335.39	2985.26	4230.62
EC95	6.645	3609.94	3169.32	4822.07
EC99	7.326	4187.34	3535.85	6180.85



Dose-Response Plot





Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 2/4/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 2/6/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

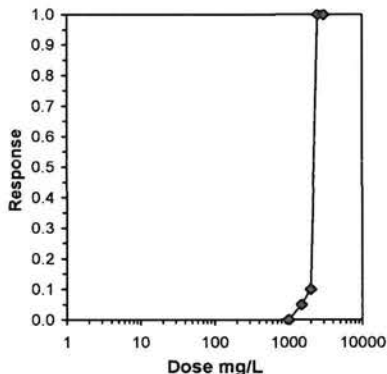
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	1.0000	0.8000	1.0000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
2000	0.9000	0.9000	1.2262	1.1071	1.3453	11.212	4	14.00	10.00	2	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

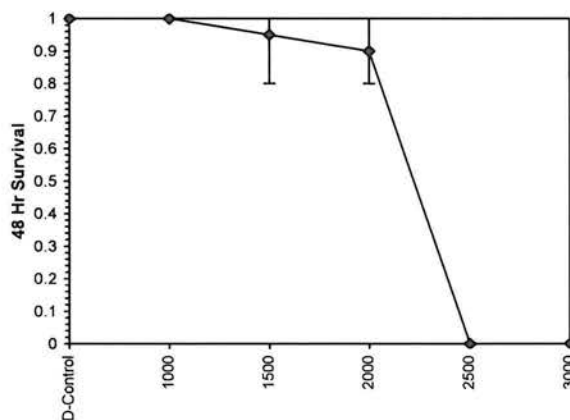
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)	0.87117	0.844	-0.717	0.5231
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL
0.0%	2142.23	2041.59 2247.83
5.0%	2191.7	2103.46 2283.63
10.0%	2208.52	2168.08 2249.71
20.0%	2208.52	2168.08 2249.71
Auto-0.0%	2142.23	2041.59 2247.83



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 1

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L Na stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2356

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.92	7.75
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	8.1	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	306		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	63		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	86		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.5	25.7
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.91	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.8	8.1	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2130		
	Temperature (°C)	25.8	25.0	24.8
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.91	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	8.1	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3060		
	Temperature (°C)	24.2	25.7	25.4
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.90	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3940		
	Temperature (°C)	24.1	25.9	25.6
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.90	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4720		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.6	25.6
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.91	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	7.7	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4720		
	Temperature (°C)	25.7	25.3	25.5

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130666

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 7

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	02-11-25	09:00	JP	09:15	JP	1C	BLACK	02-03-25
24	02-12-25			1010	JP			
48 Termination	02-13-25			1006	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	02-04-25
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	02-10-25 1202 to 02-11-25 0904 +
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl Information:	pH (S.U.): 7.80
	Temperature (°C): 24.1°C

* INVALID TEST
ORGANISMS DID NOT
HAVE MINIMUM OF
2-HOURS FOR FEEDING

NOT INCLUDED IN
CONTROL CHAR

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3 ^{2d}	1 ^{4d}
Mean Survival	100%				100%				70% 20/02-13-25			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	4 ^{1d}	5	5	5	0 ^{5d}	5	2 ^{3d}	5	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	2 ^{3d}
48 Termination	1 ^{3d}	4 ^{1d}	2 ^{3d}	4 ^{1d}	0	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{5d}	0	0	0	0 ^{2d}
Mean Survival	55%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1652.1
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1967.7
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1815.8

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 2/11/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 2/13/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.0000	1.0000	0.4000	1.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.4000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
2500	0.6000	0.6000	0.9002	0.2255	1.3453	60.771	4	14.00	10.00	8	20
*3000	0.1000	0.1000	0.3403	0.2255	0.6847	67.468	4	10.00	10.00	18	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.79853	0.884	-0.4977	4.07734

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

Steel's Many-One Rank Test 2500 3000 2738.61

Treatments vs D-Control

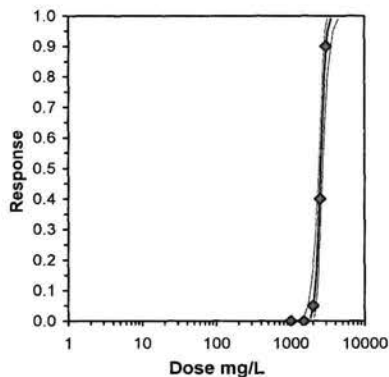
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	16.8501	3.52916	9.93294 23.7673	0	0.28669	7.81472	0.96251	3.40692	0.05935	3

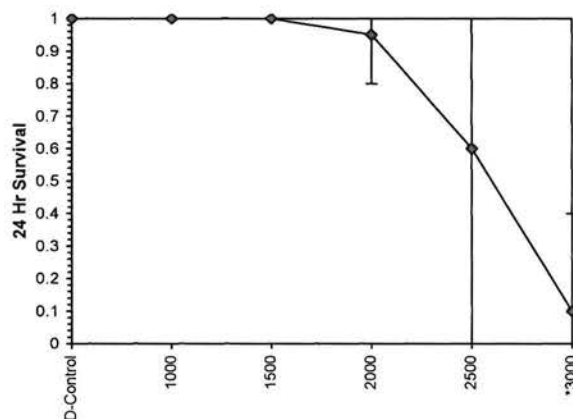
Intercept -52.407 12.0284 -75.983 -28.831

TSCR

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1857.2	1469.94 2061.1
EC05	3.355	2038.46	1714.52 2210.75
EC10	3.718	2142.22	1858.56 2298.09
EC15	3.964	2215.19	1960.57 2361.3
EC20	4.158	2274.95	2043.87 2414.85
EC25	4.326	2327.51	2116.34 2463.86
EC40	4.747	2465.38	2298.18 2605.76
EC50	5.000	2552.23	2402.25 2709.35
EC60	5.253	2642.14	2499.11 2830.51
EC75	5.674	2798.65	2644.78 3071.7
EC80	5.842	2863.3	2698.9 3180.09
EC85	6.036	2940.55	2760.51 3314.72
EC90	6.282	3040.71	2836.78 3496.23
EC95	6.645	3195.48	2949.21 3789.5
EC99	7.326	3507.37	3163.68 4419.55



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 2/11/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 2/13/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	0.6000	0.2000
2000	0.2000	0.8000	0.4000	0.8000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.7000	0.7000	1.0101	0.4636	1.3453	41.952	4	14.00	10.00	6	20
*2000	0.5500	0.5500	0.8407	0.4636	1.1071	38.145	4	10.00	10.00	9	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)	0.87767	0.844	-0.6202	0.83655

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

Steel's Many-One Rank Test 1500 2000 1732.05

Treatments vs D-Control

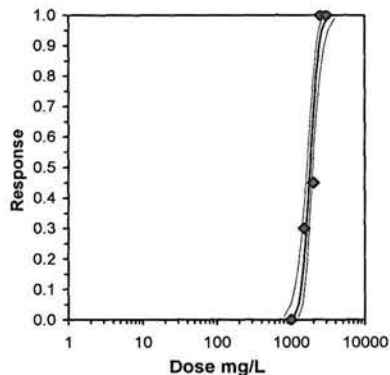
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	10.4061	1.82025	6.83843 13.9738	0	7.66789	7.81472	0.0534	3.25907	0.0961	6

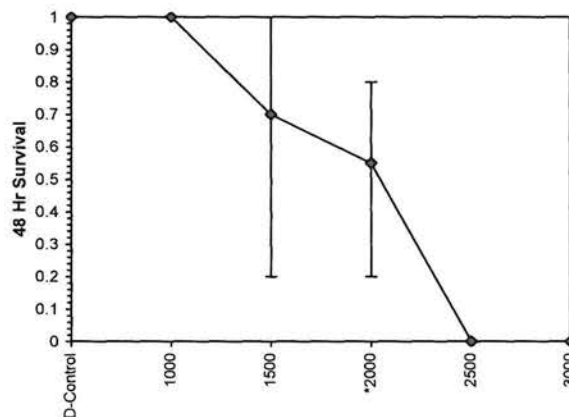
Intercept

TSCR

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1085.21	794.319 1274.49
EC05	3.355	1261.84	994.085 1433.29
EC10	3.718	1367.46	1118.68 1528.19
EC15	3.964	1443.68	1210.23 1597.35
EC20	4.158	1507.27	1287.21 1655.94
EC25	4.326	1564.06	1356.06 1709.29
EC40	4.747	1716.81	1538.77 1860.57
EC50	5.000	1815.81	1652.08 1967.73
EC60	5.253	1920.5	1764.77 2091.64
EC75	5.674	2108.07	1946 2342.9
EC80	5.842	2187.49	2015.82 2459.49
EC85	6.036	2283.85	2096.4 2607.66
EC90	6.282	2411.14	2197.6 2812.96
EC95	6.645	2612.97	2349.57 3156.81
EC99	7.326	3038.26	2649.34 3940.26



Dose-Response Plot





Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 8

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #:

2356

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.99	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	317		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	80		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	25.4	25.5
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.94	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2130		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.5	25.4
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.98	7.94	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3090		
	Temperature (°C)	24.2	24.7	25.6
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.93	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3960		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.7	25.2
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.95	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4840		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.1	25.5
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.96	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5700		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	25.0	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1306046

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC # 5

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	02-25-25	0846	JP	1100	JP	1C	Re2	02-19-25
24	02-26-25			1056	JP			
48 Termination	02-27-25			1100	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	02-18-25 (A) B C D E F G H I J K L
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	02-24-25 1152 +0 02-25-25 0846
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.80 Temperature (°C): 24.2°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	4 ^{1d}	5	5	5	5	4 ^{1d}	3 ^{2d}	4 ^{1d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	3 ^{1d}	0	3 ^{2d}	1 ^{4d}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	35%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärber	Comments:
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1793.6	
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2000.1	
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1844.0	



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

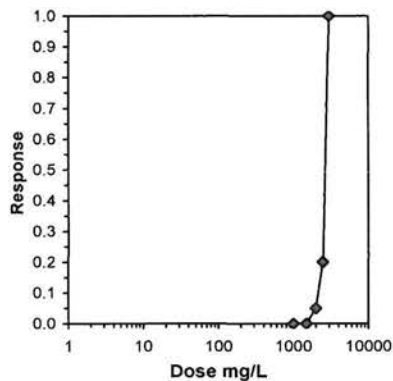
Start Date: 2/25/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 2/27/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NaCl-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	1.0000	0.8000	0.6000	0.8000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

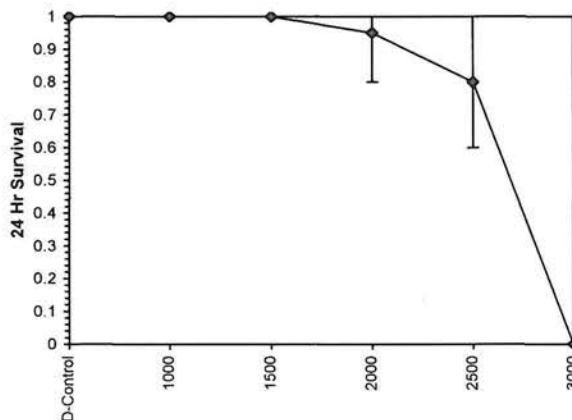
Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
2500	0.8000	0.8000	1.1114	0.8861	1.3453	16.874	4	12.00	10.00	4	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests		Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)		0.70701	0.868	-0.3159	4.3442
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed					
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test		2500	3000	2738.61	
Treatments vs D-Control					

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber				
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL		
0.0%	2596.42	2484.69	2713.18	
5.0%	2635.08	2526.7	2748.11	
10.0%	2655.91	2531.02	2786.97	
20.0%	2676.91	2609.56	2745.99	
Auto-0.0%	2596.42	2484.69	2713.18	



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 2/25/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 2/27/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

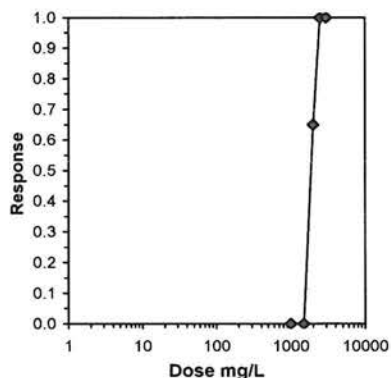
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.6000	0.0000	0.6000	0.2000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2000	0.3500	0.3500	0.6153	0.2255	0.8861	53.207	4	10.00	10.00	13	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

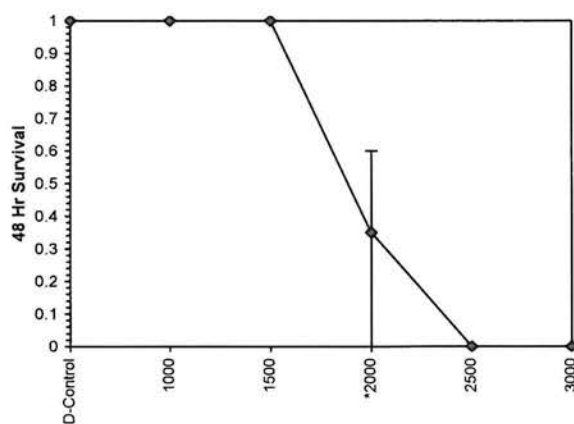
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.69562	0.844	-0.559	3.74151
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	1894.02	1793.59	2000.07
5.0%	1889.87	1779.46	2007.13
10.0%	1885.84	1764.37	2015.68
20.0%	1878.39	1729.31	2040.32
Auto-0.0%	1894.02	1793.59	2000.07



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC #

4**Dilution Preparation:**

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #:

2356**Chemical Analyses:**

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.96	8.05	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	313		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	60		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	84		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	24.7	25.1
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.98	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2060		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	25.5	25.0
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.98	7.96
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2920		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.5	25.0
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.97	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3760		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	25.3	25.3
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.96	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4570		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	25.5	25.1
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.94	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5430		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	25.6	25.3

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC # 9

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	03-04-25	0800	K	1135	JP	2C	Green	02-26-25 B
24	03-05-25			1140	JP			
48 Termination	03-06-25			1125	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	02-25-25 D - JIM CULTURE
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	03-03-25 1500 to 03-04-25 0800
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.91
	Temperature (°C): 24.3°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4 ^{1d}
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
Mean Survival	100%				100%				95%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	4 ^{1d}	2 ^{3d}	3 ^{2d}	5	4 ^{1d}	4 ^{1d}	4 ^{1d}	5	2 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	1 ^{4d}	3 ^{2d}
48 Termination	1 ^{3d}	2	3	2 ^{3d}	0 ^{4d}	0 ^{4d}	0 ^{4d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{2d}	0	0 ^{1d}	0 ^{3d}
Mean Survival	40%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1770.2
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2024.6
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1901.9

Comments:





Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date:	3/04/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	3/06/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

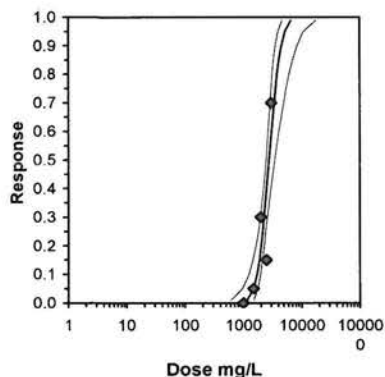
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.8000
2000	0.8000	0.4000	0.6000	1.0000
2500	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000	1.0000
3000	0.4000	0.0000	0.2000	0.6000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
2000	0.7000	0.7000	1.0058	0.6847	1.3453	28.293	4	12.00	10.00	6	20
2500	0.8500	0.8500	1.1667	1.1071	1.3453	10.206	4	12.00	10.00	3	20
*3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.5650	0.2255	0.8861	50.368	4	10.00	10.00	14	20

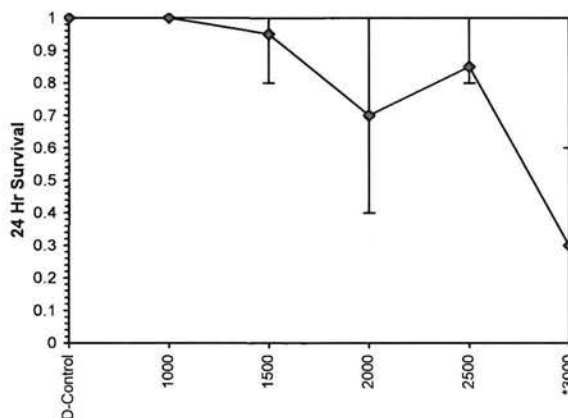
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.01)					0.92802	0.884	7.5E-15	1.19704
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2500	3000	2738.61	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Maximum Likelihood-Probit										
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	6.13845	1.49669	3.20494 9.07197	0	7.61656	7.81472	0.05464	3.44477	0.16291	3
Intercept	-16.146	5.04455	-26.033 -6.2583							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1163.58	602.211 1487.59
EC05	3.355	1502.5	972.245 1787.38
EC10	3.718	1721.87	1247.82 1982.64
EC15	3.964	1887.69	1468.52 2138.05
EC20	4.158	2030.8	1661.29 2284.07
EC25	4.326	2162.19	1833.69 2434.45
EC40	4.747	2532.22	2249.38 2988.76
EC50	5.000	2784.67	2469.97 3482.07
EC60	5.253	3062.29	2678.59 4107.7
EC75	5.674	3586.36	3025.75 5476.43
EC80	5.842	3818.39	3168.49 6152.47
EC85	6.036	4107.87	3340.32 7052.99
EC90	6.282	4503.48	3566.34 8383.77
EC95	6.645	5160.99	3924.63 10845.9
EC99	7.326	6664.28	4685.52 17622.5



Dose-Response Plot





Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 3/04/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 3/06/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.8000
2000	0.2000	0.4000	0.6000	0.4000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
*2000	0.4000	0.4000	0.6798	0.4636	0.8861	25.383	4	10.00	10.00	12	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

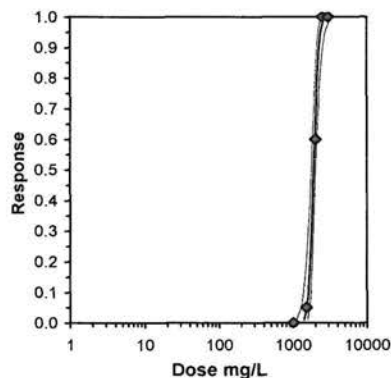
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.77511	0.844	-0.5901	2.80133

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

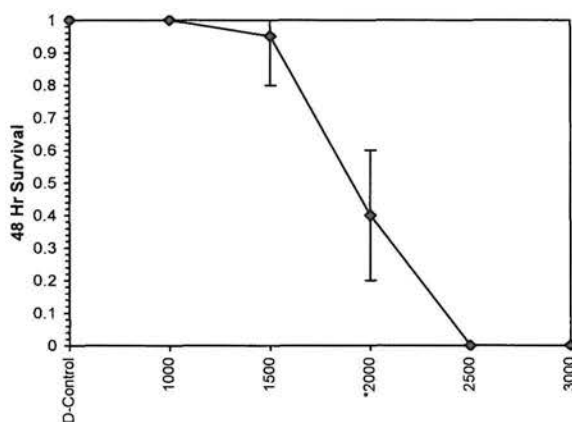
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	1500	2000	1732.05	

Maximum Likelihood-Probit										
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	17.6691	3.65602	10.5033 24.8349	0	0.74139	7.81472	0.86343	3.27918	0.0566	4
Intercept	-52.94	12.028	-76.515 -29.365							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1404.48	1109.27 1563.8
EC05	3.355	1534.92	1282.39 1673.1
EC10	3.718	1609.33	1383.68 1736.7
EC15	3.964	1661.57	1455.25 1782.5
EC20	4.158	1704.29	1513.68 1821.06
EC25	4.326	1741.82	1564.64 1856.03
EC40	4.747	1840.09	1694.07 1954.89
EC50	5.000	1901.85	1770.23 2024.64
EC60	5.253	1965.69	1843.03 2104.58
EC75	5.674	2076.59	1954.64 2263.01
EC80	5.842	2122.31	1996.03 2334.68
EC85	6.036	2176.88	2042.78 2424.17
EC90	6.282	2247.54	2100.05 2545.44
EC95	6.645	2356.51	2183.33 2742.15
EC99	7.326	2575.36	2339.57 3165.19



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 10

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2368

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.90	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	295		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	84		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	25.6	25.3
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.92	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.1	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2090		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	25.7	25.4
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.93	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2900		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	25.6	25.3
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.93	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3840		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.7	25.4
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.92	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4660		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.6	25.2
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.93	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.0	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5510		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	25.4	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	170664

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC # 10

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	03-11-25	0911	JP	1130	JP	1B	brve	03-0625A
24	03-12-25			1134	JP			
48 Termination	03-13-25			1129	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	03-04-25 B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	03-10-25 1313 to 03-11-25 0911
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.85
	Temperature (°C): 24.5°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	1 ^d	2 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d
48 Termination	4 ^u	4 ^u	4 ^u	4 ^u	0 ^d	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^d	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	80%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärber
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2029.8
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2224.0
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2124.7

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival
 Start Date: 3/11/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 3/13/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.2000	0.4000	0.2000	0.2000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.5189	0.4636	0.6847	21.301	4	10.00	10.00	15	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

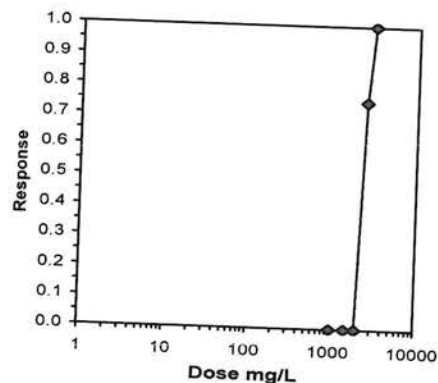
Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)
 Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

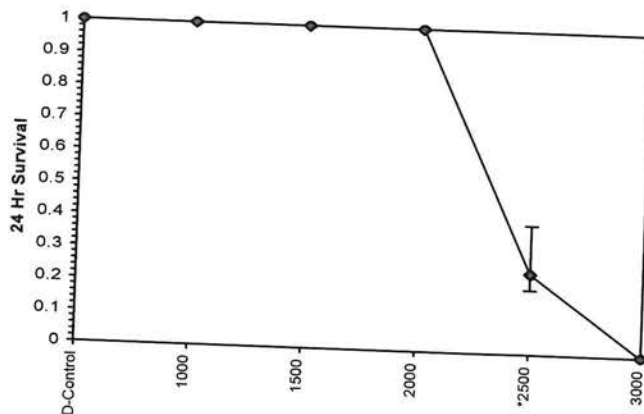
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

Steel's Many-One Rank Test 2000 2500 2236.07
 Treatments vs D-Control

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2352.32	2261.76	2446.51
5.0%	2343.17	2244.68	2445.98
10.0%	2334.93	2229.9	2444.9
20.0%	2322.88	2211.45	2439.93
Auto-0.0%	2352.32	2261.76	2446.51



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival
 Start Date: 3/11/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC
 End Date: 3/13/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Comments: Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2000	0.8000	0.8000	1.1071	1.1071	1.1071	0.000	4	10.00	10.00	4	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

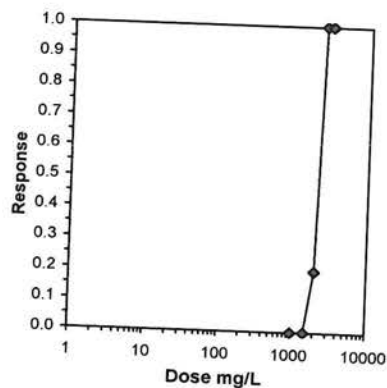
Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)
 Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

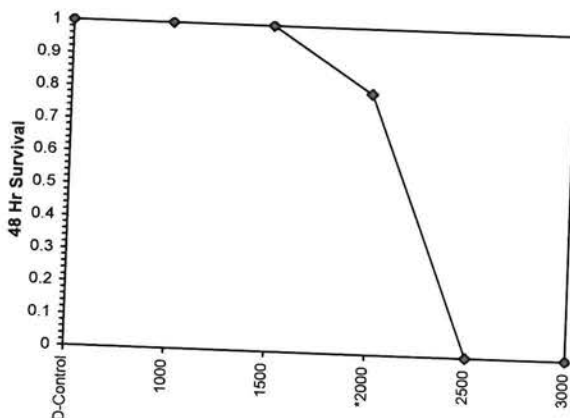
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Steel's Many-One Rank Test NOEC LOEC ChV TU
 Treatments vs D-Control 1500 2000 1732.05

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	Trimmed Spearman-Kärber	
0.0%	2124.71	2029.82 2224.04		
5.0%	2143.27	2033.72 2258.72		
10.0%	2158.86	2023.47 2303.3		
20.0%	2174.56	2107.79 2243.44		
Auto-0.0%	2124.71	2029.82 2224.04		



Dose-Response Plot





Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Pa

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 11

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #:

2368

Chemical Analyses:

Concentration	Analyst	Hours		
		0	24	48
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.75	7.91	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	302		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	59		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	86		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	25.4	25.5
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.76	7.90	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2050		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	25.3	25.6
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.77	7.90	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2970		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	25.5	25.6
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.78	7.89	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3840		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	25.7	25.7
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.81	7.90	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4660		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	25.6	25.5
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.82	7.89	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	8.2	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5550		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.5	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measure only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial numb
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicabl
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 11

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	03-18-25	0917	JP	1135	JP	2B	BLACK	03-13-25
24	03-18-25			1133	JP			
48 Termination	03-20-25			1135	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	03-11-25 A
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	03-17-25 1313 to 03-18-25 0917
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.86
	Temperature (°C): 24.1°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	4 ^d	2 ^d	0 ^d	2 ^d	5 ^d	5 ^d	5 ^d	5 ^d
48 Termination	5	2 ^d	4 ^d	4 ^d	0 ^d	0 ^d	0	1 ^d	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	75%				5%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2021.4
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2252.2
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2134.0

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 3/18/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 3/20/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.2000	0.4000	0.0000	0.4000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.5146	0.2255	0.6847	42.578	4	10.00	10.00	15	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.5773	0.868	-1.2815	7.35578
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

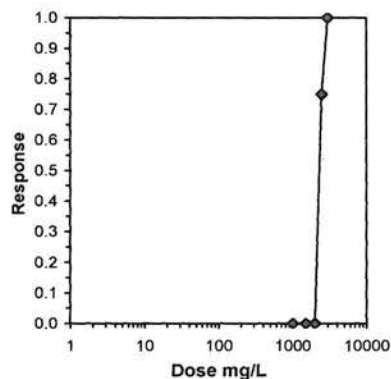
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

Steel's Many-One Rank Test 2000 2500 2236.07

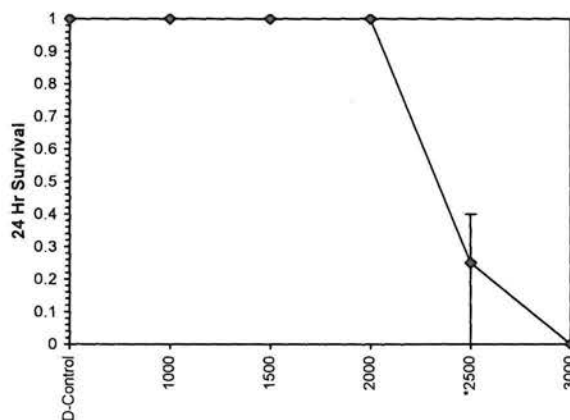
Treatments vs D-Control

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2352.32	2261.76	2446.51
5.0%	2343.17	2244.68	2445.98
10.0%	2334.93	2229.9	2444.9
20.0%	2322.88	2211.45	2439.93
Auto-0.0%	2352.32	2261.76	2446.51



Dose-Response Plot





Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 3/18/2025	Test ID: CdNaClAC	Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 3/20/2025	Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type: NaCl-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:	Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:		

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	0.4000	0.8000	0.8000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.7500	0.7500	1.0611	0.6847	1.3453	25.905	4	12.00	10.00	5	20
*2500	0.0500	0.0500	0.2850	0.2255	0.4636	41.771	4	10.00	10.00	19	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)

Statistic	0.71358	Critical	0.868	Skew	-0.8701	Kurt	6.41185
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Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

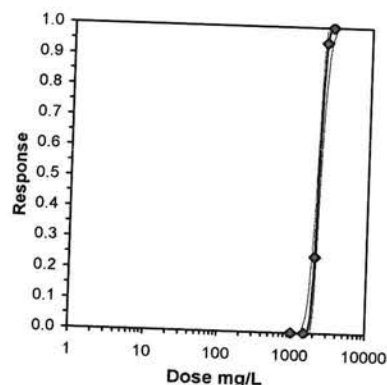
NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
2000	2500	2236.07	

Steel's Many-One Rank Test

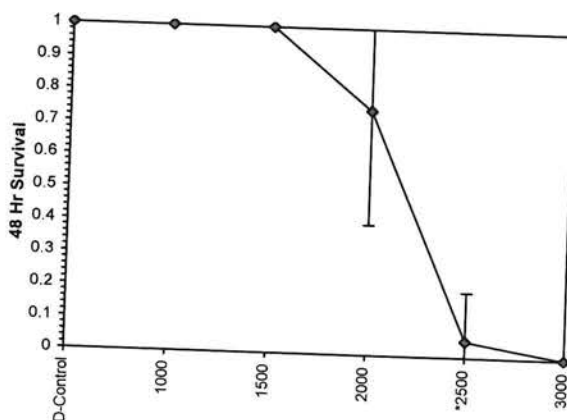
Treatments vs D-Control

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Maximum Likelihood-Probit					
					Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma
Slope	24.0509	5.63628	13.0038	35.098	0	0.00647	7.81472	0.99986	3.3292	0.04158
Intercept	-75.07	18.7675	-111.85	-38.286						
TSCR										

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1707.94	1397.63	1852.19
EC05	3.355	1823.09	1570.73	1944.47
EC10	3.718	1887.62	1669.45	1998.11
EC15	3.964	1932.44	1737.98	2036.96
EC20	4.158	1968.82	1793.07	2069.96
EC25	4.326	2000.58	1840.37	2100.23
EC40	4.747	2082.89	1956.48	2188.17
EC50	5.000	2134.02	2021.4	2252.19
EC60	5.253	2186.42	2080.92	2326.51
EC75	5.674	2276.37	2168.53	2472.74
EC80	5.842	2313.09	2200.38	2537.82
EC85	6.036	2356.64	2236.14	2618.12
EC90	6.282	2412.59	2279.73	2725.46
EC95	6.645	2497.98	2342.72	2896.63
EC99	7.326	2666.4	2459.54	3255.23



Dose-Response Plot





Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 12

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #:

2368

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	JP	JP	JP
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.82	7.87	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	8.0	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	310		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	60		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	87		
	Temperature (°C)	25.7	25.3	25.6
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.91	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2140		
	Temperature (°C)	25.7	25.5	25.7
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.93	7.98
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3010		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.3	25.6
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.91	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3840		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	25.4	25.6
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.92	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4690		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	25.3	25.5
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.91	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5520		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	25.3	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measureme only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on t test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13266468

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant TestCdNaClAC # 12

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	03-25-8	0922	JP	1152	JP	2B	Green	03-19-85
24	03-26-8			1200	JP			
48 Termination	03-27-8			1153	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	03-18-25 A+B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	03-24-25 1320 to 03-25-25 0922
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl Information:	pH (S.U.): 7.76
	Temperature (°C): 24.1 °C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4 ^{1d}	5	4 ^{1d}	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				92%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	4 ^{1d}	0 ^{5d}	3 ^{2d}	5	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	4 ^{1d}	5	4 ^{1d}	3 ^{2d}	0 ^{4d}	0	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	55%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1741.5
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2066.8
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1932.8

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 3/25/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 3/27/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.8000	0.0000	0.6000	1.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2500	0.6000	0.6000	0.8910	0.2255	1.3453	54.058	4	12.00	10.00	8	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01) 0.51912 0.868 -1.5922 9.43065

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

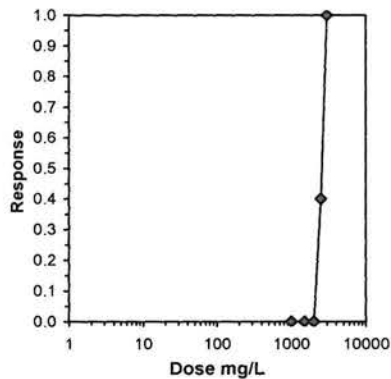
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

Steel's Many-One Rank Test 2500 3000 2738.61

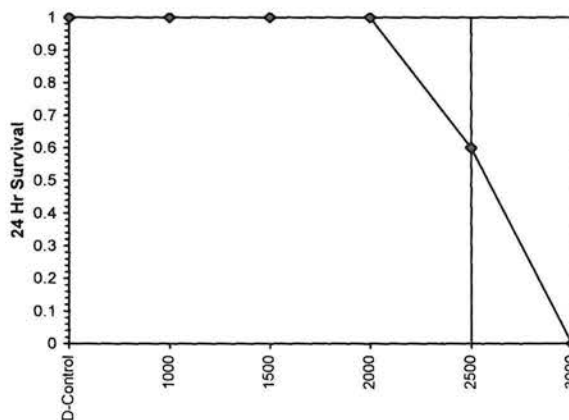
Treatments vs D-Control

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2525.3	2415.59	2639.99
5.0%	2532.97	2410.35	2661.83
10.0%	2540.58	2400.44	2688.89
20.0%	2555.41	2357.73	2769.66
Auto-0.0%	2525.3	2415.59	2639.99



Dose-Response Plot





Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 3/25/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 3/27/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	0.8000	1.0000	0.8000	1.0000
2000	0.4000	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9000	0.9000	1.2262	1.1071	1.3453	11.212	4	14.00	10.00	2	20
*2000	0.5500	0.5500	0.8357	0.6847	0.8861	12.047	4	10.00	10.00	9	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

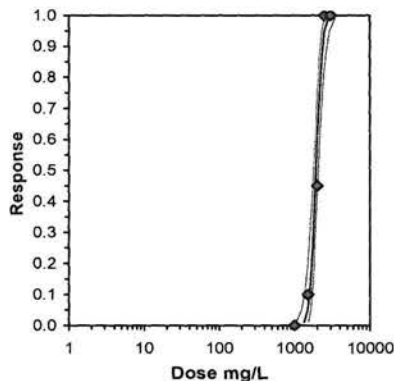
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)	0.8659	0.844	-0.527	0.25925

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

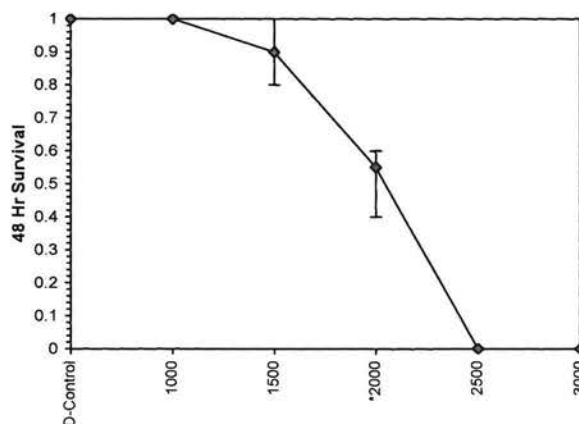
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Maximum Likelihood-Probit						
			Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter		
Slope	14.5838	2.74442	9.20477	19.9629	0	3.47816	7.81472	0.32361	3.28618	0.06857	6
Intercept	-42.925	9.05472	-60.672	-25.178							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1338.65	1047.53 1510.35
EC05	3.355	1490.72	1236.47 1641.49
EC10	3.718	1578.73	1348.89 1718.35
EC15	3.964	1641.03	1429.15 1773.86
EC20	4.158	1692.29	1495.2 1820.62
EC25	4.326	1737.54	1553.2 1863.04
EC40	4.747	1857	1702.3 1982.72
EC50	5.000	1932.79	1791.47 2066.82
EC60	5.253	2011.66	1877.94 2162.95
EC75	5.674	2149.97	2013.33 2353.21
EC80	5.842	2207.46	2064.48 2439.46
EC85	6.036	2276.41	2122.87 2547.44
EC90	6.282	2366.24	2195.23 2694.37
EC95	6.645	2505.93	2301.89 2934.4
EC99	7.326	2790.61	2505.89 3457.93



Dose-Response Plot





Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Pag

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 13 H 204-15-25

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #:

2368

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Control, MHSW	Analyst	<u>JP Y</u>	<u>JP Y</u>	<u>JP</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.86</u>	<u>7.95</u>	<u>7.86</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.1</u>	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>306</u>		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>8.1</u>		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>8.1</u>		
1000 mg/L	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.7</u>	<u>25.8</u>	<u>24.7</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.93</u>	<u>7.92</u>	<u>7.93</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.1</u>	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2060</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.7</u>	<u>25.8</u>	<u>24.6</u>
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.93</u>	<u>7.95</u>	<u>7.94</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2910</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.5</u>	<u>25.6</u>	<u>24.5</u>
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.93</u>	<u>7.95</u>	<u>7.93</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3790</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.5</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>24.6</u>
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.93</u>	<u>7.92</u>	<u>7.93</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4590</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.6</u>	<u>25.9</u>	<u>24.7</u>
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>7.92</u>	<u>7.91</u>	<u>7.93</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.1</u>	<u>8.2</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>5450</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.3</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>24.6</u>

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurer only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664</u>

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC # 13 14 7024-15-25

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	04-15-25	0923	M	1135	JP	2B	Green	04-12-25A
24	04-16-25			1127	JP			
48 Termination	04-17-25			1130	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	04-08-25 A
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	04-14-25 1145 to 04-15-25 0923
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.70 Temperature (°C): 24.6°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3 ^{2d}
Mean Survival	100%				100%				90%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	2 ^{3d}	2 ^{3d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	2 ^{3d}	1 ^{4d}	5	3 ^{2d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{1d}	0	0	0	0 ^{4d}	0
Mean Survival	55%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1791.5
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2066.9
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1932.9

Comments:



Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival
 Start Date: 4/15/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 4/17/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

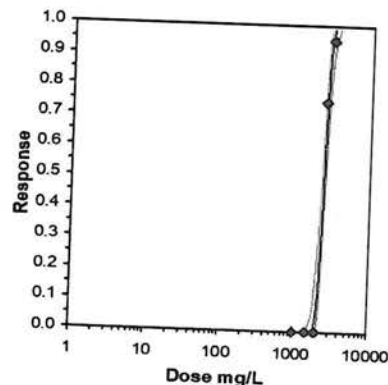
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.4000	0.4000	0.2000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.5146	0.2255	0.6847	42.578	4	10.00	10.00	15	20
*3000	0.0500	0.0500	0.2850	0.2255	0.4636	41.771	4	10.00	10.00	19	20

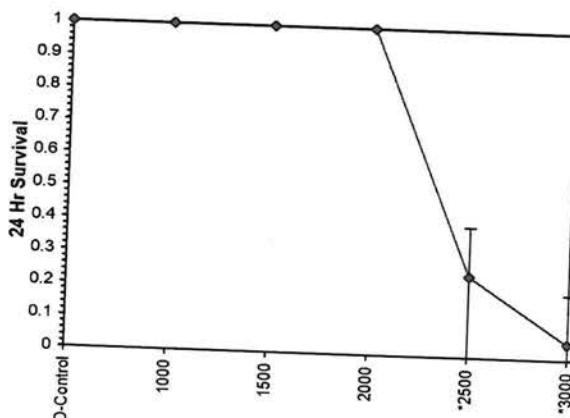
Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed	0.70201	0.884	-0.6104	4.90861
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Maximum Likelihood-Probit					
				Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma
Slope	22.9104	4.90267	13.3012 32.5197	0	3.42843	7.81472	0.33016	3.38149	0.04365
Intercept	-72.471	16.6099	-105.03 -39.916						
TSCR									
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits						
EC01	2.674	1905.22	1576.49 2071.29						
EC05	3.355	2040.28	1767.72 2181.29						
EC10	3.718	2116.16	1876.97 2244.67						
EC15	3.964	2168.94	1953.08 2290.11						
EC20	4.158	2211.82	2014.57 2328.26						
EC25	4.326	2249.29	2067.69 2362.83						
EC40	4.747	2346.53	2200.42 2460.51						
EC50	5.000	2407.05	2276.87 2529.48						
EC60	5.253	2469.13	2348.7 2608.43						
EC75	5.674	2575.88	2456.66 2763.59						
EC80	5.842	2619.51	2496.17 2833.01						
EC85	6.036	2671.31	2540.54 2919						
EC90	6.282	2737.93	2594.56 3034.32						
EC95	6.645	2839.75	2672.55 3218.73						
EC99	7.326	3041.07	2817.14 3605.74						



Dose-Response Plot





Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 4/15/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 4/17/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.6000
2000	0.4000	0.2000	1.0000	0.6000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9000	0.9000	1.2305	0.8861	1.3453	18.660	4	16.00	10.00	2	20
2000	0.5500	0.5500	0.8449	0.4636	1.3453	44.446	4	12.00	10.00	9	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.82954	0.844	0.29445	2.86452

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

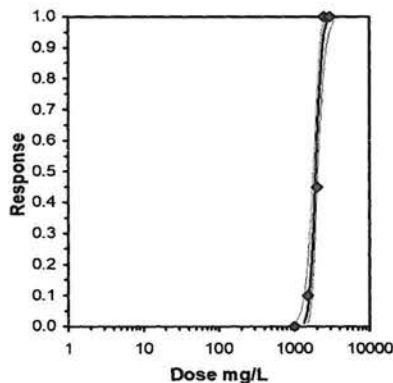
Steel's Many-One Rank Test 2000 2500 2236.07

Treatments vs D-Control

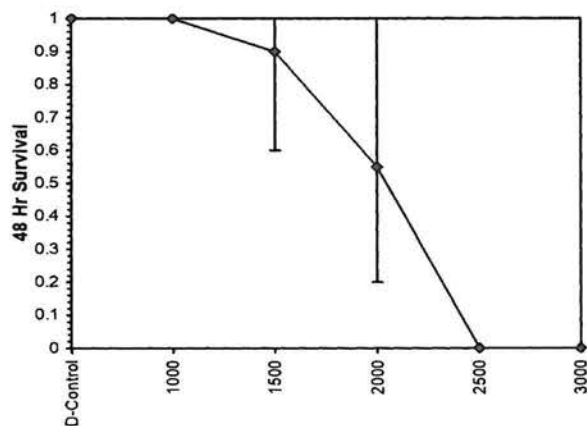
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	14.5838	2.74442	9.20477 19.9629	0	3.47816	7.81472	0.32361	3.28618	0.06857	6
Intercept	-42.925	9.05472	-60.672 -25.178							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1338.65	1047.53 1510.35
EC05	3.355	1490.72	1236.47 1641.49
EC10	3.718	1578.73	1348.89 1718.35
EC15	3.964	1641.03	1429.15 1773.86
EC20	4.158	1692.29	1495.2 1820.62
EC25	4.326	1737.54	1553.2 1863.04
EC40	4.747	1857	1702.3 1982.72
EC50	5.000	1932.79	1791.47 2066.82
EC60	5.253	2011.66	1877.94 2162.95
EC75	5.674	2149.97	2013.33 2353.21
EC80	5.842	2207.46	2064.48 2439.46
EC85	6.036	2276.41	2122.87 2547.44
EC90	6.282	2366.24	2195.23 2694.37
EC95	6.645	2505.93	2301.89 2934.4
EC99	7.326	2790.61	2505.89 3457.93



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 14

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2368

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.80	7.52	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.1	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	300		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	58		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	81		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.7	25.9
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.53	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2020		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.6	25.9
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.56	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2880		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	25.3	25.8
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.58	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3740		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	25.4	25.8
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.61	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4520		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	25.4	25.7
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.61	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5450		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	25.5	25.6

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measures only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified or test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13066

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 16

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	04-22-25	* 0925	JP	1140	JP	ID	Green	04-22-25 A
24	04-23-25			1130	JP			
48 Termination	04-24-25			1209	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	04-25-25 A
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	04-21-25 1205 45 04-22-25 0925
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.61 Temperature (°C): 24.1°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	4 ^u	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	1 ^{4d}	3 ^{2d}	1 ^{4d}	3	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{7d}	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{1d}	0	0	0 ^{4d}	0
Mean Survival	40%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärber
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1814.0
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2028.8
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1918.4

Comments:





Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 4/22/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 4/24/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

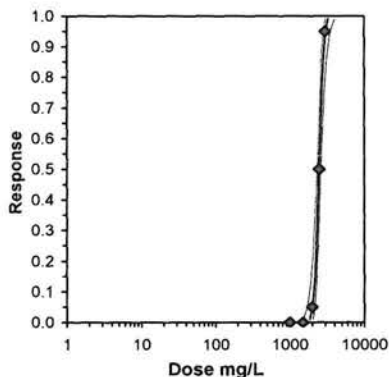
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.8000
2500	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000	0.2000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
*2500	0.5000	0.5000	0.7805	0.4636	0.8861	27.063	4	10.00	10.00	10	20
*3000	0.0500	0.0500	0.2850	0.2255	0.4636	41.771	4	10.00	10.00	19	20

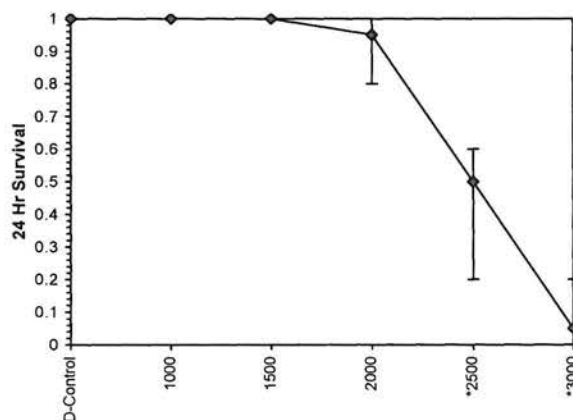
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.82971	0.884	-1.4441	4.39401
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	18.6319	3.79507	11.1936	26.0703	0	0.1442	7.81472	0.98605	3.39427	0.05367	3
Intercept	-58.242	12.9007	-83.527	-32.957							
TSCR						1.0					

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1859.58	1508.9	2046.84
EC05	3.355	2022.98	1729.36	2182.13
EC10	3.718	2115.87	1857.5	2260.62
EC15	3.964	2180.95	1947.66	2317.11
EC20	4.158	2234.09	2020.98	2364.69
EC25	4.326	2280.72	2084.65	2407.93
EC40	4.747	2402.56	2244.72	2531.01
EC50	5.000	2478.98	2337.29	2618.74
EC60	5.253	2557.82	2424.46	2719.83
EC75	5.674	2694.47	2556.54	2919.32
EC80	5.842	2750.7	2605.5	3008.74
EC85	6.036	2817.73	2661	3119.66
EC90	6.282	2904.39	2729.32	3268.87
EC95	6.645	3037.76	2829.31	3508.84
EC99	7.326	3304.69	3018.18	4019.05



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 4/22/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 4/24/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.2000	0.6000	0.2000	0.6000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root						Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4		0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	0	20
*2000	0.4000	0.4000	0.6749	0.4636	0.8861	36.139	4	10.00	12	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4		20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4		20	20

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$) Statistic: 0.69656 Critical: 0.844 Skew: -8E-16 Kurt: 1.8956

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

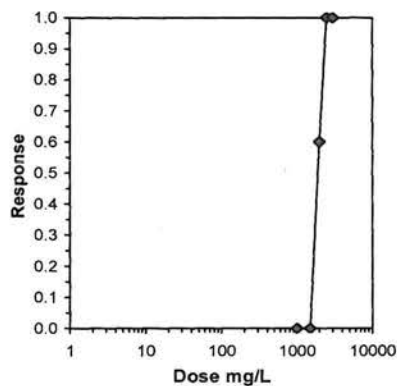
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05) NOEC LOEC ChV TU

Steel's Many-One Rank Test 1500 2000 1732.05

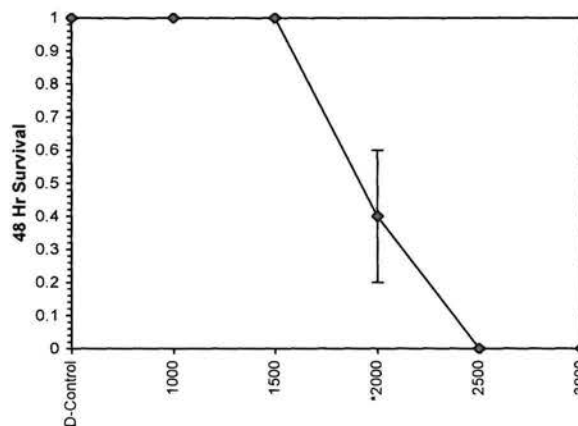
Treatments vs D-Control

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL
0.0%	1918.36	1813.96 2028.77
5.0%	1916.57	1801.36 2039.14
10.0%	1914.79	1786.89 2051.85
20.0%	1911.36	1748.75 2089.09
Auto-0.0%	1918.36	1813.96 2028.77



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 15

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2375

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.83	7.87	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	301		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	60		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	86		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.7	25.6
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.92	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1980		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.6	25.5
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.94	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2850		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	25.7	25.7
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.94	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3700		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.8	25.7
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.94	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4580		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	24.7	25.6
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.95	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.3	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5470		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	25.3	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurem only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 15

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	04-24-25	0919	JP	1135	JP	2B	REC	04-278A
24	04-30-25			1138	JP			
48 Termination	05-01-25			1137	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	04-28-25 A
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	04-28-25 1209 to 04-29-25 0918
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.64
	Temperature (°C): 25.1°

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	4 ^{1d}	5	5	4 ^{1d}	2 ^{3d}	5	2 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	2 ^{3d}	1 ^{3d}	4 ^{1d}	1 ^{4d}	0	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{2d}	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	40%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärber
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1814.0
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2029.95
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1919.41

Comments:





Statistical Analyses

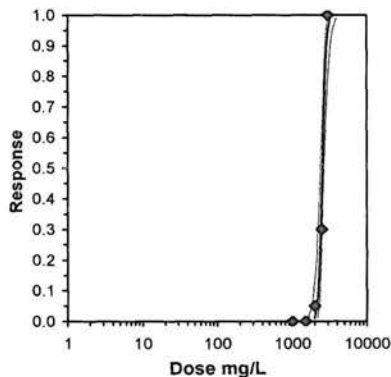
Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival			
Start Date: 4/29/2025	Test ID: CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 5/1/2025	Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:	Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:			

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.8000	0.6000	1.0000	0.4000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

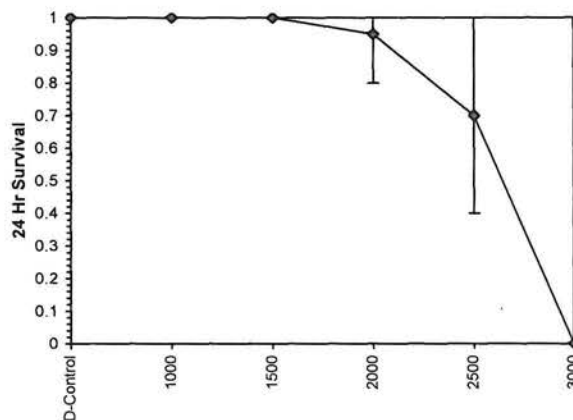
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
2500	0.7000	0.7000	1.0058	0.6847	1.3453	28.293	4	12.00	10.00	6	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.77719	0.868	0.00888	4.54899
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2500	3000	2738.61	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit										
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	21.7684	4.79926	12.3619 31.175	0	5.29448	7.81472	0.15146	3.40491	0.04594	6
Intercept	-69.12	16.3672	-101.2 -37.04							
TSCR										
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits							
EC01	2.674	1986.28	1616.64 2167.93							
EC05	3.355	2134.74	1829.26 2287.56							
EC10	3.718	2218.38	1951.7 2356.55							
EC15	3.964	2276.65	2037.39 2406.06							
EC20	4.158	2324.05	2106.82 2447.72							
EC25	4.326	2365.5	2166.93 2485.57							
EC40	4.747	2473.26	2317.14 2593.55							
EC50	5.000	2540.43	2403.13 2671.1							
EC60	5.253	2609.43	2483.06 2761.22							
EC75	5.674	2728.3	2601.43 2940.71							
EC80	5.842	2776.96	2644.45 3021.42							
EC85	6.036	2834.78	2692.71 3121.5							
EC90	6.282	2909.24	2751.55 3255.87							
EC95	6.645	3023.21	2836.72 3471.13							
EC99	7.326	3249.19	2995.46 3924.76							



Dose-Response Plot



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 4/29/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 5/1/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.4000	0.2000	0.8000	0.2000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total	
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2000	0.4000	0.4000	0.6798	0.4636	1.1071	44.627	4	10.00	10.00	12	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

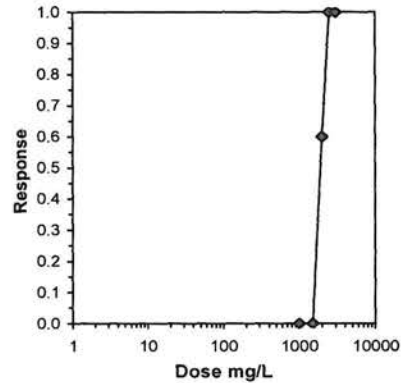
Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

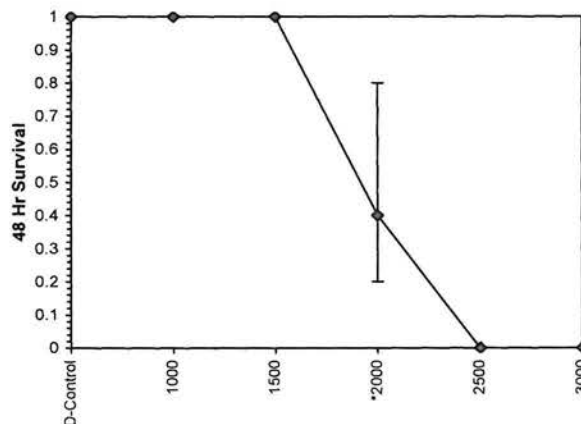
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL
0.0%	1918.36	1813.96 2028.77
5.0%	1916.57	1801.36 2039.14
10.0%	1914.79	1786.89 2051.85
20.0%	1911.36	1748.75 2089.09
Auto-0.0%	1918.36	1813.96 2028.77



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 16

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198.0	197.0	196.0	195.0	194.0
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #:

2375

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Control, MHSW	Analyst	<u>JP</u>	<u>JP</u>	<u>JP</u>
	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.13</u>	<u>7.83</u>	<u>7.88</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>8.1</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>296</u>		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>58</u>		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	<u>88</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.6</u>	<u>24.9</u>	<u>25.2</u>
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.14</u>	<u>7.85</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.1</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>2170</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.1</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>25.2</u>
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.11</u>	<u>7.85</u>	<u>7.85</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.1</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3060</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>25.0</u>	<u>25.1</u>	<u>25.3</u>
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.10</u>	<u>7.86</u>	<u>7.87</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.1</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>3920</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.4</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>25.2</u>
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.09</u>	<u>7.86</u>	<u>7.86</u>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.3</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>8.1</u>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>4030</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.7</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>25.3</u>
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	<u>8.09</u>	<u>7.86</u>	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<u>8.2</u>	<u>8.0</u>	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<u>6070</u>		
	Temperature (°C)	<u>24.1</u>	<u>24.8</u>	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664</u>

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

CdNaClAC # 177¹⁶ 05-06-25

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	05-06-25	0906	JP	1132	JP	2C	Ref	0430-25A
24	05-07-25			1137	JP			
48 Termination	05-08-25			1126	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	04-29-25 A
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	05-05-25 1330 10 05-06-25 0906
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl Information:	pH (S.U.): 8.03
	Temperature (°C): 25.7°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	1 ^d	0 ^u	3 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u
48 Termination	2 ^u	0 ^u	2 ^u	2 ^u	0 ^u	0	0 ^u	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	30%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Spearman-Kärber	Comments:
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1774.6	
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1989.8	
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1870.0	



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival			
Start Date: 5/6/2025	Test ID: CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 5/8/2025	Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:	Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:			

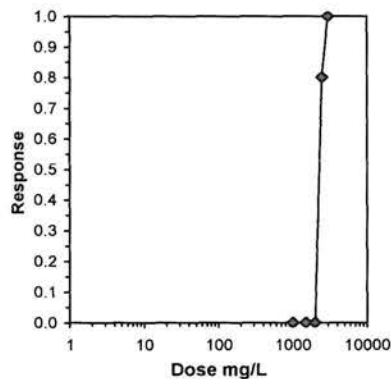
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.2000	0.0000	0.6000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.2000	0.2000	0.4502	0.2255	0.8861	69.198	4	10.00	10.00	16	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

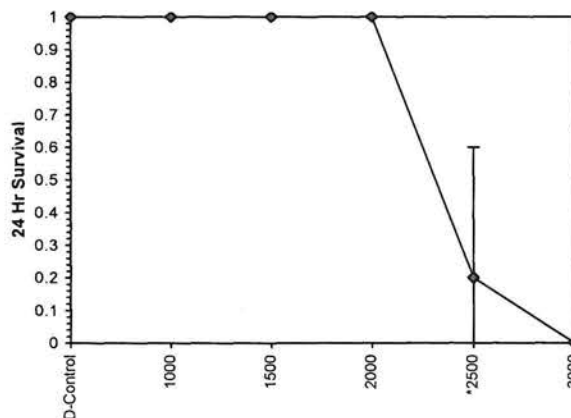
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.52023	0.868	1.85413	9.13553
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2328.6	2245.66	2414.59
5.0%	2317.57	2228.37	2410.35
10.0%	2308.43	2216.52	2404.14
20.0%	2299.32	2228.72	2372.15
Auto-0.0%	2328.6	2245.66	2414.59



Dose-Response Plot



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	5/6/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	5/8/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

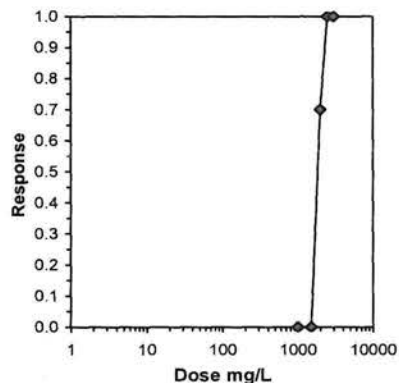
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.4000	0.0000	0.4000	0.4000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2000	0.3000	0.3000	0.5699	0.2255	0.6847	40.287	4	10.00	10.00	14	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

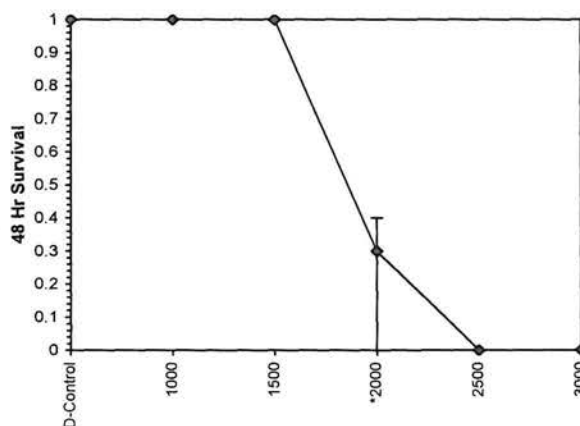
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.56485	0.844	-2.5555	9.36813
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber				
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL		
0.0%	1869.98	1774.62	1970.47	
5.0%	1863.6	1759.25	1974.14	
10.0%	1857.58	1744.15	1978.38	
20.0%	1847.3	1715	1989.81	
Auto-0.0%	1869.98	1774.62	1970.47	



Dose-Response Plot



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 17

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198	197	196	195	194
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2393

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	XL	XL	XL
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.74	7.78	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	294		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	88		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.8	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.80	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2060		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.0	25.2
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.81	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2900		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	25.0
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.81	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3720		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.7	24.8
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.85	7.81	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4510		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	25.1
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.85	7.80	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.3	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5400		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	24.9	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measureme only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on t test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13066468

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 17

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	06-03-15	0530	J	0730	J	2B4	GREEN	05-26-15B
24	06-04-15			0727	J			
48 Termination	06-06-15			0728	J			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	05-27-15 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	06-02-15 0830 TU 06-03-15 0530 D
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.85 Temperature (°C): 15.0

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4 ^d
Mean Survival	100%				100%				95%			

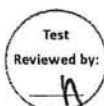
Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	2 ^u	5 ^u	1 ^u	2 ^u	5 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u
48 Termination	3 ^u	1 ^u	1 ^u	2 ^u	0 ^u	0	0 ^u	0 ^u	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	35%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1750.5
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2001.1
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1879.9

Comments:



Statistical Analyses

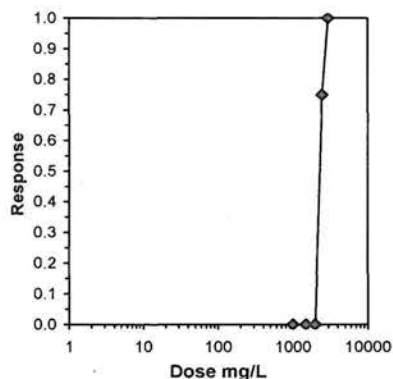
Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival			
Start Date: 6/3/2025	Test ID: CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 6/5/2025	Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:	Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:			

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.4000	0.0000	0.2000	0.4000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

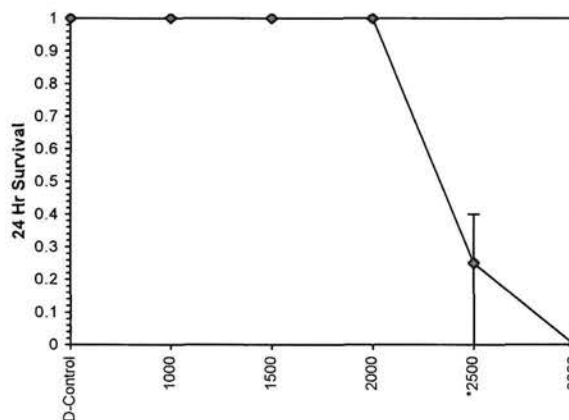
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.5146	0.2255	0.6847	42.578	4	10.00	10.00	15	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.5773	0.868	-1.2815	7.35578
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber				
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL		
0.0%	2352.32	2261.76	2446.51	
5.0%	2343.17	2244.68	2445.98	
10.0%	2334.93	2229.9	2444.9	
20.0%	2322.88	2211.45	2439.93	
Auto-0.0%	2352.32	2261.76	2446.51	



Dose-Response Plot





Statistical Analyses

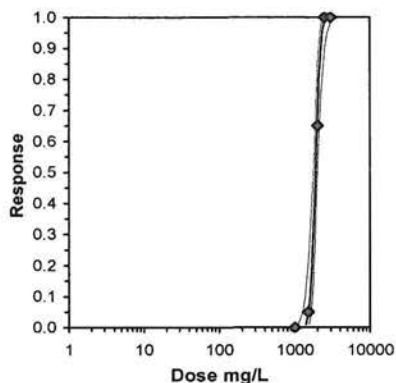
Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival			
Start Date:	6/3/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC
End Date:	6/5/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.
Sample Date:		Sample Type:	REF-Ref Toxicant
Comments:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012
		Test Species:	NACL-Sodium chloride
			CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.8000
2000	0.6000	0.2000	0.2000	0.4000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

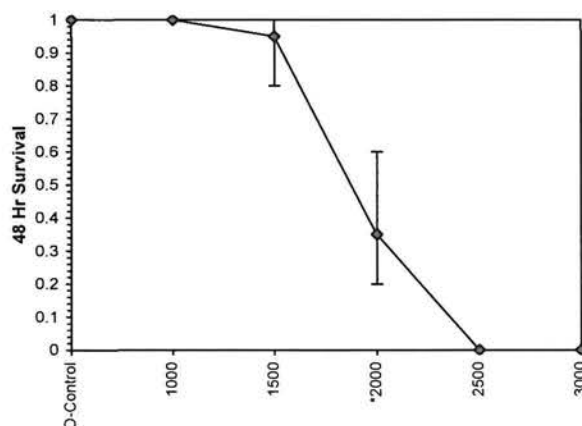
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	0.9500	0.9500	1.2857	1.1071	1.3453	9.261	4	16.00	10.00	1	20
*2000	0.3500	0.3500	0.6245	0.4636	0.8861	32.527	4	10.00	10.00	13	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.82752	0.844	0.30799	2.03482
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter	
Slope	18.0609	3.75777	10.6957 25.4261	0	0.45678	7.81472	0.92828	3.27413	0.05537	4	
Intercept	-54.134	12.342	-78.324 -29.943								
TSCR											
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits								
EC01	2.674	1397.41	1107.07 1553.26								
EC05	3.355	1524.26	1276.37 1659.45								
EC10	3.718	1596.52	1375.17 1721.23								
EC15	3.964	1647.2	1444.87 1765.73								
EC20	4.158	1688.62	1501.71 1803.2								
EC25	4.326	1724.99	1551.22 1837.19								
EC40	4.747	1820.13	1676.75 1933.3								
EC50	5.000	1879.88	1750.48 2001.06								
EC60	5.253	1941.59	1820.9 2078.65								
EC75	5.674	2048.69	1928.83 2232.1								
EC80	5.842	2092.81	1968.84 2301.42								
EC85	6.036	2145.44	2014.02 2387.91								
EC90	6.282	2213.54	2069.33 2505.02								
EC95	6.645	2318.48	2149.66 2694.79								
EC99	7.326	2528.93	2300.11 3102.18								



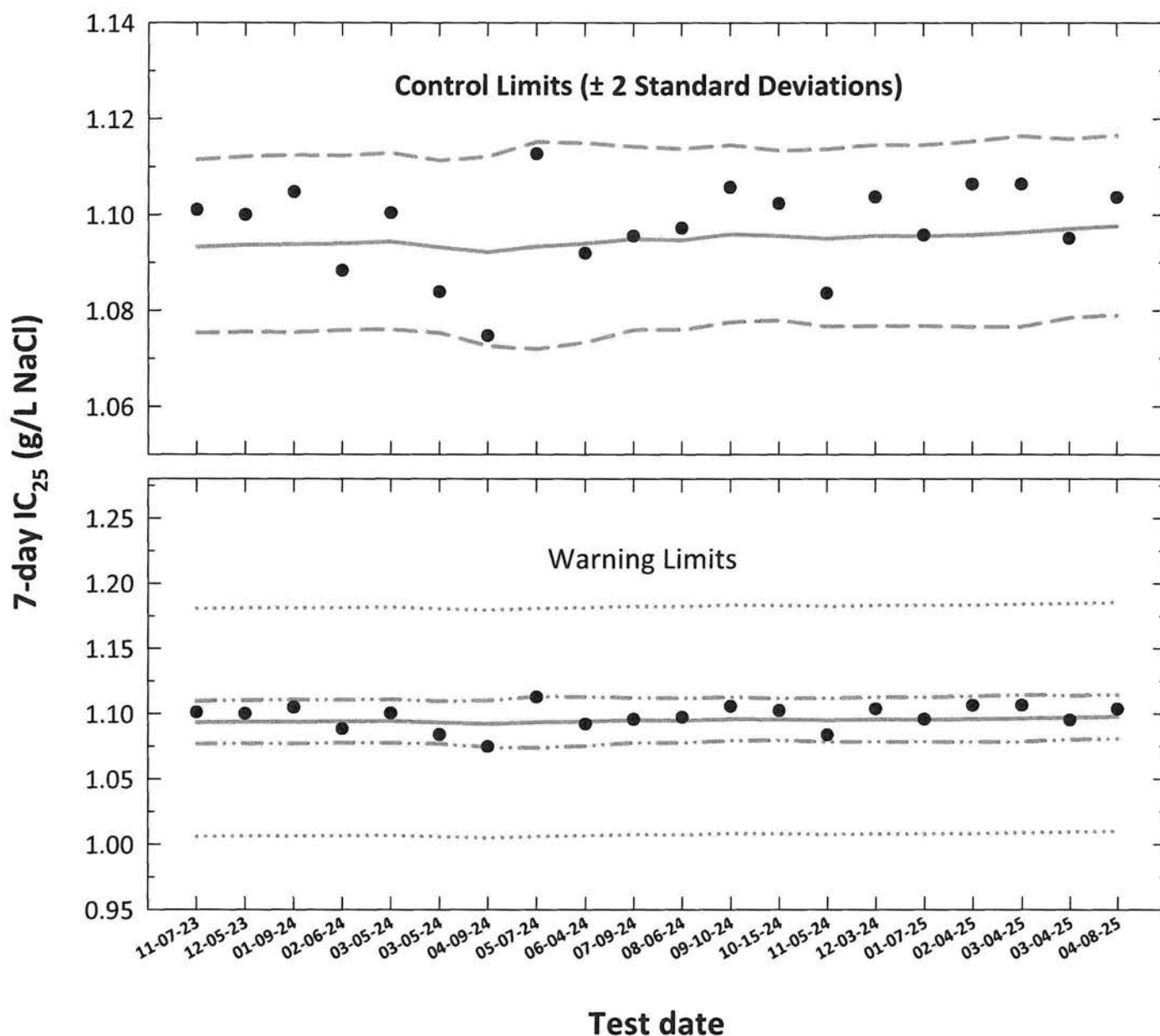
Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A,10} = 10^{th}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		10th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	11-07-23	1.1010	0.0418	0.0387	0.0036	1.0933	1.0753	1.1115	1.0769	1.1097	1.0058	1.1807
2	12-05-23	1.1000	0.0414	0.0389	0.0036	1.0937	1.0756	1.1122	1.0772	1.1103	1.0062	1.1812
3	01-09-24	1.1048	0.0433	0.0389	0.0037	1.0938	1.0755	1.1125	1.0771	1.1106	1.0063	1.1813
4	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760	1.1123	1.0775	1.1105	1.0065	1.1815
5	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761	1.1129	1.0777	1.1110	1.0068	1.1819
6	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
7	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
8	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
9	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
10	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
11	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
12	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
13	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
14	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
15	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
16	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
17	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767	1.1153	1.0783	1.1133	1.0082	1.1835
18	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767	1.1165	1.0784	1.1144	1.0087	1.1841
19	03-04-25	1.0951	0.0394	0.0402	0.0037	1.0971	1.0786	1.1159	1.0802	1.1139	1.0093	1.1848
20	04-08-25	1.1036	0.0428	0.0405	0.0037	1.0976	1.0791	1.1165	1.0807	1.1145	1.0098	1.1854

Note: 7-day IC_{25} = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC_{25} values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC_{25} values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

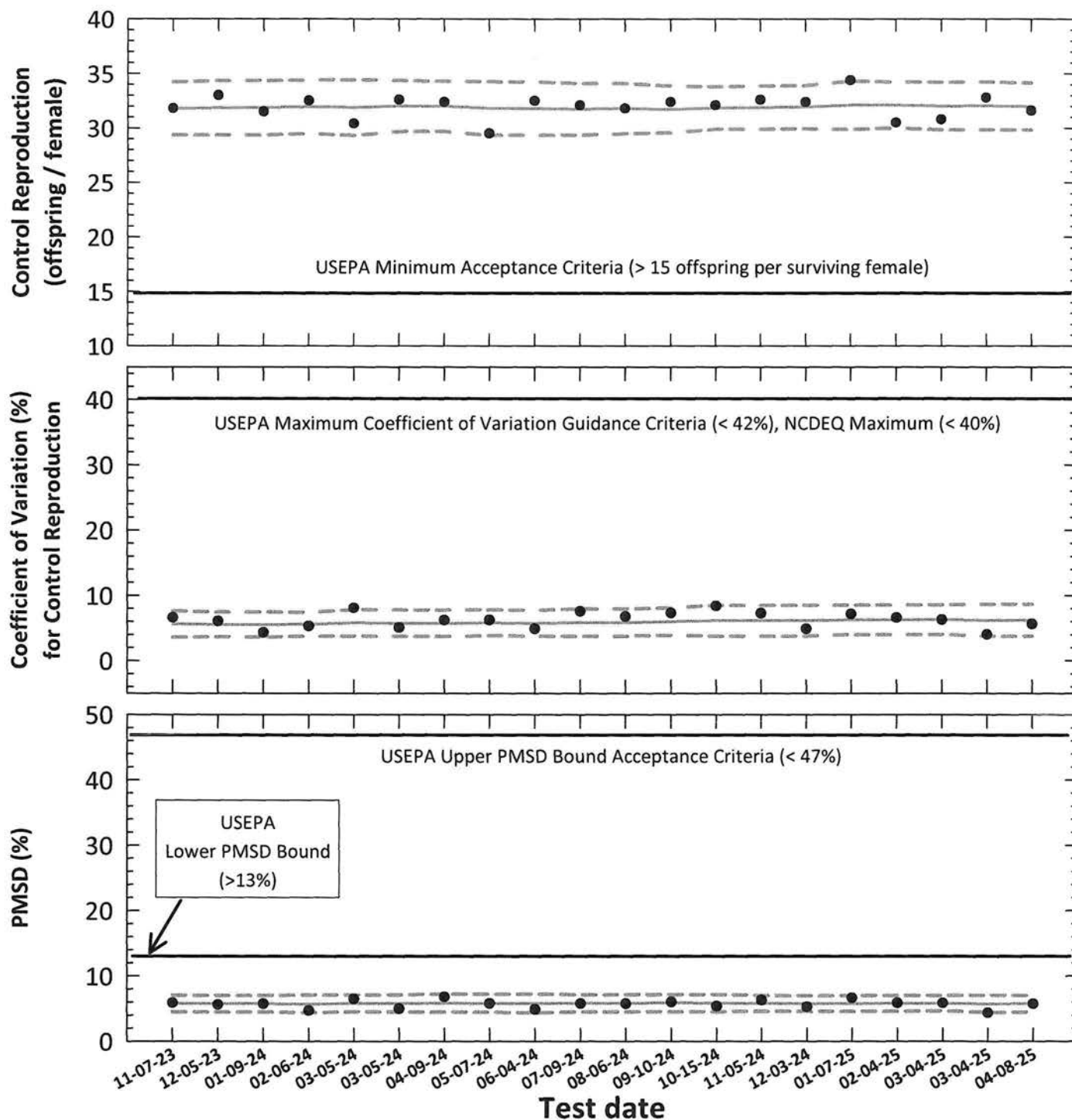
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2CV$ or $S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values.

$S_{A,10}$ = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA ($S_{A,10} = 0.08$).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Reproduction		Control Reproduction CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		Test	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (offspring/female)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (%)
			Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)							
1	11-07-23	100	31.8	6.6	1.867	31.8	29.3 34.2	5.6	3.6 7.6	5.8	4.5 7.0
2	12-05-23	100	33.0	6.1	1.849	31.9	29.4 34.4	5.5	3.6 7.4	5.7	4.5 7.0
3	01-09-24	100	31.5	4.3	1.810	31.9	29.4 34.4	5.5	3.6 7.4	5.7	4.5 7.0
4	02-06-24	100	32.5	5.3	1.526	31.9	29.5 34.4	5.6	3.7 7.4	5.7	4.4 7.0
5	03-05-24	100	30.4	8.1	1.973	31.9	29.3 34.4	5.8	3.8 7.8	5.8	4.5 7.1
6	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	32.0	29.7 34.4	5.7	3.7 7.8	5.8	4.5 7.1
7	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	32.0	29.7 34.3	5.7	3.7 7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
8	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	31.8	29.3 34.3	5.8	3.8 7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
9	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	31.8	29.3 34.2	5.7	3.8 7.7	5.8	4.3 7.2
10	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	31.7	29.4 34.1	5.9	3.8 7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
11	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	31.8	29.5 34.1	5.9	3.8 7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
12	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	31.7	29.6 33.9	6.0	3.9 8.1	5.8	4.5 7.2
13	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	31.9	29.9 33.8	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.8	4.5 7.2
14	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	31.9	29.9 33.9	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.8	4.6 7.0
15	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	31.9	30.0 33.9	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.7	4.5 6.9
16	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	32.1	29.9 34.3	6.2	4.0 8.5	5.7	4.5 7.0
17	02-04-25	100	30.5	6.6	1.782	32.1	30.0 34.3	6.3	4.0 8.5	5.8	4.6 7.0
18	03-04-25	100	30.8	6.3	1.797	32.0	29.9 34.2	6.3	4.0 8.6	5.8	4.6 7.0
19	03-04-25	100	32.8	4.0	1.430	32.1	29.9 34.3	6.2	3.7 8.7	5.7	4.4 7.0
20	04-08-25	100	31.6	5.6	1.806	32.0	29.8 34.1	6.2	3.8 8.7	5.7	4.4 7.0

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) $< 42\%$. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria $< 40\%$.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) $> 13\%$.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) $< 47\%$.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)
Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 310

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:		INSS 2368				
Stock preparation:		100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	04-08-15 0530 TO 0500									
Culture board:	04-01-25 A									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	23	4	8	10	13	17	22	23	24	
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): 7.94 Temperature (°C): 24.9									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	Bwe
Incubator number and shelf location:	2B1

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches <i>Selenastrum</i>	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	04-08-25	0830	03-21-25	03-21-25	04-02-25B	JL
1	04-09-25	0757			↓	JL
2	04-10-25	0745			04-02-25D	JL
3	04-11-25	0733			↓	JL
4	04-12-25	0800			04-10-25A	JL
5	04-13-25	0741			↓	JL
6	04-14-25	0740			↓	JL
7	04-15-25	0631				JL

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL *Selenastrum* and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	07.	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	71400
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	1007.	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1000
% Mortality:	07.	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1200
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.6	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	1095.5
% CV:	5.67.	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	1103.6

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 310

CONTROL

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	11	12	12	10	13	10	12	12	12	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	15	14	18	15	15	13	16	15	17
Total young produced		30	32	30	34	32	29	30	33	32	34
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 31.6

600 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	5	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	12	13	11	13	10	10	12	12	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	18	15	16	15	15	17	13	19	14
Total young produced		31	35	34	31	33	30	32	31	36	31
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 32.4

% Reduction from Control: -2.57.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 310

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	5	6	4	6	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	9	12	10	12	12	13	12	12	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	18	16	17	16	16	19	15	15	15
Total young produced		31	31	32	32	34	32	38	31	31	31
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	32.3
% Reduction from Control:	-2.27.

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	6	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	11	12	12	11	12	13	11	11	13	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	14	16	13	14	16	14	15	13	13
Total young produced		30	30	33	27	31	34	30	32	30	28
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.5
% Reduction from Control:	3.57.

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 310

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	4	5	7	9	6	8	5	9	9	7
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	9	10	4	11	4	9	5	5	7
Total young produced		19	17	20	17	20	17	17	18	18	18
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	18.1
% Reduction from Control:	42.77.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Total young produced		3	2	2	1	3	1	3	3	2	3
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	2.3
% Reduction from Control:	42.77.

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	6	49
5	11	12	12	10	13	10	12	12	12	11	115
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	15	14	18	15	15	13	16	15	17	152
Total	30	32	30	34	32	29	30	33	32	34	316

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	5	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	50
5	12	12	13	11	13	10	10	12	12	12	117
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	18	15	16	15	15	17	13	19	14	157
Total	31	35	34	31	33	30	32	31	36	31	324

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	5	6	4	6	4	4	4	46
5	12	9	12	10	12	12	13	12	12	12	116
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	18	16	17	16	16	19	15	15	15	161
Total	31	31	32	32	34	32	38	31	31	31	323

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	6	4	4	46
5	11	12	12	11	12	13	11	11	13	11	117
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	14	16	13	14	16	14	15	13	13	142
Total	30	30	33	27	31	34	30	32	30	28	305

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	38
5	9	5	7	9	6	8	5	9	9	7	74
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	9	10	4	11	4	9	5	5	7	69
Total	19	17	20	17	20	17	17	18	18	18	181

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	18
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	5
Total	3	2	2	1	3	1	3	3	2	3	23

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control

Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 310
Test dates: April 08-15, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	30	32	30	34	32	29	30	33	32	34	100	31.6	5.6	Not applicable
600	31	35	34	31	33	30	32	31	36	31	100	32.4	6.2	-2.5
800	31	31	32	32	34	32	38	31	31	31	100	32.3	6.9	-2.2
1000	30	30	33	27	31	34	30	32	30	28	100	30.5	7.0	3.5
1200	19	17	20	17	20	17	17	18	18	18	100	18.1	6.6	42.7
1400	3	2	2	1	3	1	3	3	2	3	100	2.3	35.8	92.7

Dunnett's MSD value: $\frac{1.806}{5.7}$ MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
 PMSD: PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference
 PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.
 Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.
 Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.
 Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
 USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Ceriodaphnia Survival and Reproduction Test-Reproduction

Start Date:	4/8/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClCR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	4/15/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NaCl-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D-Control	30.000	32.000	30.000	34.000	32.000	29.000	30.000	33.000	32.000	34.000
600	31.000	35.000	34.000	31.000	33.000	30.000	32.000	31.000	36.000	31.000
800	31.000	31.000	32.000	32.000	34.000	32.000	38.000	31.000	31.000	31.000
1000	30.000	30.000	33.000	27.000	31.000	34.000	30.000	32.000	30.000	28.000
1200	19.000	17.000	20.000	17.000	20.000	17.000	17.000	18.000	18.000	18.000
1400	3.000	2.000	2.000	1.000	3.000	1.000	3.000	3.000	2.000	3.000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed		Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N		Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	31.600	1.0000	31.600	29.000	34.000	5.621	10				32.100	1.0000
600	32.400	1.0253	32.400	30.000	36.000	6.207	10	-1.013	2.287	1.806	32.100	1.0000
800	32.300	1.0222	32.300	31.000	38.000	6.853	10	-0.886	2.287	1.806	32.100	1.0000
1000	30.500	0.9652	30.500	27.000	34.000	6.955	10	1.393	2.287	1.806	30.500	0.9502
*1200	18.100	0.5728	18.100	17.000	20.000	6.614	10	17.094	2.287	1.806	18.100	0.5639
*1400	2.300	0.0728	2.300	1.000	3.000	35.794	10	37.100	2.287	1.806	2.300	0.0717

Auxiliary Tests

Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)

Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.06$)

Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
0.96973	1.035	0.84648	1.2311
10.4671	15.0863		

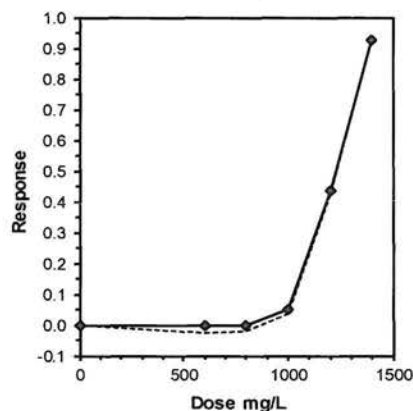
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Dunnett's Test	1000	1200	1095.45	1.80589	0.05715	1486.91	3.11852	2.3E-43	5.54
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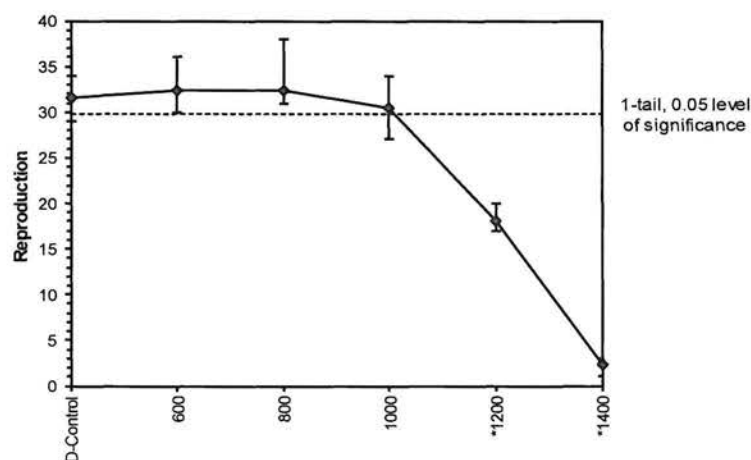
Treatments vs D-Control

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL		Skew
IC05	1000.08	40.1913	886.182	1021.33	-0.7820
IC10	1025.97	10.8886	1003.8	1044.85	-0.9909
IC15	1051.85	9.10647	1032.73	1067.76	-0.2858
IC20	1077.74	8.02482	1060.48	1091.96	-0.1998
IC25	1103.63	7.13611	1088.86	1116.3	-0.0787
IC40	1181.29	6.37237	1169.66	1195.2	0.4288
IC50	1225.95	4.48151	1217.33	1235.32	0.2720



Dose-Response Plot





Environmental Testing Solutions, Inc.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*CdNaClCR #: 310**Daily Chemistry:**

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

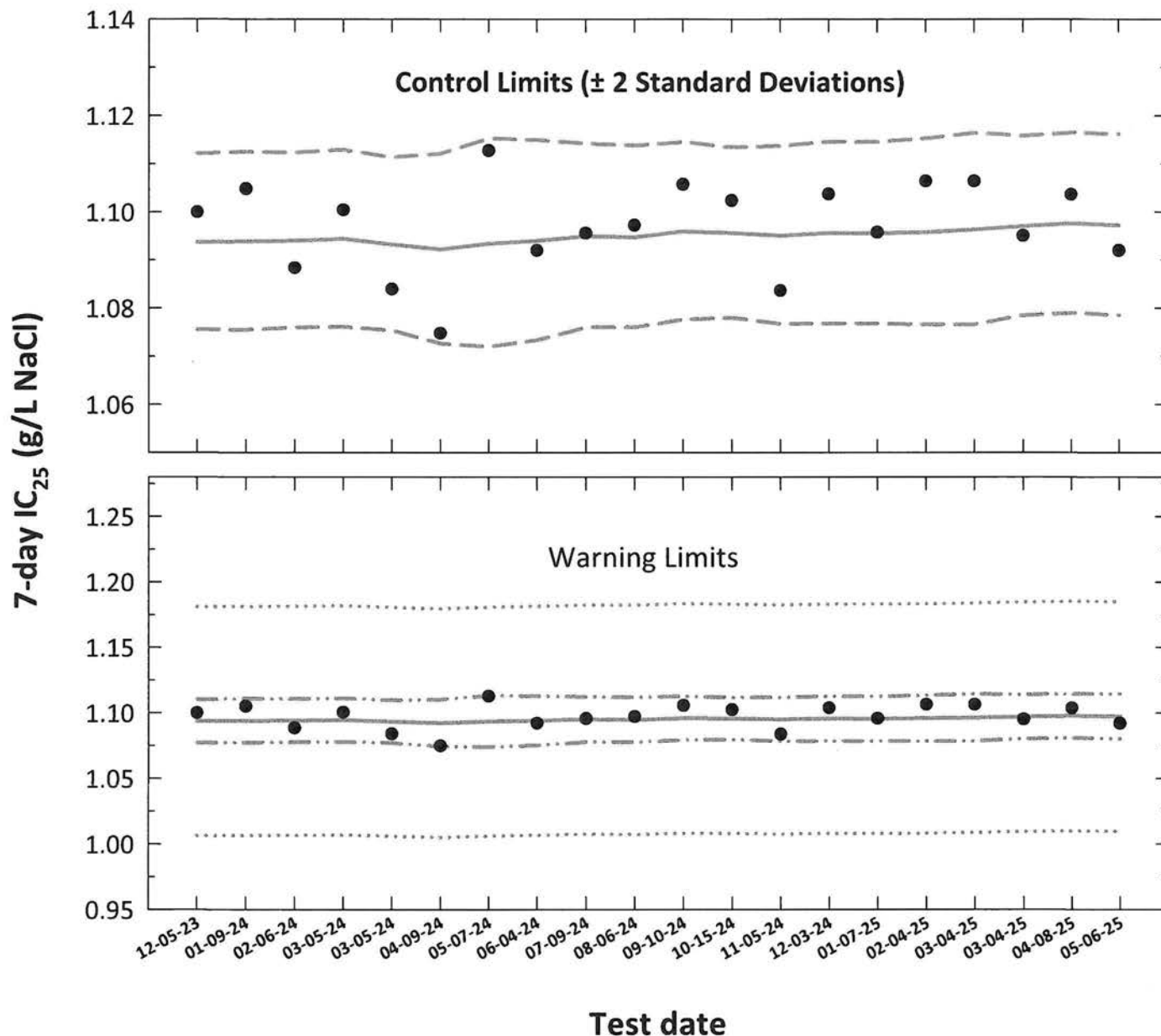
		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		Analyst	EM	EM	EM	EM	EM
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)		7.89	7.89	7.84	7.90	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.2	7.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		297		312		306
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		59			59	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		89			89	
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	25.2	24.8	25.2	24.8
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.98	7.89	7.92	7.87	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1410		1410		1370
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.98	7.89	7.91	7.87	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1760		1800		1810
	Temperature (°C)		25.0	25.0	24.9	25.3	24.9
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.89	7.94	7.87	7.96
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2120		2180		2170
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.9	24.9	25.3	24.8
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.00	7.88	7.95	7.89	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2490		2530		2540
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.9	24.9	25.1	24.9
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.00	7.87	7.92	7.88	7.96
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.4	7.9	0.0	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2920		2890		2880
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 310

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
Concentration	Parameter	Analyst	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	EM	EM	Analyst
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.09	7.97	7.94	7.89	7.97	7.89	7.88	7.05
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	209		294		298		316	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			58					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			63					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.1
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.09	7.99	7.99	7.92	8.08	7.88	7.92	7.09
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1370		1350		1380		1420	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.2
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.00	8.00	8.03	7.92	8.05	7.88	7.94	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1710		1740		1780		1840	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.00	7.98	8.03	7.93	8.04	7.89	7.96	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2110		2100		2140		2220	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.2	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.8
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.01	7.98	8.03	7.92	8.04	7.91	7.95	7.09
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2450		2420		2510		2570	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.8
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	0.01	7.99	8.04	7.91	8.04	7.89	7.94	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2860		2800		2910		2950	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.0	24.8
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Ceriodaphnia dubia Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10} = 10^{\text{th}}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		10th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	12-05-23	1.1000	0.0414	0.0389	0.0036	1.0937	1.0756	1.1122	1.0772	1.1103	1.0062	1.1812
2	01-09-24	1.1048	0.0433	0.0389	0.0037	1.0938	1.0755	1.1125	1.0771	1.1106	1.0063	1.1813
3	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760	1.1123	1.0775	1.1105	1.0065	1.1815
4	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761	1.1129	1.0777	1.1110	1.0068	1.1819
5	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
6	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
7	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
8	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
9	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
10	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
11	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
12	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
13	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
14	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
15	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
16	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767	1.1153	1.0783	1.1133	1.0082	1.1835
17	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767	1.1165	1.0784	1.1144	1.0087	1.1841
18	03-04-25	1.0951	0.0394	0.0402	0.0037	1.0971	1.0786	1.1159	1.0802	1.1139	1.0093	1.1848
19	04-08-25	1.1036	0.0428	0.0405	0.0037	1.0976	1.0791	1.1165	1.0807	1.1145	1.0098	1.1854
20	05-06-25	1.0920	0.0382	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785	1.1162	1.0802	1.1142	1.0094	1.1850

Note: 7-day IC_{25} = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC_{25} values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC_{25} values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC_{25} $\pm$ 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

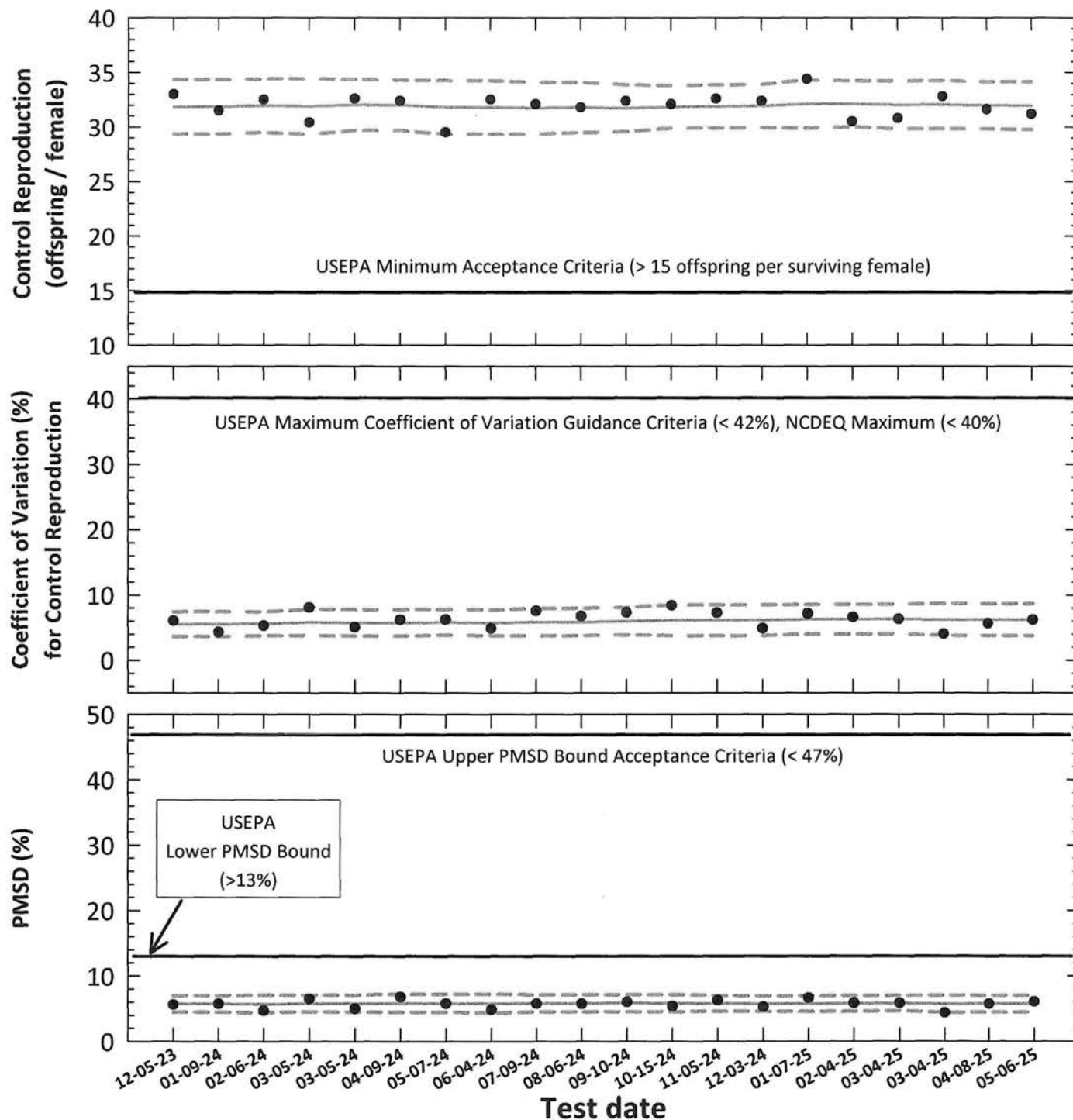
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC_{25} $\pm$ 2CV or $S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values.

$S_{A,10}$ = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA ($S_{A,10}$ = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Reproduction		Control Reproduction		Control Reproduction CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		Test	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S
			Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)									
1	12-05-23	100	33.0	6.1	1.849	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5
2	01-09-24	100	31.5	4.3	1.810	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	7.4	5.7	4.5
3	02-06-24	100	32.5	5.3	1.526	31.9	29.5	34.4	5.6	3.7	7.4	5.7	4.4
4	03-05-24	100	30.4	8.1	1.973	31.9	29.3	34.4	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.5
5	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	32.0	29.7	34.4	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.5
6	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	32.0	29.7	34.3	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.4
7	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	31.8	29.3	34.3	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.4
8	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.8	4.3
9	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	31.7	29.4	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5
10	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	31.8	29.5	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5
11	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	31.7	29.6	33.9	6.0	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.5
12	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	31.9	29.9	33.8	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.5
13	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	31.9	29.9	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.6
14	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	31.9	30.0	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.7	4.5
15	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	4.0	8.5	5.7	4.5
16	02-04-25	100	30.5	6.6	1.782	32.1	30.0	34.3	6.3	4.0	8.5	5.8	4.6
17	03-04-25	100	30.8	6.3	1.797	32.0	29.9	34.2	6.3	4.0	8.6	5.8	4.6
18	03-04-25	100	32.8	4.0	1.430	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	3.7	8.7	5.7	4.4
19	04-08-25	100	31.6	5.6	1.806	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	8.7	5.7	4.4
20	05-06-25	100	31.2	6.2	1.889	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	8.6	5.7	4.4

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 42%. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria < 40%.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.
 Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 13%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 47%.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)
Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 311

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:		INSS <u>7375</u>				
Stock preparation:		100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	<u>05-06-25 0830 TO 0750</u>									
Culture board:	<u>04-29-25 A</u>									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): <u>8.03</u> Temperature (°C): <u>25.0</u>									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	<u>ORANGE</u>
Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>2B1</u>

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches <i>Selenastrum</i>	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	05-06-25	<u>0810</u>	<u>04-25-25</u>	<u>04-25-25</u>	<u>04-30-25 B</u>	<u>H</u>
1	05-07-25	<u>0742</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>H</u>
2	05-08-25	<u>0630</u>	↓	↓	<u>04-30-25 C</u>	<u>H</u>
3	05-09-25	<u>0620</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>H</u>
4	05-10-25	<u>0730</u>	↓	↓	<u>05-08-25 A</u>	<u>H</u>
5	05-11-25	<u>0700</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>H</u>
6	05-12-25	<u>0610</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>H</u>
7	05-13-25	<u>0615</u>				<u>H</u>

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL *Selenastrum* and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.**Chemical analyses:**

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>71400</u>
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	<u>1007.</u>	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1000</u>
% Mortality:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1200</u>
Mean Offspring/Female:	<u>31.2</u>	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1095.5th</u>
% CV:	<u>6.27.</u>	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1092.0</u>

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 311
CONTROL
Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	10	12	12	9	12	13	12	11	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	16	13	15	17	17	15	18	15	19	16
Total young produced		30	28	31	33	30	31	34	30	34	31
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.2

600 mg NaCl/L
Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	5	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	11	11	13	12	12	10	12	13	11	13
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	16	16	17	15	18	14	15	17	16	14
Total young produced		31	31	35	32	33	27	30	35	31	31
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.6
% Reduction from Control:	-1.37.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 311

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	13	12	12	10	10	12	13	13	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	16	14	19	16	18	15	17	16	14	14
Total young produced		33	31	35	31	33	30	34	33	31	28
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0.1
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.9
% Reduction from Control:	-2.27

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	11	11	9	13	10	10	12	12	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	15	13	14	13	17	14	15	14	14
Total young produced		30	30	28	27	29	31	28	31	30	27
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0.1
Mean Offspring/Female:	29.1
% Reduction from Control:	6.77

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 311

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	3	3	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	6	6	8	6	10	7	9	8	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	8	5	7	6	5	10	7	7	9
Total young produced		17	17	13	18	16	19	19	19	18	17
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	17.3
% Reduction from Control:	44.67.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Total young produced		4	1	1	3	2	3	3	4	3	2
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	2.6
% Reduction from Control:	91.77.

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	38
5	10	10	12	12	9	12	13	12	11	12	113
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	16	13	15	17	17	15	18	15	19	16	161
Total	30	28	31	33	30	31	34	30	34	31	312

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	5	4	4	40
5	11	11	13	12	12	10	12	13	11	13	118
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	16	16	17	15	18	14	15	17	16	14	158
Total	31	31	35	32	33	27	30	35	31	31	316

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	43
5	12	13	12	12	10	10	12	13	13	10	117
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	16	14	19	16	18	15	17	16	14	14	159
Total	33	31	35	31	33	30	34	33	31	28	319

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	39
5	10	11	11	9	13	10	10	12	12	10	108
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	15	13	14	13	17	14	15	14	14	144
Total	30	30	28	27	29	31	28	31	30	27	291

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	3	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	30
5	9	6	6	8	6	10	7	9	8	5	74
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	8	5	7	6	5	10	7	7	9	69
Total	17	17	13	18	16	19	19	18	17	17	173

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	21
5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	4
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total	4	1	1	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	26

Checked and
Reviewed by
Jan Sawyer

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control

Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 311
Test dates: May 06-13, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	30	28	31	33	30	31	34	30	34	31	100	31.2	6.2	Not applicable
600	31	31	35	32	33	27	30	35	31	31	100	31.6	7.5	-1.3
800	33	31	35	31	33	30	34	33	31	28	100	31.9	6.5	-2.2
1000	30	30	28	27	29	31	28	31	30	27	100	29.1	5.2	6.7
1200	17	17	13	18	16	19	19	19	18	17	100	17.3	10.6	44.6
1400	4	1	1	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	100	2.6	41.3	91.7

Dunnett's MSD value: 1.889
PMSD: 6.1

MSD =
PMSD =

Minimum Significant Difference
Percent Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.

Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.

Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D-Control	30.000	28.000	31.000	33.000	30.000	31.000	34.000	30.000	34.000	31.000
600	31.000	31.000	35.000	32.000	33.000	27.000	30.000	35.000	31.000	31.000
800	33.000	31.000	35.000	31.000	33.000	30.000	34.000	33.000	31.000	28.000
1000	30.000	30.000	28.000	27.000	29.000	31.000	28.000	31.000	30.000	27.000
1200	17.000	17.000	13.000	18.000	16.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	18.000	17.000
1400	4.000	1.000	1.000	3.000	2.000	3.000	3.000	4.000	3.000	2.000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	Mean					N-Mean	
D-Control	31.200	1.0000	31.200	28.000	34.000	6.193	10					31.567	1.0000
600	31.600	1.0128	31.600	27.000	35.000	7.489	10	-0.484	2.287	1.889		31.567	1.0000
800	31.900	1.0224	31.900	28.000	35.000	6.517	10	-0.847	2.287	1.889		31.567	1.0000
*1000	29.100	0.9327	29.100	27.000	31.000	5.237	10	2.542	2.287	1.889		29.100	0.9219
*1200	17.300	0.5545	17.300	13.000	19.000	10.571	10	16.824	2.287	1.889		17.300	0.5480
*1400	2.600	0.0833	2.600	1.000	4.000	41.345	10	34.617	2.287	1.889		2.600	0.0824

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)					0.51775	1.035	-0.346	0.29165
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.33$)					5.75643	15.0863		

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	800	1000	894.427		1.88922	0.06055	1401.71	3.41296	1.2E-41	5, 54

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)					
Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL	Skew	
IC05	927.973	54.3347	784.829	1001.18	-3.1130
IC10	1011.69	17.394	961.273	1025.4	-2.0889
IC15	1038.45	8.92642	1017.06	1050	-0.3319
IC20	1065.2	8.21131	1046.58	1076.61	-0.3436
IC25	1091.95	7.75589	1074.78	1102.42	-0.3185
IC40	1172.2	8.26077	1152.38	1183.74	-0.1125
IC50	1220.63	6.8034	1203.35	1229.31	-0.4408

While hypothesis test results indicate a significant difference in reproduction for the 1000 mg/L concentration, the PMSD was below the lower bound (13%) established by EPA. Guidance in EPA 833-R-00-003 (June 2000) Section 6.4.2 for determining the NOEC was followed, and it was concluded that the hypothesis test yielded a Type I Error. The ChV was recalculated to be 1095.4 mg/L.

Dose-Response Plot

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 311

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

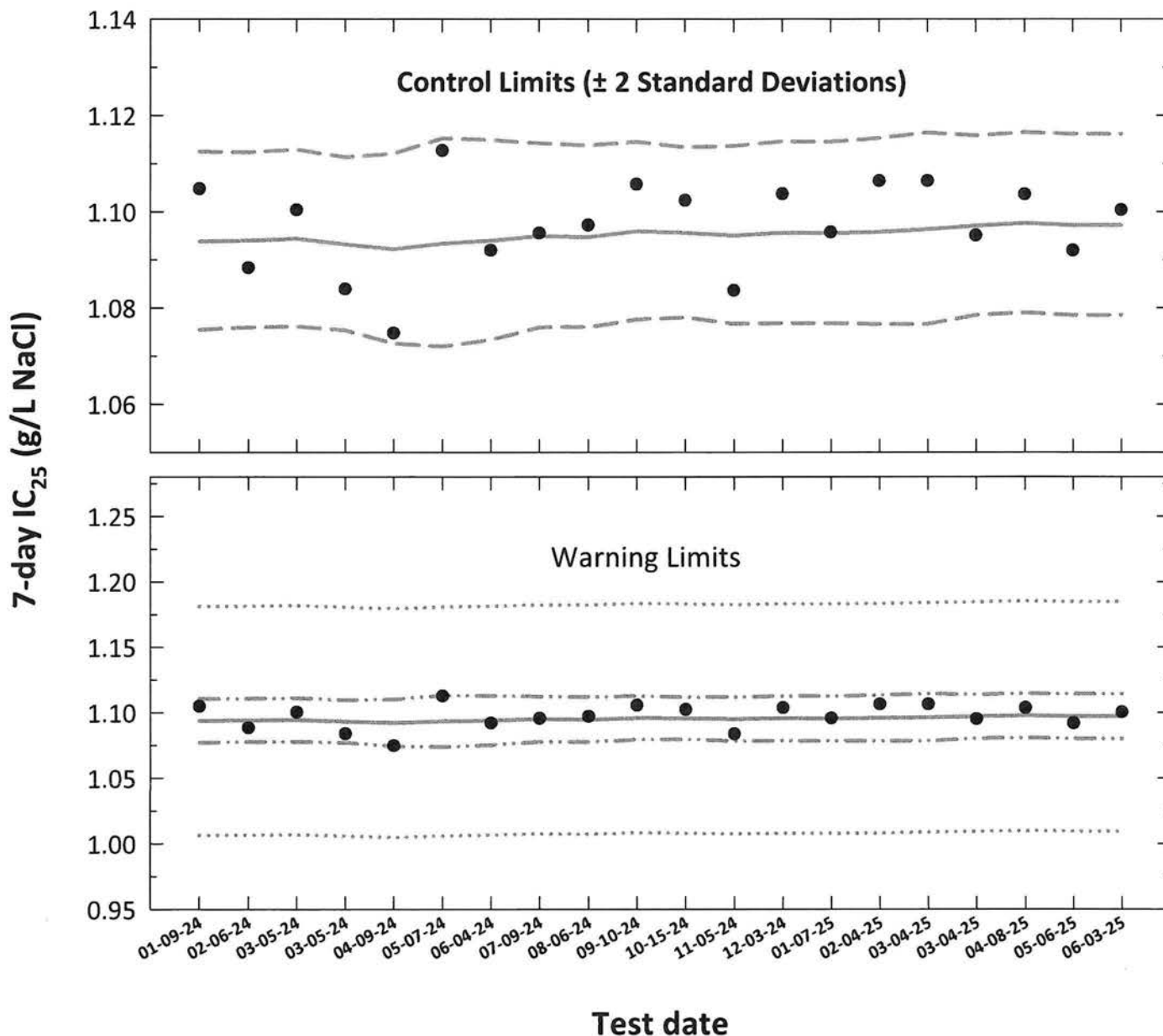
		Day					
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
Analyst		<u>JK</u>	<u>EM</u>	<u>EM</u>	<u>EM</u>	<u>EM</u>	<u>JK</u>
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.13	7.86	7.80	7.84	7.81	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	296		313		300	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	62				60	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	88				86	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.3	24.8	25.2	24.8	24.9
					05-14-15 R		
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.13	7.85	7.86	7.83	7.87	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1460		1450		1440	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.3	24.6	25.2
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.10	7.85	7.86	7.85	7.88	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1880		1850		1860	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.9	25.3	24.9	25.0
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.11	7.85	7.87	7.85	7.89	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2240		2200		2210	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.0
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.11	7.85	7.88	7.83	7.89	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2600		2580		2570	
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.6	25.0
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.11	7.85	7.89	7.85	7.89	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3030		2940		2930	
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.6	25.1
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 311

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst
Concentration	Parameter	KL	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	KL	KL	KL
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.94	7.92	7.99	7.97	7.86	8.00	7.81
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	295		298		296		309	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			59					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			88					
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.1	24.7	25.1	24.8	25.3	24.9	25.1
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.96	7.98	8.01	7.94	7.89	7.91	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1400		1450		1430		1450	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	24.6	25.1	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.9
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.94	7.98	8.01	8.03	7.88	7.96	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1790		1840		1820		1870	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.7	25.2	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.9
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.96	7.98	8.00	8.02	7.88	7.97	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2130		2210		2180		2240	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.3
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.95	7.98	8.00	8.02	7.90	7.97	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2490		2530		2540		2550	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.8	24.9	25.3	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.0
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.94	7.98	8.00	8.03	7.91	7.98	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2860		2840		2890		2920	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.1	24.9	25.3
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Ceriodaphnia dubia Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	10th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A,10} CT + S _{A,10}		
1	01-09-24	1.1048	0.0433	0.0389	0.0037	1.0938	1.0755	1.1125	1.0771	1.1106	1.0063	1.1813
2	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760	1.1123	1.0775	1.1105	1.0065	1.1815
3	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761	1.1129	1.0777	1.1110	1.0068	1.1819
4	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
5	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
6	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
7	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
8	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
9	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
10	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
11	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
12	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
13	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
14	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
15	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767	1.1153	1.0783	1.1133	1.0082	1.1835
16	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767	1.1165	1.0784	1.1144	1.0087	1.1841
17	03-04-25	1.0951	0.0394	0.0402	0.0037	1.0971	1.0786	1.1159	1.0802	1.1139	1.0093	1.1848
18	04-08-25	1.1036	0.0428	0.0405	0.0037	1.0976	1.0791	1.1165	1.0807	1.1145	1.0098	1.1854
19	05-06-25	1.0920	0.0382	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785	1.1162	1.0802	1.1142	1.0094	1.1850
20	06-03-25	1.1004	0.0416	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785	1.1162	1.0802	1.1142	1.0094	1.1850

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

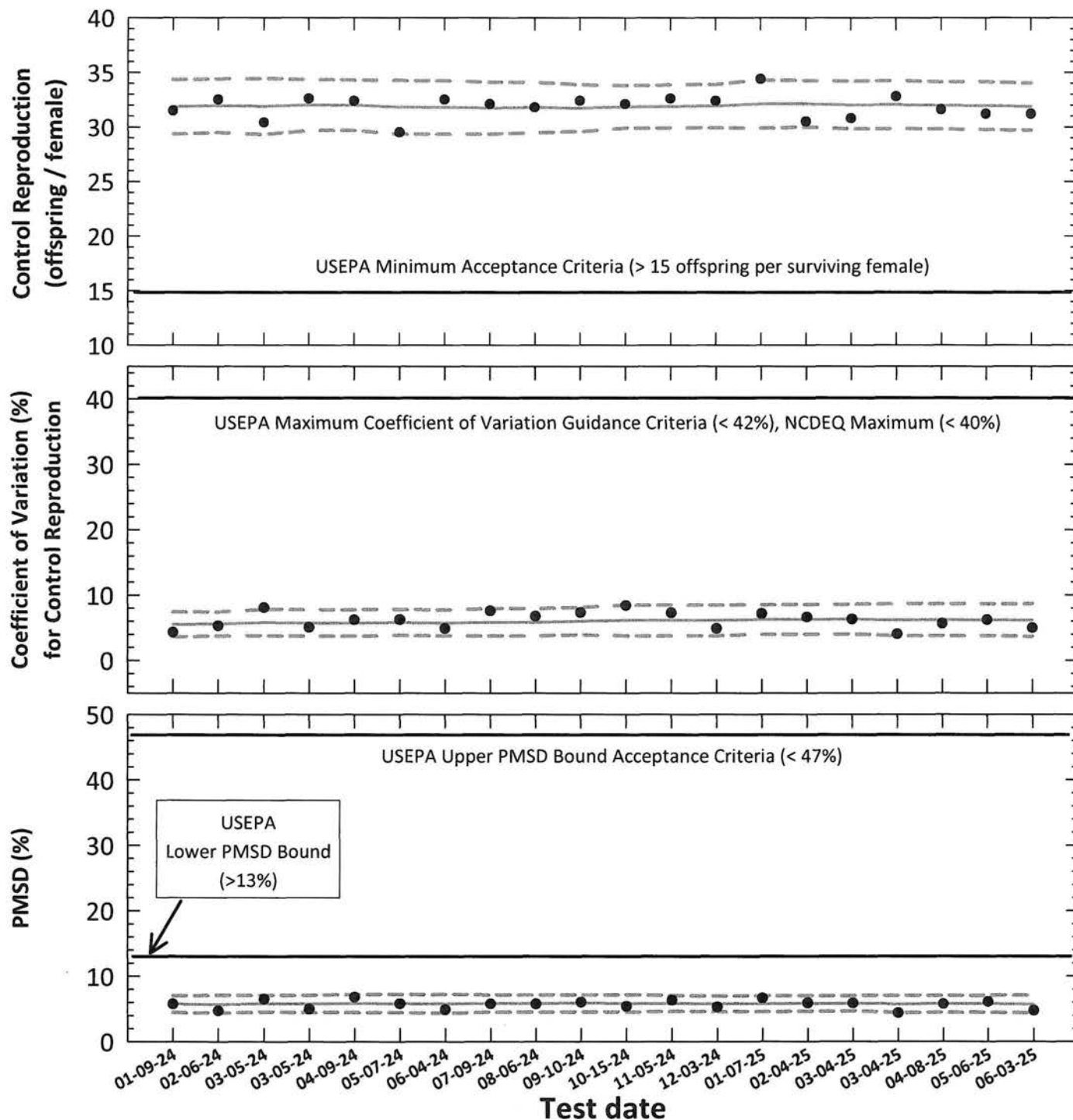
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,10} = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Reproduction		Test		Control Reproduction (offspring/female)		Control Reproduction CV (%)		Test PMSD (%)	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		CV (%)	Mean (offspring/female)	MSD	PMSD (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT
1	01-09-24	100	31.5	4.3	1.810	5.7	31.9	29.4	34.4	5.5	3.6	5.7	3.6	7.4	5.7
2	02-06-24	100	32.5	5.3	1.526	4.7	31.9	29.5	34.4	5.6	3.7	5.7	3.7	7.4	5.7
3	03-05-24	100	30.4	8.1	1.973	6.5	31.9	29.3	34.4	5.8	3.8	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8
4	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	5.0	32.0	29.7	34.4	5.7	3.7	5.8	3.7	7.8	5.8
5	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	6.8	32.0	29.7	34.3	5.7	3.7	5.8	3.7	7.8	5.8
6	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	5.8	31.8	29.3	34.3	5.8	3.8	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8
7	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	4.9	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.7	3.8	5.8	3.8	7.7	5.8
8	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	5.8	31.7	29.4	34.1	5.9	3.8	5.8	3.8	7.9	5.8
9	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	5.7	31.8	29.5	34.1	5.9	3.8	5.8	3.8	7.9	5.8
10	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	6.0	31.7	29.6	33.9	6.0	3.9	5.8	3.9	8.1	5.8
11	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	5.3	31.9	29.9	33.8	6.1	3.8	5.8	3.8	8.5	5.8
12	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	6.3	31.9	29.9	33.9	6.1	3.8	5.8	3.8	8.5	5.8
13	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	5.3	31.9	30.0	33.9	6.1	3.8	5.7	3.8	8.5	5.7
14	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	6.6	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	4.0	5.7	4.0	8.5	5.7
15	02-04-25	100	30.5	6.6	1.782	5.8	32.1	30.0	34.3	6.3	4.0	5.8	4.0	8.5	5.8
16	03-04-25	100	30.8	6.3	1.797	5.8	32.0	29.9	34.2	6.3	4.0	5.8	4.0	8.6	5.8
17	03-04-25	100	32.8	4.0	1.430	4.4	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	3.7	5.7	3.7	8.7	5.7
18	04-08-25	100	31.6	5.6	1.806	5.7	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	5.7	3.8	8.7	5.7
19	05-06-25	100	31.2	6.2	1.889	6.1	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	5.7	3.8	8.6	5.7
20	06-03-25	100	31.2	5.0	1.470	4.7	31.9	29.7	34.0	6.1	3.6	5.7	3.6	8.6	5.7

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 42%. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria < 40%.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 13%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 47%.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 312

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:		INSS <u>7393</u>				
Stock preparation:		100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	<u>06-03-25 0530 TO 0730</u>									
Culture board:	<u>05-27-25 A</u>									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>22</u>
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): <u>7.85</u> Temperature (°C): <u>25.0</u>									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	<u>BLACK</u>
Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>281</u>

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches Selenastrum	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	06-03-25	<u>0815</u>	<u>05-29-25</u>	<u>05-29-25</u>	<u>05-28-25 A</u>	<u>H</u>
1	06-04-25	<u>0615</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>H</u>
2	06-05-25	<u>0617</u>			<u>05-28-25 E</u>	<u>H</u>
3	06-06-25	<u>0645</u>			↓	<u>H</u>
4	06-07-25	<u>0700</u>			<u>06-02-25 A</u>	<u>H</u>
5	06-08-25	<u>0630</u>			↓	<u>H</u>
6	06-09-25	<u>0636</u>			↓	<u>H</u>
7	06-10-25	<u>0715</u>				<u>H</u>

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL Selenastrum and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>> 1400</u>
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	<u>100.</u>	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1000</u>
% Mortality:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1200</u>
Mean Offspring/Female:	<u>31.2</u>	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1095.5</u>
% CV:	<u>5.07.</u>	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1100.4</u>

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 312

CONTROL

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	13	11	12	12	10	9	11	11	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	14	16	15	13	18	14	16	15	17
Total young produced		32	31	32	32	29	33	28	32	31	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 31.2

600 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	13	10	13	12	12	12	13	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	18	17	17	15	19	16	15	13	16
Total young produced		31	33	35	33	32	36	33	32	31	34
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 33.0

% Reduction from Control: -5.87.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 312

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	10	12	12	10	13	12	10	10	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	18	18	14	15	18	13	17	19	15	15
Total young produced		33	32	32	31	32	31	34	34	30	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	01.
Mean Offspring/Female:	32.1
% Reduction from Control:	-2.97.

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	6	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	11	11	12	10	12	10	10	10	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	15	16	16	13	17	16	13	16	15
Total young produced		30	30	31	31	28	34	31	27	30	31
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	01.
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.3
% Reduction from Control:	2.97.

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 312

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	3	3	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	8	6	9	10	7	5	8	11	6	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	10	4	6	8	10	5	4	9	5
Total young produced		17	19	16	20	17	19	17	18	18	18
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	17.9
% Reduction from Control:	42.67.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total young produced		2	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	01.
Mean Offspring/Female:	1.7
% Reduction from Control:	94.67.

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	47
5	12	13	11	12	12	10	9	11	11	11	112
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	14	16	15	13	18	14	16	15	17	153
Total	32	31	32	32	29	33	28	32	31	32	312

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	6	50
5	12	10	13	10	13	12	12	12	13	12	119
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	18	17	17	15	19	16	15	13	16	161
Total	31	33	35	33	32	36	33	32	31	34	330

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	48
5	10	10	12	12	10	13	12	10	10	12	111
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	18	18	14	15	18	13	17	19	15	15	162
Total	33	32	32	31	32	31	34	34	30	32	321

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	6	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	5	45
5	9	11	11	12	10	12	10	10	10	11	106
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	15	16	16	13	17	16	13	16	15	152
Total	30	30	31	31	28	34	31	27	30	31	303

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	33
5	8	6	9	10	7	5	8	11	6	10	80
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	10	4	6	8	10	5	4	9	5	66
Total	17	19	16	20	17	19	17	18	18	18	179

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	17
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	17

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control

Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 312
Test dates: June 03-10, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	32	31	32	32	29	33	28	32	31	32	100	31.2	5.0	Not applicable
600	31	33	35	33	32	36	33	32	31	34	100	33.0	4.9	-5.8
800	33	32	32	31	32	31	34	34	30	32	100	32.1	4.0	-2.9
1000	30	30	31	31	28	34	31	27	30	31	100	30.3	6.2	2.9
1200	17	19	16	20	17	19	17	18	18	18	100	17.9	6.7	42.6
1400	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	100	1.7	48.4	94.6

Dunnett's MSD value: 1.470
PMSD: 4.7

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.

Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.

Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a. 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Ceriodaphnia Survival and Reproduction Test-Reproduction

Start Date:	6/3/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClCR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	6/10/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHPR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D-Control	32.000	31.000	32.000	32.000	29.000	33.000	28.000	32.000	31.000	32.000
600	31.000	33.000	35.000	33.000	32.000	36.000	33.000	32.000	31.000	34.000
800	33.000	32.000	32.000	31.000	32.000	31.000	34.000	34.000	30.000	32.000
1000	30.000	30.000	31.000	31.000	28.000	34.000	31.000	27.000	30.000	31.000
1200	17.000	19.000	16.000	20.000	17.000	19.000	17.000	18.000	18.000	18.000
1400	2.000	1.000	3.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	2.000	2.000	1.000	3.000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed		Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N		Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	31.200	1.0000	31.200	28.000	33.000	4.965	10				32.100	1.0000
600	33.000	1.0577	33.000	31.000	36.000	4.948	10	-2.800	2.287	1.470	32.100	1.0000
800	32.100	1.0288	32.100	30.000	34.000	4.008	10	-1.400	2.287	1.470	32.100	1.0000
1000	30.300	0.9712	30.300	27.000	34.000	6.233	10	1.400	2.287	1.470	30.300	0.9439
*1200	17.900	0.5737	17.900	16.000	20.000	6.688	10	20.687	2.287	1.470	17.900	0.5576
*1400	1.700	0.0545	1.700	1.000	3.000	48.428	10	45.885	2.287	1.470	1.700	0.0530

Auxiliary Tests

Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)

Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
0.63025	1.035	-0.034	0.51873
6.49189	15.0863		

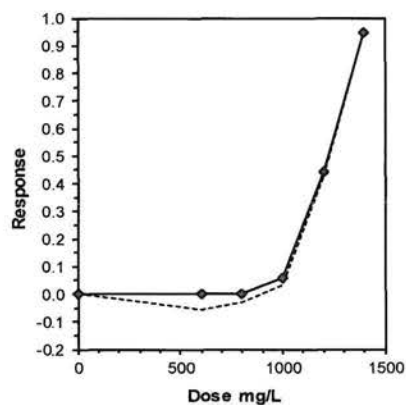
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.26$)

6.49189	15.0863		
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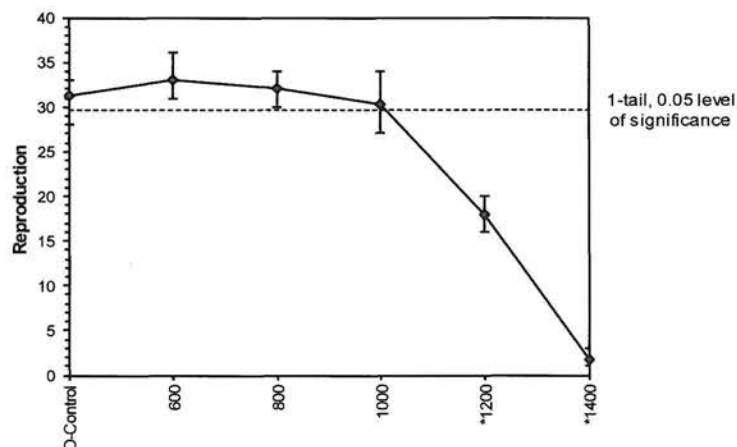
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's test	1000	1200	1095.45		1.47012	0.04712	1543.67	2.06667	0.0E+00	5, 54

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL	Skew	
IC05	978.333	39.8132	895.994	1013.24	-0.5323
IC10	1022.74	9.10416	1006.21	1036.95	-0.2776
IC15	1048.63	7.97784	1033.08	1060.91	-0.1532
IC20	1074.52	7.13886	1059.98	1086.11	-0.1834
IC25	1100.4	6.45135	1086.88	1111.07	-0.2077
IC40	1178.06	5.7987	1165.57	1189.34	0.0503
IC50	1222.84	4.15594	1214.22	1230.13	-0.0782



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 312

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		XL	XL	XL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.74	7.85	7.75	7.87	7.79	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1390 (294)		310		313	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	62				59	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	88				90	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.1	24.8	25.2	24.9	25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.84	7.84	7.82	7.87	7.85	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1340		1400		1400	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.2	25.0	25.0
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.82	7.84	7.88	7.86	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1700		1800		1790	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.83	7.86	7.88	7.89	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2040		2150		2160	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.2
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.83	7.87	7.87	7.89	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2390		2490		2510	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.8
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.83	7.87	7.86	7.89	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2730		2840		2850	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.1
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

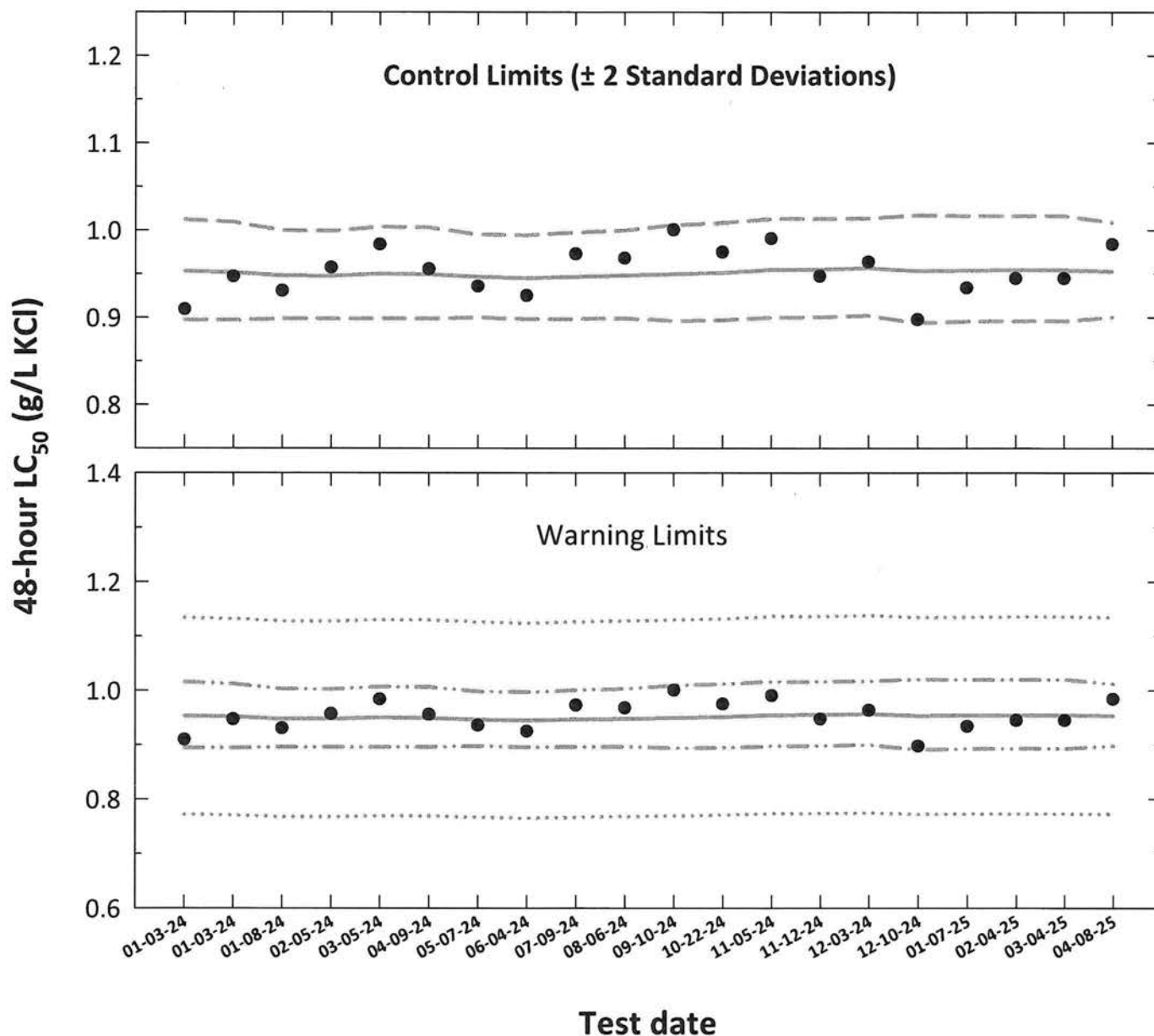
CdNaClCR #: 312

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		XL	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.80	8.01	7.88	8.03	7.87	7.81	7.81	7.70
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.3	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	298		299		295		305	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			60					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			90					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.7	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.1
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	8.01	7.92	8.03	7.83	7.86	7.90	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1350		1370		1350		1380	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.6	24.9	25.0	25.1	24.9	25.3
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	8.01	7.97	8.03	7.99	7.87	7.93	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1710		1710		1710		1780	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.1	24.6	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.0
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	8.01	8.02	8.03	7.99	7.87	7.94	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2060		2060		2060		2150	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.8	24.6	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	8.01	8.02	8.03	7.99	7.88	7.93	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.4	7.9	8.2	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2420		2440		2420		2520	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.6	25.2	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.2
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	8.01	8.01	8.03	7.99	7.89	7.92	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	7.9	8.2	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2760		2780		2770		2880	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.0	25.2
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values,
S_{A,75} = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)				
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	75th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A,75} CT + S _{A,75}
1	01-03-24	0.9095	-0.0412	-0.0208	0.0131	0.9532	0.8974 1.0124	0.8947 1.0153	0.7721 1.1343
2	01-03-24	0.9470	-0.0236	-0.0216	0.0128	0.9516	0.8971 1.0093	0.8943 1.0123	0.7708 1.1323
3	01-08-24	0.9307	-0.0312	-0.0233	0.0116	0.9478	0.8985 0.9999	0.8958 1.0027	0.7678 1.1279
4	02-05-24	0.9572	-0.0190	-0.0234	0.0115	0.9475	0.8986 0.9992	0.8958 1.0020	0.7675 1.1276
5	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0223	0.0120	0.9499	0.8988 1.0039	0.8961 1.0067	0.7694 1.1304
6	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0225	0.0119	0.9495	0.8987 1.0031	0.8961 1.0060	0.7691 1.1299
7	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0239	0.0109	0.9465	0.9002 0.9952	0.8976 0.9979	0.7667 1.1263
8	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0246	0.0110	0.9449	0.8980 0.9942	0.8953 0.9970	0.7653 1.1244
9	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0238	0.0114	0.9467	0.8985 0.9975	0.8958 1.0004	0.7668 1.1266
10	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0232	0.0115	0.9481	0.8991 0.9998	0.8964 1.0026	0.7679 1.1282
11	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0224	0.0125	0.9496	0.8964 1.0060	0.8936 1.0090	0.7692 1.1301
12	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0217	0.0128	0.9513	0.8970 1.0088	0.8942 1.0118	0.7705 1.1320
13	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0201	0.0128	0.9548	0.9000 1.0130	0.8974 1.0157	0.7734 1.1362
14	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0200	0.0128	0.9551	0.9005 1.0130	0.8979 1.0157	0.7736 1.1366
15	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0193	0.0127	0.9565	0.9023 1.0138	0.8998 1.0165	0.7747 1.1382
16	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0207	0.0141	0.9534	0.8936 1.0172	0.8906 1.0203	0.7722 1.1345
17	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0204	0.0138	0.9541	0.8955 1.0165	0.8927 1.0196	0.7728 1.1354
18	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958 1.0166	0.8930 1.0196	0.7730 1.1356
19	03-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958 1.0166	0.8930 1.0196	0.7730 1.1356
20	04-08-25	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0209	0.0124	0.9530	0.9003 1.0089	0.8977 1.0117	0.7720 1.1341

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Pimephales promelas
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 177

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2351

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.86	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.2	0.0	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	297		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	59		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	89		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.0	24.7
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.02	7.78	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	0.0	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1170		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.7	24.7
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.79	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	0.0	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1560		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.7
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.76	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	7.9	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1970		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.9
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.78	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	7.9	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2440		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.6
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.02	7.87	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	7.9	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2830		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1344468

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 07

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	04-08-25	* 0500	JK	0700	JK	6E	Yellow	04-08-25 B
24	04-09-25			0700	JK			
48 Termination	04-10-25			0655	JK			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	03-26-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	5 to 6 DAYS
Hatch date and times:	04-02-25 1205 TO 04-03-25 0822
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.19
	Temperature (°C): 24.0 °C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	10	9 ^u	6 ^u	6 ^u	0 ^u	1 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	10	9	6	5 ^u	0	0 ^u	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		95%		55%		0%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	915.6
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	1046.9
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	983.9

Comments:

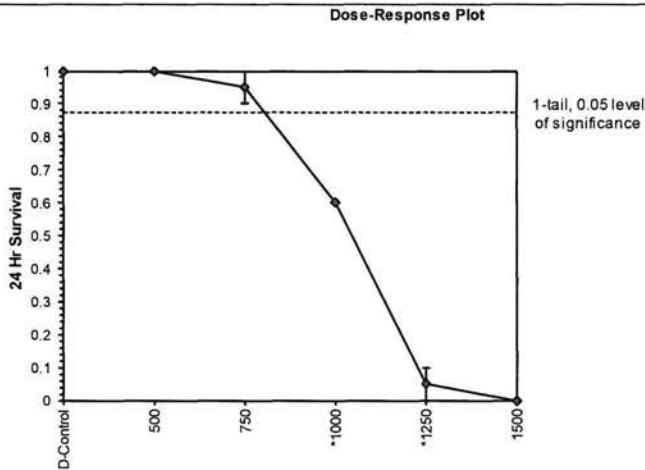
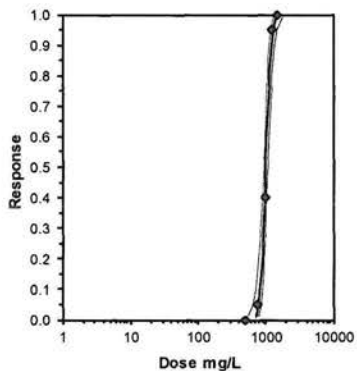


Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival													
Start Date: 4/8/2025		Test ID: PpKCIAC		Sample ID:		REF-Ref Toxicant							
End Date: 4/10/2025		Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.		Sample Type:		KCL-Potassium chloride							
Sample Date:		Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012		Test Species:		PP-Pimephales promelas							
Comments:													
Conc-mg/L	1	2											
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000											
500	1.0000	1.0000											
750	1.0000	0.9000											
1000	0.6000	0.6000											
1250	0.0000	0.1000											
1500	0.0000	0.0000											
Transform: Arcsin Square Root													
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number	
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20	
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.2077	0	20	
750	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	8.661	2	1.118	2.850	0.2077	1	20	
*1000	0.6000	0.6000	0.8861	0.8861	0.8861	0.000	2	7.216	2.850	0.2077	8	20	
*1250	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	16.077	2.850	0.2077	19	20	
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20	
Auxiliary Tests													
Statistic											Critical	Skew	Kurt
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed													
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed													
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df	
Dunnett's Test			750	1000	866.025		0.10341	0.10606	0.51158	0.00531	6.4E-05	4, 5	
Treatments vs D-Control													
Maximum Likelihood-Probit													
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter		
Slope	15.2619	2.93363	9.51201	21.0118	0	1.29951	7.81472	0.72925	3.0034	0.06552	3		
Intercept	-40.838	8.84931	-58.182	-23.493									
TSCR													
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits										
EC01	2.674	709.533	556.747	797.648									
EC05	3.355	786.368	653.728	863.28									
EC10	3.718	830.673	711.225	901.625									
EC15	3.964	861.968	752.193	929.262									
EC20	4.158	887.678	785.862	952.519									
EC25	4.326	910.346	815.389	973.599									
EC40	4.747	970.065	891.146	1033.03									
EC50	5.000	1007.86	936.295	1074.83									
EC60	5.253	1047.13	979.9	1122.7									
EC75	5.674	1115.82	1047.69	1217.67									
EC80	5.842	1144.32	1073.14	1260.76									
EC85	6.036	1178.45	1102.11	1314.67									
EC90	6.282	1222.84	1137.88	1387.97									
EC95	6.645	1291.74	1190.44	1507.48									
EC99	7.326	1431.62	1290.53	1767.14									

24 Hr Survival

Dose mg/L

1-tail, 0.05 level of significance



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival													
Start Date:	4/8/2025	Test ID:	PpKCIAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant								
End Date:	4/10/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride								
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas								
Comments:													
Conc-mg/L	1	2											
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000											
500	1.0000	1.0000											
750	1.0000	0.9000											
1000	0.6000	0.5000											
1250	0.0000	0.0000											
1500	0.0000	0.0000											

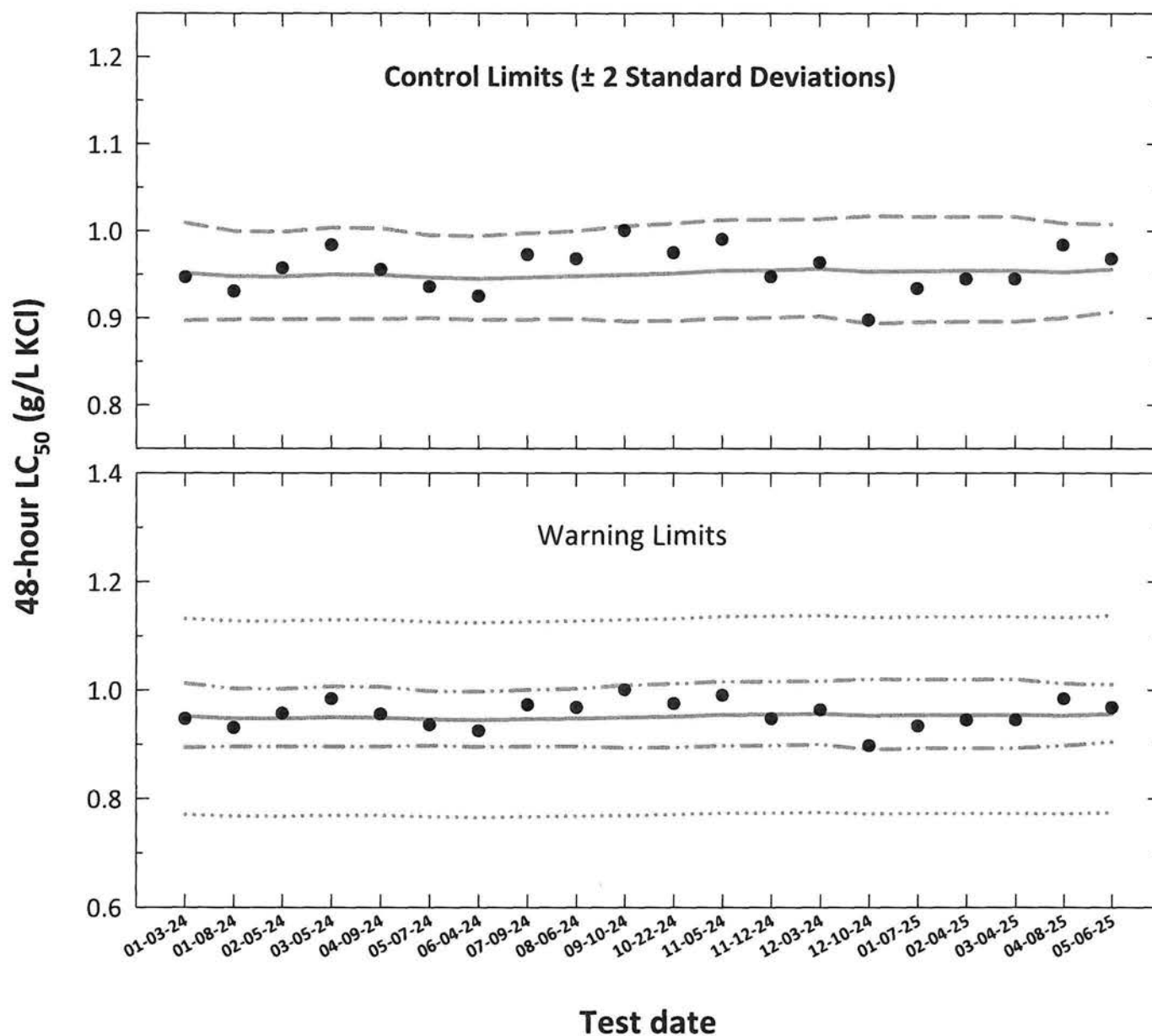
Transform: Arcsin Square Root													
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number	
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20	
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1726	0	20	
750	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	8.661	2	1.345	2.850	0.1726	1	20	
*1000	0.5500	0.5500	0.8357	0.7854	0.8861	8.518	2	9.513	2.850	0.1726	9	20	
*1250	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2	20.688	2.850	0.1726	20	20	
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20	

Auxiliary Tests													
Statistic								Critical		Skew		Kurt	
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed													
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed													
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df	
Dunnett's Test			750	1000	866.025		0.08088	0.08295	0.58948	0.00367	1.8E-05	4, 5	
Treatments vs D-Control													
Maximum Likelihood-Probit													
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter		
Slope	17.1556	3.53793	10.2213	24.09	0	2.33295	7.81472	0.50624	2.99295	0.05829	5		
Intercept	-46.346	10.6305	-67.182	-25.51									
TSCR													
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits										
EC01	2.674	720.03	565.312	803.757									
EC05	3.355	788.996	656.341	861.483									
EC10	3.718	828.422	709.823	895.059									
EC15	3.964	856.13	747.718	919.22									
EC20	4.158	878.811	778.73	939.544									
EC25	4.326	898.747	805.824	957.972									
EC40	4.747	951.011	874.854	1010.05									
EC50	5.000	983.905	915.584	1046.85									
EC60	5.253	1017.94	954.532	1089.16									
EC75	5.674	1077.13	1014.15	1173.46									
EC80	5.842	1101.57	1036.22	1211.73									
EC85	6.036	1130.75	1061.14	1259.59									
EC90	6.282	1168.57	1091.68	1324.53									
EC95	6.645	1226.96	1136.13	1430.06									
EC99	7.326	1344.48	1219.72	1657.63									

Response	1.0
	0.9
	0.8
	0.7
	0.6
	0.5
	0.4
	0.3
	0.2
	0.1
	0.0
Dose mg/L	1
	10
	100
	1000
	10000

Dose-Response Plot													
48 Hr Survival	1												
	0.9												
	0.8												
	0.7												
	0.6												
	0.5												
	0.4												
	0.3												
	0.2												
	0.1												
	0												
Dose mg/L	D-Control												
	500												
	750												
	*1000												
	*1250												
	1500												

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC_{50}** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC_{50} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		75th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A.75}	CT + S _{A.75}
1	01-03-24	0.9470	-0.0236	-0.0216	0.0128	0.9516	0.8971	1.0093	0.8943	1.0123	0.7708	1.1323
2	01-08-24	0.9307	-0.0312	-0.0233	0.0116	0.9478	0.8985	0.9999	0.8958	1.0027	0.7678	1.1279
3	02-05-24	0.9572	-0.0190	-0.0234	0.0115	0.9475	0.8986	0.9992	0.8958	1.0020	0.7675	1.1276
4	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0223	0.0120	0.9499	0.8988	1.0039	0.8961	1.0067	0.7694	1.1304
5	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0225	0.0119	0.9495	0.8987	1.0031	0.8961	1.0060	0.7691	1.1299
6	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0239	0.0109	0.9465	0.9002	0.9952	0.8976	0.9979	0.7667	1.1263
7	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0246	0.0110	0.9449	0.8980	0.9942	0.8953	0.9970	0.7653	1.1244
8	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0238	0.0114	0.9467	0.8985	0.9975	0.8958	1.0004	0.7668	1.1266
9	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0232	0.0115	0.9481	0.8991	0.9998	0.8964	1.0026	0.7679	1.1282
10	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0224	0.0125	0.9496	0.8964	1.0060	0.8936	1.0090	0.7692	1.1301
11	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0217	0.0128	0.9513	0.8970	1.0088	0.8942	1.0118	0.7705	1.1320
12	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0201	0.0128	0.9548	0.9000	1.0130	0.8974	1.0157	0.7734	1.1362
13	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0200	0.0128	0.9551	0.9005	1.0130	0.8979	1.0157	0.7736	1.1366
14	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0193	0.0127	0.9565	0.9023	1.0138	0.8998	1.0165	0.7747	1.1382
15	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0207	0.0141	0.9534	0.8936	1.0172	0.8906	1.0203	0.7722	1.1345
16	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0204	0.0138	0.9541	0.8955	1.0165	0.8927	1.0196	0.7728	1.1354
17	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958	1.0166	0.8930	1.0196	0.7730	1.1356
18	03-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958	1.0166	0.8930	1.0196	0.7730	1.1356
19	04-08-25	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0209	0.0124	0.9530	0.9003	1.0089	0.8977	1.0117	0.7720	1.1341
20	05-06-25	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0195	0.0115	0.9560	0.9068	1.0079	0.9045	1.0103	0.7744	1.1377

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A.75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A.75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A.75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 178

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2376

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.13	7.89	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	296		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	88		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.4
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.10	7.86	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1140		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.0	24.6
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.10	7.87	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1530		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.6
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.10	7.86	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1970		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.3
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.10	7.84	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	7.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2380		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	24.8	24.5
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.1	7.84	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2800		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13044681

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 178

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location	Randomizing	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Incubator/Shelf	Template	
0 Initiation	05-06-25	* 0500	K	0700	K	1E	ANK	0430-25B
24	06-07-25			0655	K			
48 Termination	06-06-25			0700	K			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	04-23-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	6 TO 7 DAYS
Hatch date and times:	04-25-25 1541 TO 04-30-25 0855
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.06
	Temperature (°C): 24.2

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

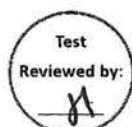
Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	10	9 ^{id}	6 ^{4d}	5 ^{sd}	0 ^{10d}	1 ^{9d}	0 ^{10d}	0 ^{10d}
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	9 ^{id}	9	5 ^{id}	5	0	1	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		90%		50%		5%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	894.0
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	1038.1
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	968.0

Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival

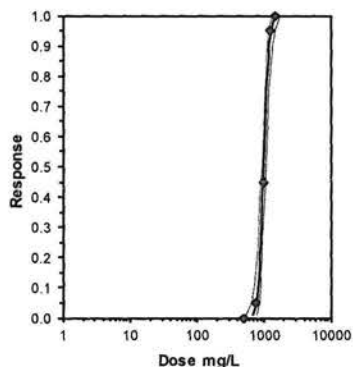
Start Date: 5/6/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 5/8/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	1.0000	0.9000
1000	0.6000	0.5000
1250	0.0000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

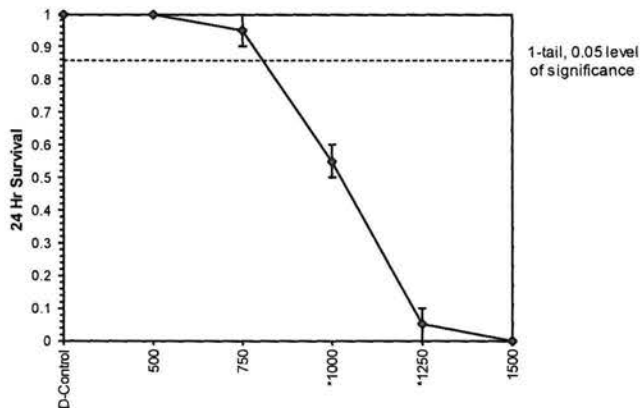
Transform: Arcsin Square Root							1-Tailed		Number		Total	
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.2267	0	20
750	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	8.661	2	1.025	2.850	0.2267	1	20
*1000	0.5500	0.5500	0.8357	0.7854	0.8861	8.518	2	7.246	2.850	0.2267	9	20
*1250	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	14.733	2.850	0.2267	19	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt		
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed										
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed										
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnelt's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.11636	0.11934	0.52116	0.00633	9.5E-05	4, 5
Treatments vs D-Control										

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	15.1347	2.89305	9.4643	20.805	0	0.70045	7.81472	0.8731	2.99857	0.06607	3
Intercept	-40.382	8.71294	-57.46	-23.305							
TSCR											
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits								
EC01	2.674	699.621	549.012	786.967							
EC05	3.355	776.054	645.138	852.41							
EC10	3.718	820.156	702.155	890.672							
EC15	3.964	851.319	742.789	918.26							
EC20	4.158	876.928	776.188	941.482							
EC25	4.326	899.512	805.482	962.532							
EC40	4.747	959.033	880.665	1021.88							
EC50	5.000	996.72	925.504	1063.6							
EC60	5.253	1035.89	968.854	1111.34							
EC75	5.674	1104.43	1036.38	1205.94							
EC80	5.842	1132.87	1061.78	1248.83							
EC85	6.036	1166.95	1090.7	1302.51							
EC90	6.282	1211.29	1126.44	1375.48							
EC95	6.645	1280.13	1179	1494.51							
EC99	7.326	1419.98	1279.17	1753.28							



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date:	5/6/2025	Test ID:	PpKCIAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	5/8/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

Conc.-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.5000	0.5000
1250	0.0000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%						
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1469	0	20
*750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	3.162	2.850	0.1469	2	20
*1000	0.5000	0.5000	0.7854	0.7854	0.7854	0.000	2	12.159	2.850	0.1469	10	20
*1250	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	22.737	2.850	0.1469	19	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests

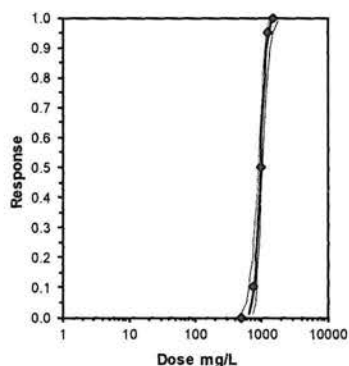
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

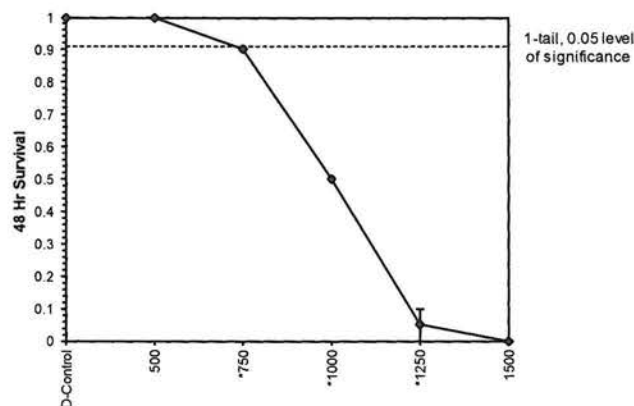
[illegible]

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	13.2148	2.40897	8.4932	17.9364	0	0.94914	7.81472	0.81355	2.98587	0.07567	3
Intercept	-34.458	7.23006	-48.629	-20.287							

TSCR				
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	645.405	498.603	734.866
EC05	3.355	726.78	596.936	805.88
EC10	3.718	774.274	656.126	847.698
EC15	3.964	808.06	698.686	877.957
EC20	4.158	835.96	733.899	903.478
EC25	4.326	860.663	764.958	926.643
EC40	4.747	926.194	845.444	992.045
EC50	5.000	967.996	894.019	1038.06
EC60	5.253	1011.68	941.438	1090.77
EC75	5.674	1088.71	1016.28	1195.58
EC80	5.842	1120.89	1044.74	1243.31
EC85	6.036	1159.59	1077.35	1303.25
EC90	6.282	1210.19	1117.94	1385.13
EC95	6.645	1289.27	1178.15	1519.66
EC99	7.326	1451.83	1294.34	1816.06



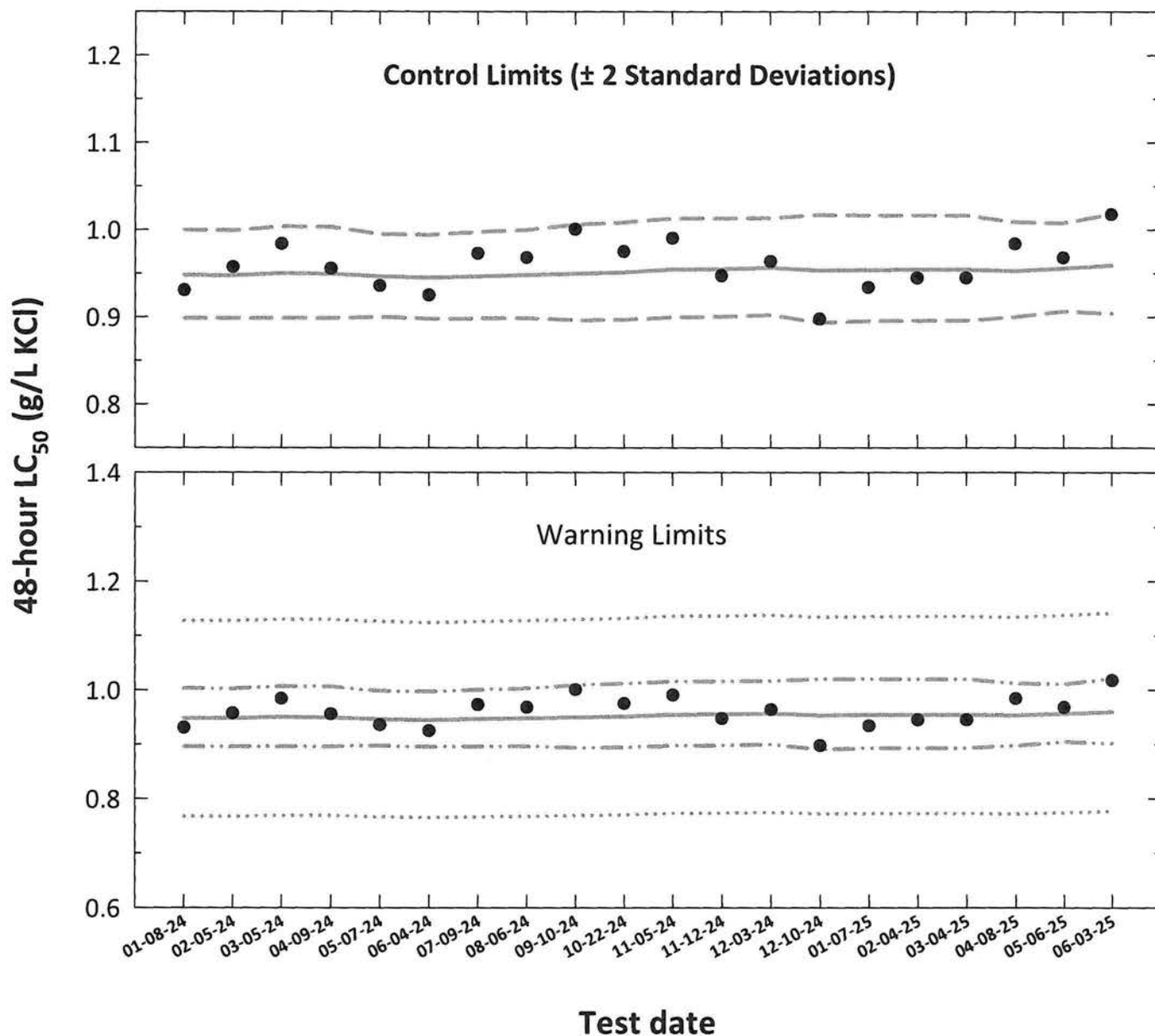
Dose-Response Plot



Pimephales promelas

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	01-08-24	0.9307	-0.0312	-0.0233	0.0116	0.9478	0.8985	0.9999	0.8958	1.0027	0.7678	1.1279
2	02-05-24	0.9572	-0.0190	-0.0234	0.0115	0.9475	0.8986	0.9992	0.8958	1.0020	0.7675	1.1276
3	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0223	0.0120	0.9499	0.8988	1.0039	0.8961	1.0067	0.7694	1.1304
4	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0225	0.0119	0.9495	0.8987	1.0031	0.8961	1.0060	0.7691	1.1299
5	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0239	0.0109	0.9465	0.9002	0.9952	0.8976	0.9979	0.7667	1.1263
6	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0246	0.0110	0.9449	0.8980	0.9942	0.8953	0.9970	0.7653	1.1244
7	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0238	0.0114	0.9467	0.8985	0.9975	0.8958	1.0004	0.7668	1.1266
8	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0232	0.0115	0.9481	0.8991	0.9998	0.8964	1.0026	0.7679	1.1282
9	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0224	0.0125	0.9496	0.8964	1.0060	0.8936	1.0090	0.7692	1.1301
10	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0217	0.0128	0.9513	0.8970	1.0088	0.8942	1.0118	0.7705	1.1320
11	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0201	0.0128	0.9548	0.9000	1.0130	0.8974	1.0157	0.7734	1.1362
12	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0200	0.0128	0.9551	0.9005	1.0130	0.8979	1.0157	0.7736	1.1366
13	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0193	0.0127	0.9565	0.9023	1.0138	0.8998	1.0165	0.7747	1.1382
14	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0207	0.0141	0.9534	0.8936	1.0172	0.8906	1.0203	0.7722	1.1345
15	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0204	0.0138	0.9541	0.8955	1.0165	0.8927	1.0196	0.7728	1.1354
16	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958	1.0166	0.8930	1.0196	0.7730	1.1356
17	03-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958	1.0166	0.8930	1.0196	0.7730	1.1356
18	04-08-25	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0209	0.0124	0.9530	0.9003	1.0089	0.8977	1.0117	0.7720	1.1341
19	05-06-25	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0195	0.0115	0.9560	0.9068	1.0079	0.9045	1.0103	0.7744	1.1377
20	06-03-25	1.0177	0.0076	-0.0180	0.0129	0.9595	0.9040	1.0183	0.9017	1.0208	0.7772	1.1418

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 179

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2376

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	KL	KL	KL
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.74	7.83	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	244		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	88		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.9	25.0
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.77	7.81
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1140		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.5	24.7
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.77	7.81
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1540		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.7
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.78	7.81
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1920		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	24.9
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.76	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2350		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.6
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.74	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.1	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2750		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	24.6

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 179

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	06-03-25	* 0503	J	0705	J	1C	ORANGE	05-28-25A
24	06-04-25			0707	J			
48 Termination	06-05-25			0706	J			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	05-20-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	6-7 2-8 DAYS
Hatch date and times:	05-27-25 1140 TO 05-28-25 0908
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.04
	Temperature (°C): 24.0

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

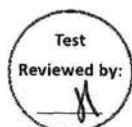
Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	10	10	7 ^{sd}	6 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}	0 ^{sd}	0 ^{sd}	1 ^{sd}
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	10	10	5 ^{sd}	4 ^{sd}	2	0	0	1
Mean Survival	100%		100%		100%		45%		10%		5%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	941.1
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	1090.4
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	1017.7

Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 6/3/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 6/5/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

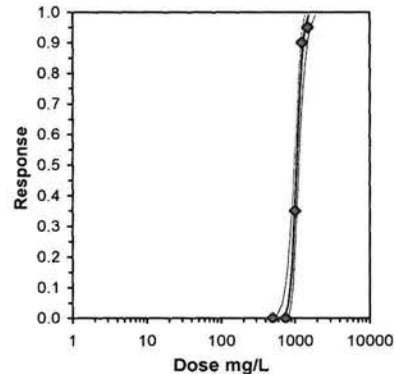
Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	1.0000	1.0000
1000	0.7000	0.6000
1250	0.2000	0.0000
1500	0.0000	0.1000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								1-Tailed			Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.830	0.2952	0	20
750	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.830	0.2952	0	20
*1000	0.6500	0.6500	0.9386	0.8861	0.9912	7.916	2	4.539	2.830	0.2952	7	20
*1250	0.1000	0.1000	0.3112	0.1588	0.4636	69.269	2	10.554	2.830	0.2952	18	20
*1500	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	11.234	2.830	0.2952	19	20

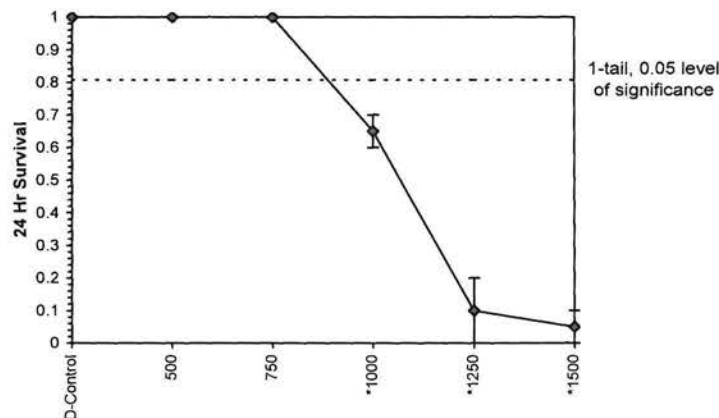
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic		Critical	Skew	Kurt						
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed															
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed															
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df	
Dunnett's Test					750	1000	866.025		0.1673	0.17159	0.62087	0.01088	5.6E-05	5, 6	
Treatments vs D-Control															

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	14.4223	2.71632	9.09835	19.7463	0	2.22616	7.81472	0.52681	3.02805	0.06934	4
Intercept	-38.671	8.2605	-54.862	-22.481							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	735.775	574.963 830.097
EC05	3.355	820.347	680.243 902.651
EC10	3.718	869.336	743.06 945.125
EC15	3.964	904.031	787.993 975.765
EC20	4.158	932.591	825.023 1001.56
EC25	4.326	957.81	857.572 1024.96
EC40	4.747	1024.43	941.358 1091.04
EC50	5.000	1066.71	991.422 1137.66
EC60	5.253	1110.74	1039.82 1191.21
EC75	5.674	1187.99	1115.17 1297.84
EC80	5.842	1220.12	1143.54 1346.3
EC85	6.036	1258.66	1175.92 1407
EC90	6.282	1308.9	1216.05 1489.62
EC95	6.645	1387.06	1275.29 1624.6
EC99	7.326	1546.49	1388.88 1919.14



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 6/3/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 6/5/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	1.0000	1.0000
1000	0.5000	0.4000
1250	0.2000	0.0000
1500	0.0000	0.1000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								1-Tailed			Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.830	0.2941	0	20
750	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.830	0.2941	0	20
*1000	0.4500	0.4500	0.7351	0.6847	0.7854	9.685	2	6.513	2.830	0.2941	11	20
*1250	0.1000	0.1000	0.3112	0.1588	0.4636	69.269	2	10.591	2.830	0.2941	18	20
*1500	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	11.273	2.830	0.2941	19	20

Auxiliary Tests

Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

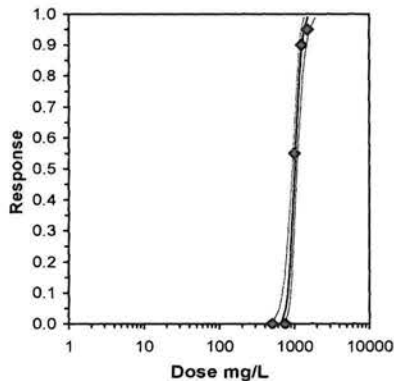
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.16649	0.17076	0.63724	0.0108	5.1E-05	5, 6
Treatments vs D-Control										

Maximum Likelihood-Probit

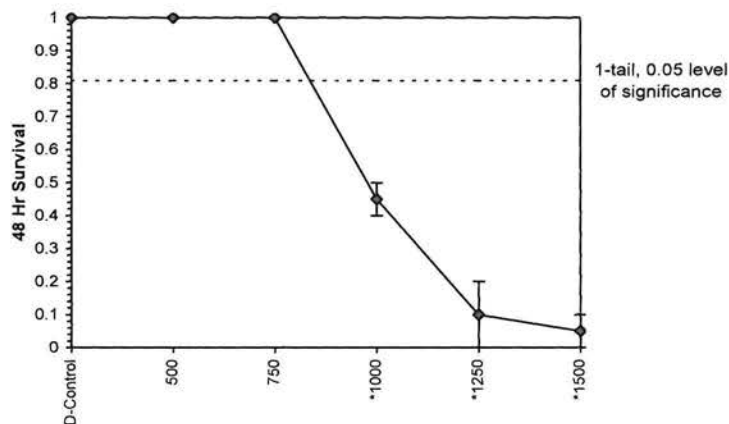
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	12.977	2.34084	8.38897 17.5651	0	3.42013	7.81472	0.33127	3.00762	0.07706	5
Intercept	-34.03	7.07578	-47.898 -20.161							

TSCR

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	673.522	520.659 767.247
EC05	3.355	760.094	624.836 842.865
EC10	3.718	810.706	687.68 887.417
EC15	3.964	846.743	732.928 919.659
EC20	4.158	876.524	770.402 946.856
EC25	4.326	902.907	803.481 971.546
EC40	4.747	972.962	889.294 1041.29
EC50	5.000	1017.7	941.114 1090.43
EC60	5.253	1064.49	991.695 1146.8
EC75	5.674	1147.08	1071.53 1259.04
EC80	5.842	1181.61	1101.92 1310.18
EC85	6.036	1223.17	1136.78 1374.41
EC90	6.282	1277.54	1180.23 1462.18
EC95	6.645	1362.6	1244.81 1606.41
EC99	7.326	1537.75	1369.84 1924.53



Dose-Response Plot





Surveillance and Corrective Action Report (SCAR)

SURVEILLANCE NUMBER: SCAR-250618
SURVEILLANCE: Reference Toxicant Testing
DATE OF INSPECTION: 06-18-25
TYPE OF INSPECTION: Internal
EVALUATORS: Jim Sumner, Jaydon Perez
LABORATORY PERSONNEL: Jim Sumner, Jaydon Perez

I. DEVIATION / DECREPANCY:

Errors in the *A. bahia* and *P. promelas* chronic PMSD calculation spreadsheets were identified.

- Calculations of upper and lower PMSD bounds were not correct.
- These spreadsheets are used to create PMSD control charts.

Error did not impact the validity of reference tests performed but identify a larger issue with how data is calculated in the laboratory.

II. ROOT CAUSE INVESTIGATION:

Verbal instructions are provided for using spreadsheets used to validate results and calculate upper and lower control limits. These spreadsheets have formulas for log transforming data used to calculate central tendencies/standard deviations and calculating control limits using anti-log values.

Spreadsheets are not locked to prevent an analyst from accidentally changing or deleting formulas. Individual spreadsheets do not have instructions for completing the data entry.

III. EXECUTION:

Spreadsheets containing formulas are locked to prevent calculations from being altered.

Step by step instructions are included on the top of each spreadsheet tab.

IV. VERIFICATION:

Signature: 
Laboratory Analyst

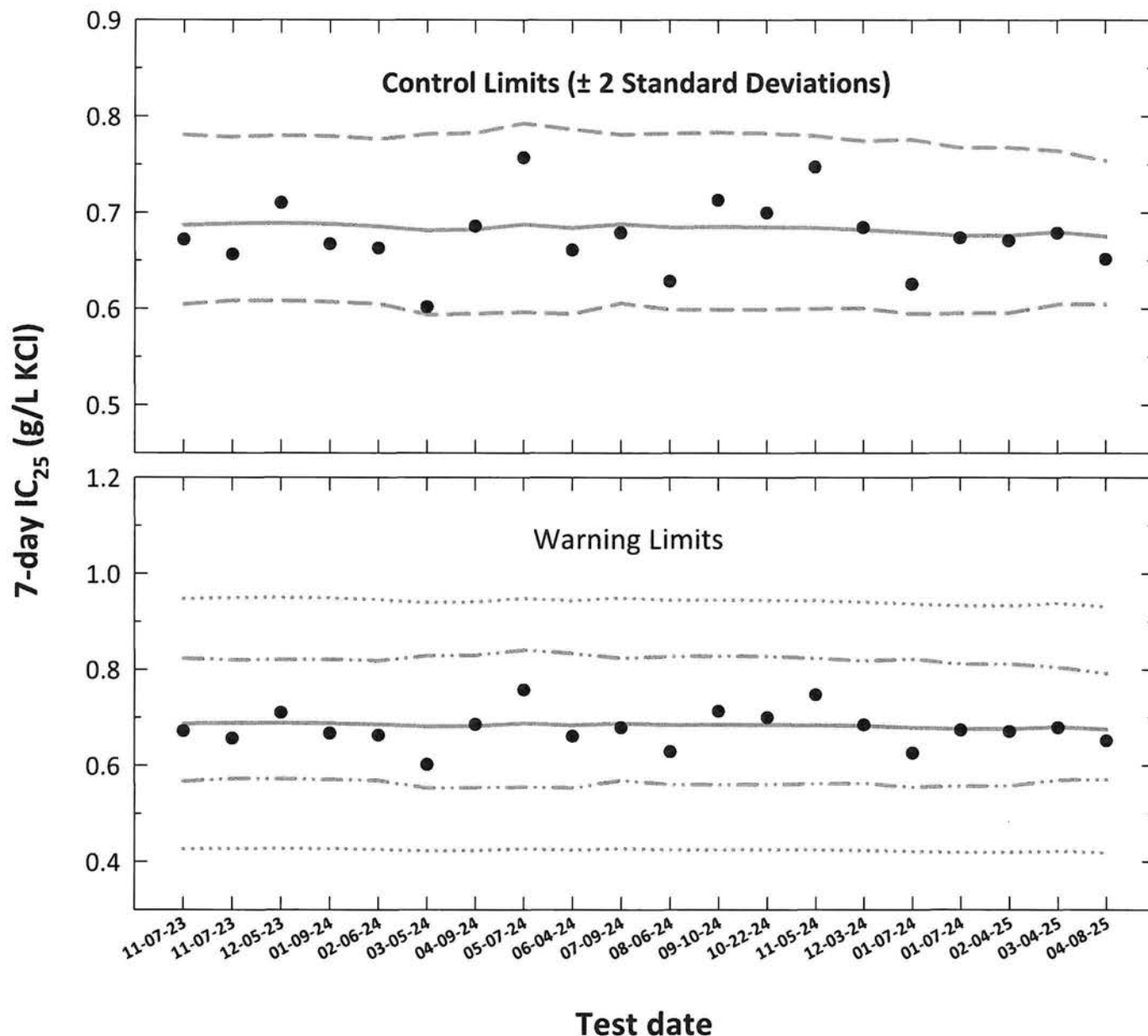
Date: 06-23-25

V. CLOSURE:

Signature: 
QA Officer

Date: 06-23-25

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		75th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	11-07-23	0.6718	-0.1728	-0.1631	0.0278	0.6869	0.6045	0.7806	0.5669	0.8232	0.4259	0.9479
2	11-07-23	0.6562	-0.1830	-0.1622	0.0268	0.6883	0.6085	0.7786	0.5724	0.8194	0.4268	0.9499
3	12-05-23	0.7102	-0.1486	-0.1617	0.0269	0.6891	0.6088	0.7801	0.5725	0.8211	0.4273	0.9510
4	01-09-24	0.6671	-0.1758	-0.1624	0.0271	0.6880	0.6073	0.7795	0.5707	0.8209	0.4266	0.9495
5	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052	0.7762	0.5684	0.8179	0.4250	0.9459
6	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.7817	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
7	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.7825	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
8	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.7927	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
9	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1650	0.0303	0.6840	0.5949	0.7864	0.5537	0.8338	0.4241	0.9439
10	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1624	0.0276	0.6880	0.6060	0.7811	0.5688	0.8233	0.4265	0.9494
11	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1644	0.0289	0.6848	0.5994	0.7823	0.5602	0.8272	0.4246	0.9450
12	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1642	0.0290	0.6852	0.5994	0.7832	0.5600	0.8283	0.4248	0.9456
13	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1645	0.0289	0.6847	0.5994	0.7822	0.5601	0.8271	0.4245	0.9449
14	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1648	0.0284	0.6842	0.6004	0.7797	0.5617	0.8238	0.4242	0.9442
15	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1662	0.0276	0.6820	0.6006	0.7745	0.5626	0.8176	0.4228	0.9411
16	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1680	0.0289	0.6792	0.5946	0.7757	0.5547	0.8213	0.4211	0.9372
17	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1700	0.0276	0.6760	0.5955	0.7675	0.5569	0.8113	0.4191	0.9329
18	02-04-25	0.6706	-0.1735	-0.1699	0.0275	0.6762	0.5956	0.7676	0.5571	0.8114	0.4192	0.9331
19	03-04-25	0.6786	-0.1684	-0.1676	0.0254	0.6798	0.6047	0.7643	0.5693	0.8041	0.4215	0.9381
20	04-08-25	0.6516	-0.1860	-0.1705	0.0239	0.6753	0.6048	0.7540	0.5708	0.7919	0.4187	0.9319

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
 CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

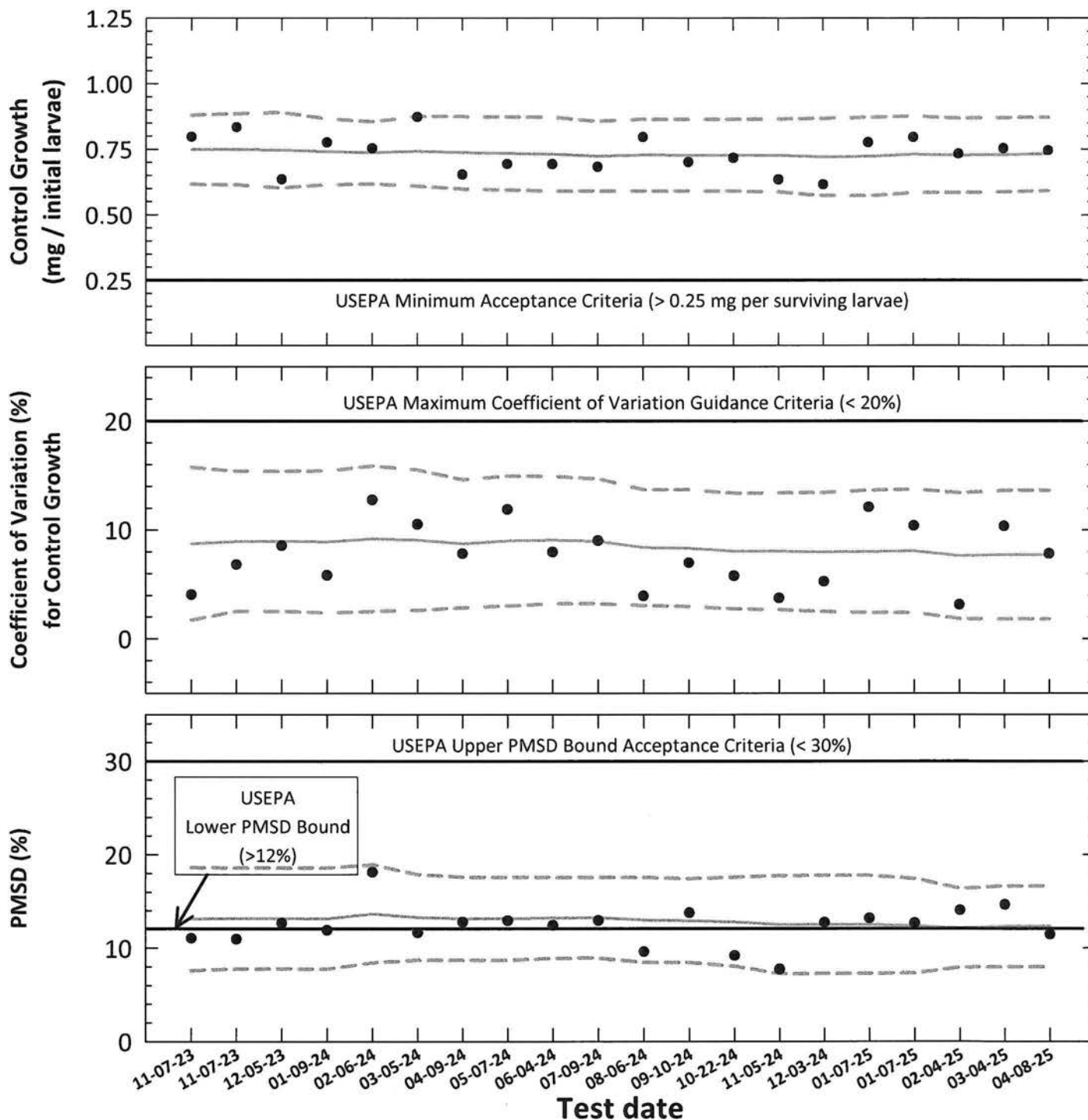
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Growth		Test		Control Growth (mg/initial larvae)		Control Growth CV (%)		Test PMSD (%)	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		CV (%)	Mean (mg/initial larvae)	MSD	PMSD (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT
1	11-07-23	100	0.797	4.0	0.0880	11.0	0.748	0.616	0.880	1.7	15.8	13.1	7.6	18.6	13.1
2	11-07-23	100	0.833	6.8	0.0913	11.0	0.750	0.614	0.886	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6	13.2
3	12-05-23	100	0.635	8.6	0.0805	12.7	0.746	0.602	0.890	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6	13.2
4	01-09-24	100	0.776	5.8	0.0923	11.9	0.740	0.614	0.866	2.4	15.4	13.1	7.7	18.6	13.1
5	02-06-24	100	0.753	12.8	0.1364	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	2.5	15.9	13.7	8.4	18.9	13.7
6	03-05-24	100	0.873	10.5	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	2.6	15.5	13.3	8.7	17.8	13.3
7	04-09-24	100	0.653	7.8	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	2.8	14.6	13.1	8.7	17.6	13.1
8	05-07-24	100	0.693	11.9	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	3.0	15.0	13.1	8.7	17.6	13.1
9	06-04-24	100	0.693	8.0	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	3.2	14.9	13.2	8.9	17.5	13.2
10	07-09-24	100	0.683	9.0	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	3.2	14.7	13.2	8.9	17.5	13.2
11	08-06-24	100	0.796	3.9	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	3.0	13.7	13.0	8.4	17.5	13.0
12	09-10-24	100	0.701	7.0	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	2.9	13.7	12.9	8.5	17.4	12.9
13	10-22-24	100	0.717	5.8	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	2.7	13.4	12.8	8.0	17.6	12.8
14	11-05-24	100	0.635	3.7	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	2.7	13.4	12.5	7.3	17.8	12.5
15	12-03-24	100	0.615	5.3	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	2.5	13.5	12.5	7.3	17.8	12.5
16	01-07-25	100	0.776	12.1	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	2.4	13.7	12.5	7.3	17.8	12.5
17	01-07-25	100	0.796	10.4	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	2.4	13.8	12.4	7.3	17.4	12.4
18	02-04-25	100	0.733	3.1	0.1030	14.1	0.727	0.585	0.869	1.8	13.4	12.2	7.9	16.4	12.2
19	03-04-25	100	0.754	10.4	0.1103	14.6	0.729	0.588	0.871	1.8	13.6	12.3	8.0	16.7	12.3
20	04-08-25	100	0.746	7.8	0.0855	11.5	0.733	0.593	0.873	1.8	13.7	12.3	8.0	16.7	12.3

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: **127**

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS 2357				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:		Test information:	
Organism source:	In-house culture	Randomizing template:	yellow
Age:	< 24-hours old	Incubator number and shelf location:	7B
Spawn date:	03-31-25	Artemia CHM number:	CHM1385
Hatch dates and times:	04-01-25 1440 TO 04-06-25 0455	Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:	pH = 8.19 S.U. Temperature = 24.0 °C	Date / Time in oven:	04-15-25 0616
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL	*Initial oven temperature:	60 °C
		Date / Time out of oven:	04-16-25 0620
		*Final oven temperature:	60 °C
		Total drying time:	24-Hours

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-985B5

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	04-08-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1530	<i>h</i>	0715	<i>h</i>	04-02-25 B
1	04-09-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1510	<i>h</i>	0715	<i>h</i>	↓
2	04-10-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1400	<i>h</i>	0710	<i>h</i>	04-02-25 D
3	04-11-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1215	<i>h</i>	0700	<i>h</i>	↓
4	04-12-25	0530	<i>h</i>	1230	<i>h</i>	0730	<i>h</i>	04-10-25 A
5	04-13-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1100	<i>h</i>	0700	<i>h</i>	↓
6	04-14-25	0500	<i>h</i>	1100	<i>h</i>	0700	<i>h</i>	↓
7	04-15-25					0530	<i>h</i>	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	07.	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	764.0
Average weight per initial larvae:	0.746		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	600
Average weight per surviving larvae:	0.746	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	750
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	670.8
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	651.6

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 127

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>03-20-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>04-17-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>h</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>h</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.746 0.907 -21.67 0.836 -12.27												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 127

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	4 ^{6d}	4 ^{6d}	4 ^{6d}	4 ^{6d}
2	10	10	10	10	8 ^{1d}	8 ^{1d}	9	8 ^{1d}	3 ^{1d}	3 ^{1d}	3 ^{1d}	3 ^{1d}
3	10	10	10	10	8	8	7 ^{2d}	8	3	3	3	3
4	10	10	10	10	8	7 ^{1d}	7	7 ^{1d}	2 ^{1d}	3	3	3
5	10	10	10	10	7 ^{1d}	7	7	6 ^{1d}	1 ^{1d}	1 ^{2d}	2 ^{1d}	2 ^{1d}
6	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	7	7	7	6	1	1	2	2
7	9 ^{1d}	10	10	9	6 ^{1d}	6 ^{1d}	6 ^{1d}	5 ^{1d}	1	1	2	1 ^{1d}
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>03-20-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>04-17-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>A</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.725 2.77 0.426 42.97 0.113 84.87												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 127

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	2 ^{sd}	3 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}
2	1 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}	2	1 ^{sd}
3	1	1 ^{sd}	1 ^{sd}	1
4	1	0 ^{sd}	1	1
5	0 ^{sd}	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1
7	0	0	0 ^{sd}	0 ^{sd}
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>light pink</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>03-20-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: _____ Date: _____				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: _____				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>n</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)				
0 100%				

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 127
Test dates: April 08-15, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	14.92	21.78	6.86	0.686						
	B	10	10	13.67	20.80	7.13	0.713						
	C	10	10	11.45	19.10	7.65	0.765	0.746	7.8		100.0	7.8	Not applicable
	D	10	10	13.12	21.30	8.18	0.818						
300	E	10	10	13.49	23.07	9.58	0.958						
	F	10	10	13.96	22.15	8.19	0.819	0.907	7.7		100.0	7.7	-21.6
	G	10	10	15.22	24.04	8.82	0.882						
	H	10	10	11.78	21.46	9.68	0.968						
450	I	10	10	13.67	22.06	8.39	0.839						
	J	10	10	12.62	20.89	8.27	0.827	0.836	0.9		100.0	0.9	-12.2
	K	10	10	13.75	22.09	8.34	0.834						
	L	10	10	13.44	21.89	8.45	0.845						
600	M	10	9	13.50	20.34	6.84	0.760						
	N	10	10	13.29	21.30	8.01	0.801	0.764	4.3		95.0	7.3	2.7
	O	10	10	13.35	20.56	7.21	0.721						
	P	10	9	15.65	22.60	6.95	0.772						
750	Q	10	6	12.82	17.14	4.32	0.720						
	R	10	6	14.32	18.15	3.83	0.638	0.742	11.1		57.5	12.2	42.9
	S	10	6	14.31	19.28	4.97	0.828						
	T	10	5	14.93	18.84	3.91	0.782						
900	U	10	1	11.29	12.32	1.03	1.030						
	V	10	1	13.45	14.39	0.94	0.940	0.898	16.2		12.5	44.9	84.8
	W	10	2	15.38	17.24	1.86	0.930						
	X	10	1	13.09	13.78	0.69	0.690						
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000						
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0		0.0	0.0	100.0
	AA	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000						
	BB	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000						

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.0855
PMSD: 11.5

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

Start Date: 4/8/2025 Test ID: PpKCICR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 4/15/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	0.9000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9000
750	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000	0.5000
900	0.1000	0.1000	0.2000	0.1000
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

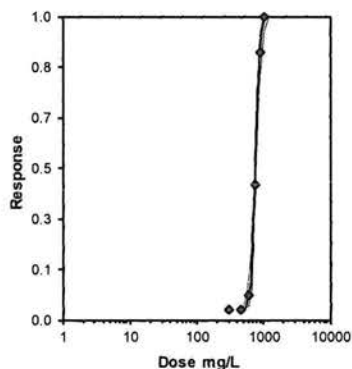
Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
600	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	7.072	4	14.00	10.00	2	40
*750	0.5750	0.5750	0.8609	0.7854	0.8861	5.847	4	10.00	10.00	17	40
*900	0.1250	0.1250	0.3572	0.3218	0.4636	19.861	4	10.00	10.00	35	40
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	4			40	40

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.87948	0.884	0.32954	0.7878
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

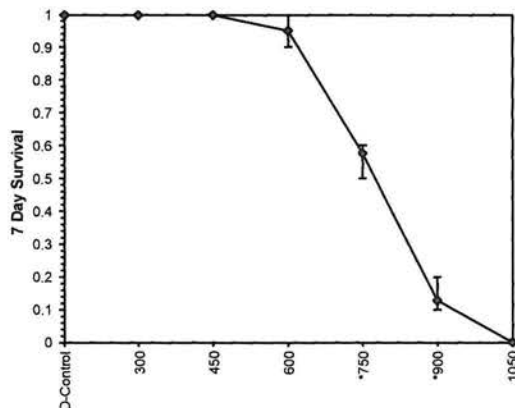
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	600	750	670.82	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit									
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma
Slope	16.8491	2.16954	12.5968 21.1014	0	0.6573	9.48773	0.95649	2.88308	0.05935
Intercept	-43.577	6.27577	-55.878 -31.277						
TSCR									
Iter									3

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	555.921	491.988 599.902
EC05	3.355	610.183	555.781 647.929
EC10	3.718	641.242	592.635 675.619
EC15	3.964	663.086	618.547 695.331
EC20	4.158	680.977	639.669 711.716
EC25	4.326	696.709	658.096 726.375
EC40	4.747	737.983	705.228 766.498
EC50	5.000	763.981	733.512 793.509
EC60	5.253	790.895	761.295 823.236
EC75	5.674	837.749	806.042 879.246
EC80	5.842	857.104	823.417 903.725
EC85	6.036	880.229	843.541 933.786
EC90	6.282	910.214	868.84 973.843
EC95	6.645	956.546	906.672 1037.62
EC99	7.326	1049.91	980.01 1171.26



Dose-Response Plot



Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth
Start Date: 4/8/2025 Test ID: PpKICIR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 4/15/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	0.6860	0.7130	0.7650	0.8180
300	0.9580	0.8190	0.8820	0.9680
450	0.8390	0.8270	0.8340	0.8450
600	0.6840	0.8010	0.7200	0.6950
750	0.4320	0.3830	0.4970	0.3910
900	0.1030	0.0940	0.1860	0.0690
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	0.7455	1.0000	0.7455	0.6860	0.8180	7.834	4				0.8295	1.0000
300	0.9068	1.2163	0.9068	0.8190	0.9680	7.717	4	-4.317	2.290	0.0855	0.8295	1.0000
450	0.8363	1.1217	0.8363	0.8270	0.8450	0.913	4	-2.430	2.290	0.0855	0.8295	1.0000
600	0.7250	0.9725	0.7250	0.6840	0.8010	7.291	4	0.549	2.290	0.0855	0.7250	0.8740
750	0.4258	0.5711	0.4258	0.3830	0.4970	12.243	4				0.4258	0.5133
900	0.1130	0.1516	0.1130	0.0690	0.1860	44.910	4				0.1130	0.1362
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	4				0.0000	0.0000

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)

Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.04$)

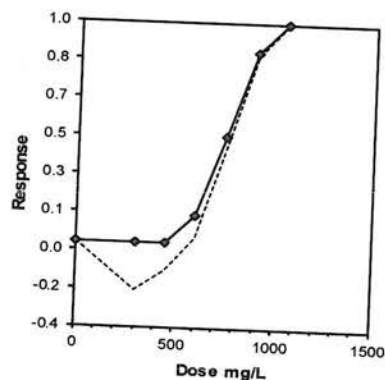
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Dunnett's Test

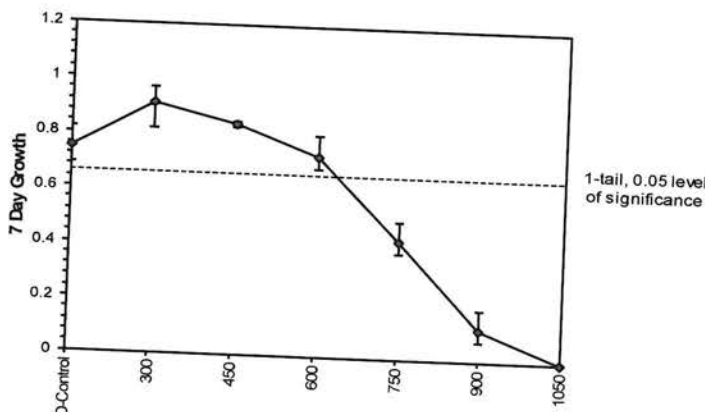
Treatments vs D-Control

Statistic	Critical		Skew	Kurt	
0.96269	0.844		0.11552	-0.5275	
8.17679	11.3449				
MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
0.08553	0.11473	0.02835	0.00279	0.0013	3, 12

Point	mg/L	SD	Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)		
			95% CL(Exp)	Skew	
IC05	509.53	21.97	447.56	590.51	1.0186
IC10	569.07	25.88	495.44	637.14	-0.1101
IC15	609.99	15.68	544.49	644.30	-1.1123
IC20	630.78	11.01	593.14	664.18	-0.2799
IC25	651.57	10.03	617.03	683.60	-0.1012
IC40	713.93	9.94	686.04	747.91	0.4850
IC50	755.28	10.09	728.10	783.53	0.2280



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 127

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

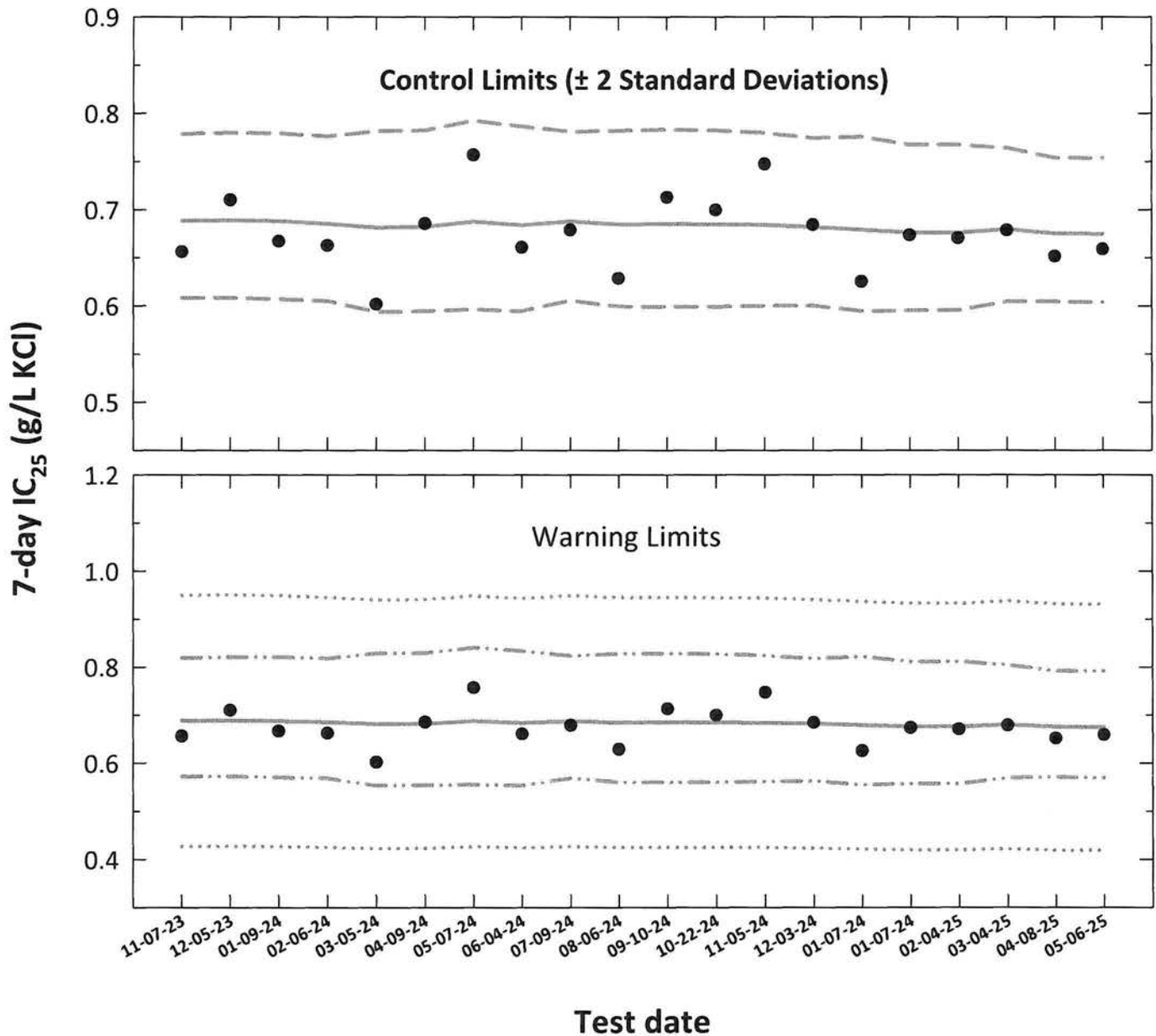
Concentration		Analyst	Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
			0		1		2	
			EM N	EM N	EM N	EM N	EM N	N
Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)		7.89	7.83	7.84	7.78	7.86	7.58
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		297		312		306	298
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		59				59	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		89				89	
	Temperature (°C)		24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.6	25.1
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.96	7.80	7.96	7.77	7.95	7.50
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		842		850		843	
	Temperature (°C)		24.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.8
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.98	7.80	7.96	7.76	7.95	7.52
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1080		1120		1100	
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.8
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.80	7.96	7.76	7.96	7.53
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1320		1380		1370	
	Temperature (°C)		24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.0
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		7.99	7.80	7.97	7.75	7.96	7.53
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1610		1660		1650	
	Temperature (°C)		24.8	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.8
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.00	7.82	7.97	7.81	7.97	7.54
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		1840		1900		1870	
	Temperature (°C)		24.8	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.7
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)		8.01	7.84	7.98	7.79	7.97	7.67
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)		0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)		2190		2190		2176	
	Temperature (°C)		24.8	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.7	24.7
Initial				Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 127

Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		✓	BSC	BSC	BSC	BSC	EM	EM	✓
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.87 (7.75)	7.94	7.72	7.97	7.73	7.88	7.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.7	8.2	7.6	8.4	7.9	8.2	6.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	299		294		298		316	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			58					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			83					
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.8	24.8	25.1	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.66	7.91	7.65	8.02	7.70	7.93	7.62
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.6	8.2	7.2	8.3	7.9	8.2	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	024		828		857		850	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.5
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.68	7.99	7.70	8.07	7.69	7.94	7.62
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.0	7.6	8.3	7.2	8.3	8.0	8.2	6.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1050		1100		1110		1120	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.5
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.67	8.00	7.73	8.06	7.67	7.93	7.62
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.5	8.2	7.3	8.3	8.0	8.2	6.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1350		1360		1370		1360	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.5
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.67	8.01	7.74	8.07	7.73	7.94	7.62
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	6.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1600		1620		1610		1610	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.7
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.77	8.02	7.74	8.07	7.77	7.95	7.62
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.7	8.3	7.3	8.3	8.0	8.2	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1860		1890		1920		1860	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.7	24.6
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.80	8.02	7.81	8.07	7.76	7.95	7.63
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.1	7.8	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.2	6.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2120		2130		2150		2140	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.7	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.6
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		75th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	11-07-23	0.6562	-0.1830	-0.1622	0.0268	0.6883	0.6085	0.7786	0.5724	0.8194	0.4268	0.9499
2	12-05-23	0.7102	-0.1486	-0.1617	0.0269	0.6891	0.6088	0.7801	0.5725	0.8211	0.4273	0.9510
3	01-09-24	0.6671	-0.1758	-0.1624	0.0271	0.6880	0.6073	0.7795	0.5707	0.8209	0.4266	0.9495
4	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052	0.7762	0.5684	0.8179	0.4250	0.9459
5	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.7817	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
6	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.7825	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
7	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.7927	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
8	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1650	0.0303	0.6840	0.5949	0.7864	0.5537	0.8338	0.4241	0.9439
9	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1624	0.0276	0.6880	0.6060	0.7811	0.5688	0.8233	0.4265	0.9494
10	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1644	0.0289	0.6848	0.5994	0.7823	0.5602	0.8272	0.4246	0.9450
11	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1642	0.0290	0.6852	0.5994	0.7832	0.5600	0.8283	0.4248	0.9456
12	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1645	0.0289	0.6847	0.5994	0.7822	0.5601	0.8271	0.4245	0.9449
13	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1648	0.0284	0.6842	0.6004	0.7797	0.5617	0.8238	0.4242	0.9442
14	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1662	0.0276	0.6820	0.6006	0.7745	0.5626	0.8176	0.4228	0.9411
15	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1680	0.0289	0.6792	0.5946	0.7757	0.5547	0.8213	0.4211	0.9372
16	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1700	0.0276	0.6760	0.5955	0.7675	0.5569	0.8113	0.4191	0.9329
17	02-04-25	0.6706	-0.1735	-0.1699	0.0275	0.6762	0.5956	0.7676	0.5571	0.8114	0.4192	0.9331
18	03-04-25	0.6786	-0.1684	-0.1676	0.0254	0.6798	0.6047	0.7643	0.5693	0.8041	0.4215	0.9381
19	04-08-25	0.6516	-0.1860	-0.1705	0.0239	0.6753	0.6048	0.7540	0.5708	0.7919	0.4187	0.9319
20	05-06-25	0.6589	-0.1812	-0.1709	0.0241	0.6746	0.6039	0.7537	0.5697	0.7918	0.4183	0.9310

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

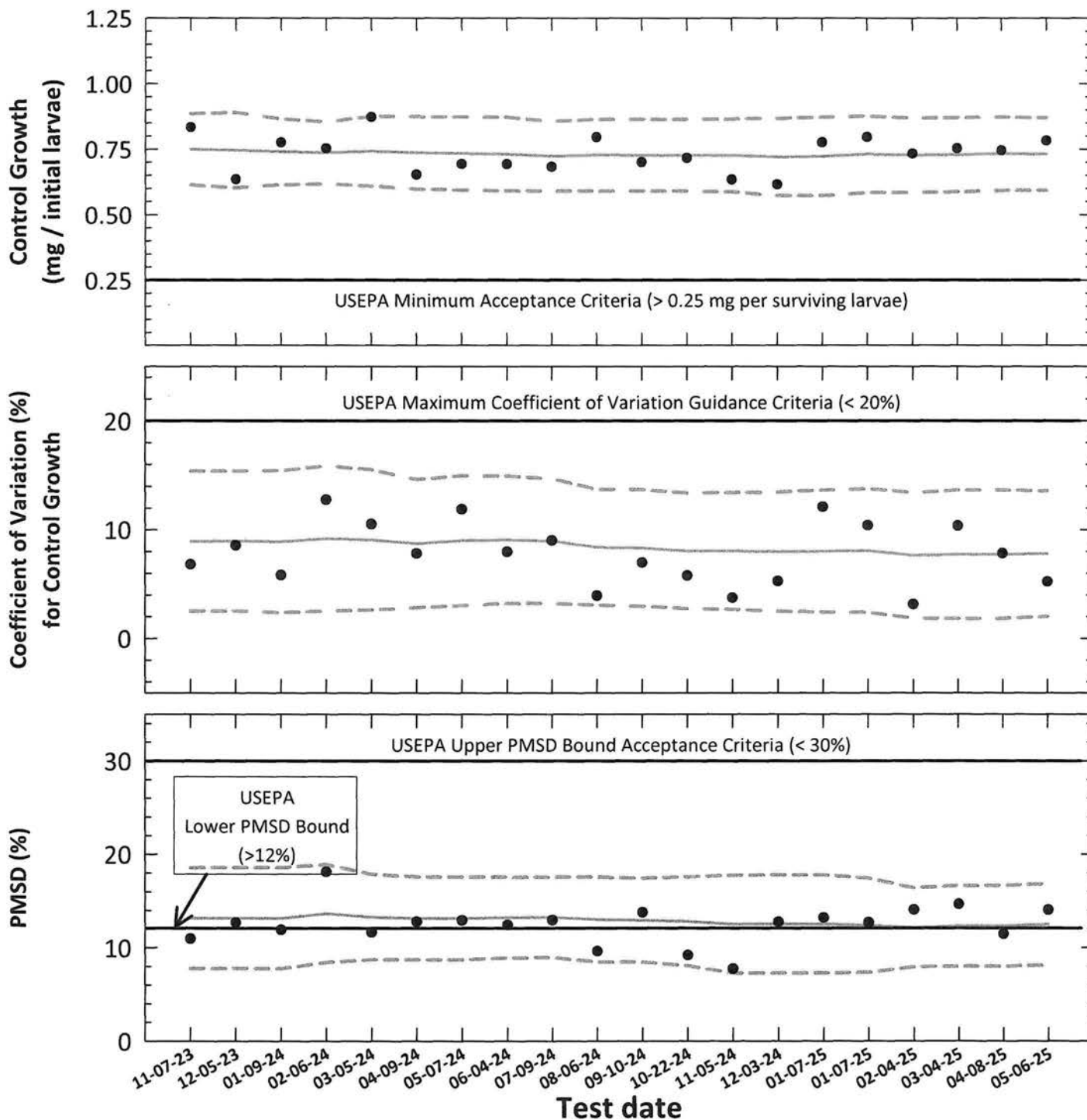
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Growth		Control Growth (mg/initial larvae)		Control Growth CV		Test PMSD (%)			
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		CV (%)	Test		CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	MSD		PMSD (%)										
1	11-07-23	100	0.833	0.0913	6.8	0.0913	11.0	0.750	0.614	0.886	8.9	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
2	12-05-23	100	0.635	0.0805	8.6	0.0805	12.7	0.746	0.602	0.890	9.0	2.5	15.4	13.2	7.8	18.6
3	01-09-24	100	0.776	0.0923	5.8	0.0923	11.9	0.740	0.614	0.866	8.9	2.4	15.4	13.1	7.7	18.6
4	02-06-24	100	0.753	0.1364	12.8	0.1364	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	9.2	2.5	15.9	13.7	8.4	18.9
5	03-05-24	100	0.873	0.1016	10.5	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	15.5	13.3	8.7	17.8
6	04-09-24	100	0.653	0.0834	7.8	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	14.6	13.1	8.7	17.6
7	05-07-24	100	0.693	0.0896	11.9	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	15.0	13.1	8.7	17.6
8	06-04-24	100	0.693	0.0862	8.0	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	14.9	13.2	8.9	17.5
9	07-09-24	100	0.683	0.0883	9.0	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	14.7	13.2	8.9	17.5
10	08-06-24	100	0.796	0.0766	3.9	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.7	13.0	8.4	17.5
11	09-10-24	100	0.701	0.0964	7.0	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	13.7	12.9	8.5	17.4
12	10-22-24	100	0.717	0.0659	5.8	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	13.4	12.8	8.0	17.6
13	11-05-24	100	0.635	0.0491	3.7	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	13.4	12.5	7.3	17.8
14	12-03-24	100	0.615	0.0785	5.3	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	13.5	12.5	7.3	17.8
15	01-07-25	100	0.776	0.1024	12.1	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	13.7	12.5	7.3	17.8
16	01-07-25	100	0.796	0.1010	10.4	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	8.1	2.4	13.8	12.4	7.3	17.4
17	02-04-25	100	0.733	0.1030	3.1	0.1030	14.1	0.727	0.585	0.869	7.6	1.8	13.4	12.2	7.9	16.4
18	03-04-25	100	0.754	0.1103	10.4	0.1103	14.6	0.729	0.588	0.871	7.7	1.8	13.6	12.3	8.0	16.7
19	04-08-25	100	0.746	0.0855	7.8	0.0855	11.5	0.733	0.593	0.873	7.7	1.8	13.7	12.3	8.0	16.7
20	05-06-25	100	0.783	0.1099	5.2	0.1099	14.0	0.732	0.593	0.871	7.8	2.0	13.6	12.5	8.1	16.8

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 128

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:	INSS 7316						
Stock preparation:	50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.						
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:		Test information:	
Organism source:	In-house culture	Randomizing template:	Yellow
Age:	< 24-hours old	Incubator number and shelf location:	7B
Spawn date:	04-29-25	Artemia CHM number:	CHM1385
Hatch dates and times:	05-05-25 1450 TO 05-06-25 0455	Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:	pH = 8.06 S.U. Temperature = 24.2°C	Date / Time in oven:	05-13-25 0605
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL	*Initial oven temperature:	60°C
		Date / Time out of oven:	05-14-25 0605
		*Final oven temperature:	60°C
		Total drying time:	24-HOURS

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-985B5

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	05-06-25	0500	H	1400	H	0708	H	04-30-25 B
1	05-07-25	0500	H	1420	H	0710	H	↓
2	05-08-25	0500	H	1330	H	0710	H	04-30-25 C
3	05-09-25	0500	H	1100	H	0700	H	↓
4	05-10-25	0600	H	1200	H	0800	H	05-08-25 A
5	05-11-25	0600	H	1200	H	0800	H	↓
6	05-12-25	0500	H	1100	H	0700	H	↓
7	05-13-25					0510	H	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	07	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	820.7
Average weight per initial larvae:	0.783		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	600
Average weight per surviving larvae:	0.783	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	750
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	670.8
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	658.9

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 128

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10 ¹⁶	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Turquoise</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>04-22-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>05-15-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>fl</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>fl</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.783 0.946 - 20.87 0.739 5.67												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 128

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	9 ^{id}	9 ^{id}	9 ^{id}	6 ^{id}	6 ^{id}	6 ^{id}	7 ^{id}
2	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	5 ^{id}	5 ^{id}	6	6 ^{id}
3	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	5	5	6	6
4	10	10	10	10	8 ^{id}	8 ^{id}	9	9	4 ^{id}	5	2 ^{id}	6
5	10	10	9 ^{id}	10	7 ^{id}	8	9	9	3 ^{id}	4 ^{id}	2	4 ^{id}
6	10	10	9	10	7	8	8 ^{id}	7 ^{id}	3	3 ^{id}	2	3 ^{id}
7	10	10	9	10	7	7 ^{id}	8	7	2 ^{id}	2 ^{id}	2	3
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Turquoise</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>04-22-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>05-15-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.729 6.97 0.524 33.17 0.172 78.17												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 128

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	4 ^{bd}	5 ^{sd}	5 ^{sd}	5 ^{sd}
2	2 ^{2d}	5	2 ^{2d}	5
3	2	3 ^{2d}	2	3 ^{2d}
4	2	3	2	2 ^{1d}
5	2	1 ^{2d}	1 ^{1d}	2
6	2	0 ^{1d}	1	2
7	1 ^{1d}	0	1	2
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Turquoise</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>04-22-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>05-15-25</u>				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)		Percent reduction from control (%)		
0.087		88.97		

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 128
Test dates: May 06-13, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	12.82	20.14	7.32	0.732			0.732				
	B	10	10	13.60	21.32	7.72	0.772			0.772				
	C	10	10	14.28	22.57	8.29	0.829	0.783	5.2	0.783	100.0	0.783	5.2	Not applicable
	D	10	10	14.42	22.39	7.97	0.797			0.797				
300	E	10	10	13.81	23.63	9.82	0.982			0.982				
	F	10	10	12.88	23.58	10.70	1.070	0.946	11.9	0.946	100.0	0.946	11.9	-20.8
	G	10	10	13.59	22.89	9.30	0.930			0.930				
	H	10	10	12.00	20.00	8.00	0.800			0.800				
450	I	10	10	13.35	20.69	7.34	0.734			0.734				
	J	10	10	12.80	20.65	7.85	0.785	0.739	4.5	0.739	100.0	0.739	4.5	5.6
	K	10	10	11.97	19.24	7.27	0.727			0.727				
	L	10	10	14.51	21.59	7.08	0.708			0.708				
600	M	10	10	13.82	20.96	7.14	0.714	0.749	8.8	0.749	97.5	0.729	7.4	6.9
	N	10	10	13.31	21.33	8.02	0.802			0.802				
	O	10	9	13.90	21.15	7.25	0.806			0.725				
	P	10	10	13.32	20.05	6.73	0.673			0.673				
750	Q	10	7	13.39	18.37	4.98	0.711			0.498				
	R	10	7	12.94	18.10	5.16	0.737	0.722	1.5	0.516	72.5	0.524	6.7	33.1
	S	10	8	13.50	19.25	5.75	0.719			0.575				
	T	10	7	12.32	17.37	5.05	0.721			0.505				
900	U	10	2	14.24	15.83	1.59	0.795			0.159				
	V	10	2	13.89	15.40	1.51	0.755	0.761	3.8	0.151	22.5	0.172	23.4	78.1
	W	10	2	15.54	16.99	1.45	0.725			0.145				
	X	10	3	12.75	15.06	2.31	0.770			0.231				
1050	Y	10	1	12.76	13.65	0.89	0.890			0.089				
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.853	9.5	0.000	10.0	0.087	86.1	88.9
	AA	10	1	13.15	13.91	0.76	0.760			0.076				
	BB	10	2	13.65	15.47	1.82	0.910			0.182				

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.1099
PMSD: 14.0

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

Start Date: 5/6/2025 Test ID: PpKCICR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 5/13/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envr. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	1.0000	1.0000	0.9000	1.0000
750	0.7000	0.7000	0.8000	0.7000
900	0.2000	0.2000	0.2000	0.3000
1050	0.1000	0.0000	0.1000	0.2000

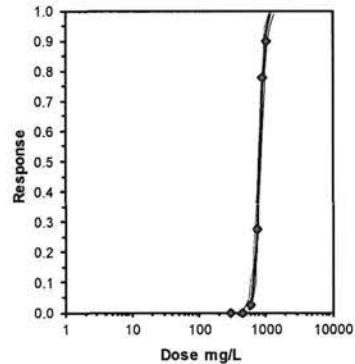
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
600	0.9750	0.9750	1.3713	1.2490	1.4120	5.942	4	16.00	10.00	1	40
*750	0.7250	0.7250	1.0202	0.9912	1.1071	5.685	4	10.00	10.00	11	40
*900	0.2250	0.2250	0.4926	0.4636	0.5796	11.772	4	10.00	10.00	31	40
*1050	0.1000	0.1000	0.3165	0.1588	0.4636	39.374	4	10.00	10.00	36	40

Auxiliary Tests
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

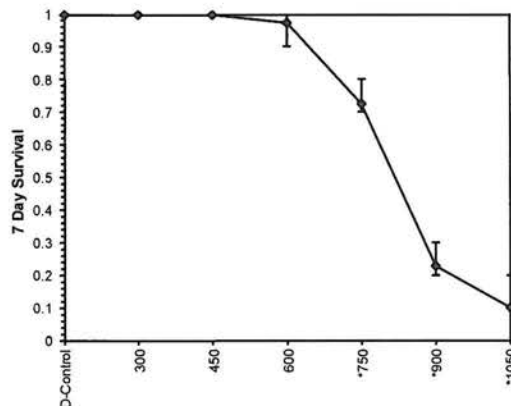
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)
Steel's Many-One Rank Test
Treatments vs D-Control

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	13.8975	1.77642	10.4157 17.3793	0	1.51336	9.48773	0.82427	2.91419	0.07196	3
Intercept	-35.5	5.18715	-45.667 -25.333							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	558.21	484.907 609.33
EC05	3.355	624.935	562.136 668.824
EC10	3.718	663.706	607.652 703.531
EC15	3.964	691.216	640.016 728.426
EC20	4.158	713.89	666.597 749.247
EC25	4.326	733.935	689.916 767.99
EC40	4.747	786.975	749.927 819.971
EC50	5.000	820.712	786.029 855.618
EC60	5.253	855.895	821.48 895.412
EC75	5.674	917.749	878.793 971.401
EC80	5.842	943.517	901.239 1004.87
EC85	6.036	974.468	927.421 1046.13
EC90	6.282	1014.86	960.628 1101.4
EC95	6.645	1077.82	1010.86 1190.12
EC99	7.326	1206.66	1109.97 1379.16



Dose-Response Plot



Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth

Start Date:	5/6/2025	Test ID:	PpKCICR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	5/13/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	0.7320	0.7720	0.8290	0.7970
300	0.9820	1.0700	0.9300	0.8000
450	0.7340	0.7850	0.7270	0.7080
600	0.7140	0.8020	0.7250	0.6730
750	0.4980	0.5160	0.5750	0.5050
900	0.1590	0.1510	0.1450	0.2310
1050	0.0890	0.0000	0.0760	0.1820

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	0.7825	1.0000	0.7825	0.7320	0.8290	5.234	4				0.8640	1.0000
300	0.9455	1.2083	0.9455	0.8000	1.0700	11.941	4	-3.398	2.290	0.1099	0.8640	1.0000
450	0.7385	0.9438	0.7385	0.7080	0.7850	4.453	4	0.917	2.290	0.1099	0.7385	0.8547
600	0.7285	0.9310	0.7285	0.6730	0.8020	7.394	4	1.126	2.290	0.1099	0.7285	0.8432
750	0.5235	0.6690	0.5235	0.4980	0.5750	6.709	4				0.5235	0.6059
900	0.1715	0.2192	0.1715	0.1450	0.2310	23.370	4				0.1715	0.1985
1050	0.0868	0.1109	0.0868	0.0000	0.1820	86.054	4				0.0868	0.1004

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)

Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.17$)

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Dunnnett's Test

Treatments vs D-Control

Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
0.95262	0.844	-0.2859	1.77288

5.00374	11.3449	0.12500	11.12500
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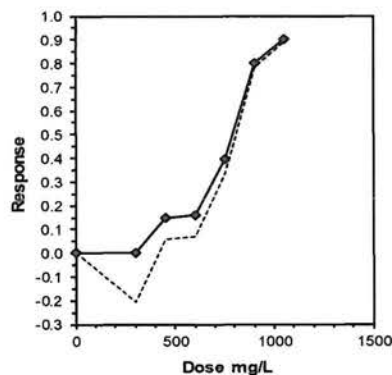
MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
------	------	-----	-----	--------	----

moda	modp	mod	mod2	mod3	z
0.10985	0.14038	0.04049	0.0046	0.00234	3.12

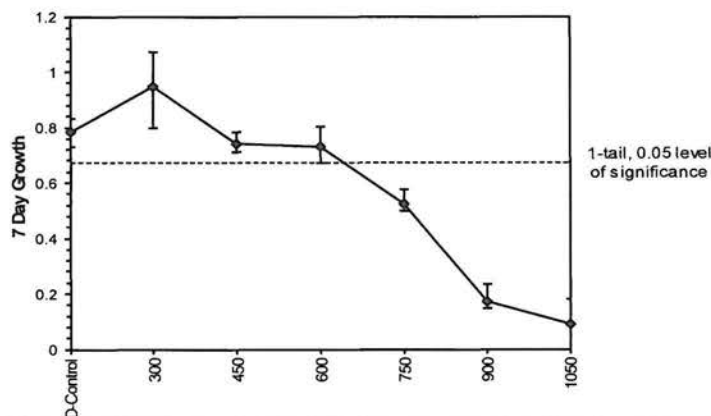
0,13333 0,14333 0,34343 0,3343 0,33333 0,12

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95% CL(Exp)		Skew
IC05	351.63	15.37	331.77	433.99	1.5270
IC10	403.27	60.76	363.53	731.52	2.2859
IC15	511.50	82.77	361.34	710.34	-0.0720
IC20	627.29	36.34	458.99	684.44	-2.2159
IC25	658.90	18.47	597.16	713.45	-0.1684
IC40	752.17	11.27	709.80	778.26	-0.4903
IC50	788.99	7.45	766.92	812.24	-0.0044



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 128

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		<i>VL</i>	<i>Em</i>	<i>Em</i>	<i>Em</i>	<i>Em</i>	<i>VL</i>
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	<i>8.13</i>	<i>7.78</i>	<i>7.80</i>	<i>7.76</i>	<i>7.81</i>	<i>7.80</i>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<i>0.2</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>6.4</i>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<i>296</i>		<i>313</i>		<i>300</i>	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	<i>62</i>				<i>60</i>	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	<i>88</i>			<i>205-14-15 H</i>	<i>86</i>	
	Temperature (°C)	<i>24.8</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.3</i>
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	<i>8.11</i>	<i>7.74</i>	<i>7.90</i>	<i>7.70</i>	<i>7.90</i>	<i>7.47</i>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<i>0.2</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>5.9</i>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<i>848</i>		<i>846</i>		<i>850</i>	
	Temperature (°C)	<i>24.7</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.6</i>
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	<i>8.11</i>	<i>7.75</i>	<i>7.91</i>	<i>7.72</i>	<i>7.90</i>	<i>7.45</i>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<i>0.3</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>5.8</i>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<i>1090</i>		<i>1130</i>		<i>1130</i>	
	Temperature (°C)	<i>24.8</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.6</i>
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	<i>8.11</i>	<i>7.75</i>	<i>7.91</i>	<i>7.69</i>	<i>7.90</i>	<i>7.45</i>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<i>0.3</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>5.8</i>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<i>1330</i>		<i>1370</i>		<i>1370</i>	
	Temperature (°C)	<i>24.8</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.4</i>
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	<i>8.11</i>	<i>7.75</i>	<i>7.91</i>	<i>7.69</i>	<i>7.90</i>	<i>7.44</i>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<i>0.3</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>6.0</i>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<i>1020</i>		<i>1630</i>		<i>1630</i>	
	Temperature (°C)	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.4</i>
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	<i>8.11</i>	<i>7.73</i>	<i>7.92</i>	<i>7.71</i>	<i>7.90</i>	<i>7.47</i>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<i>0.3</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>6.5</i>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<i>1080</i>		<i>1880</i>		<i>1880</i>	
	Temperature (°C)	<i>24.7</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.4</i>
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	<i>8.12</i>	<i>7.74</i>	<i>7.92</i>	<i>7.72</i>	<i>7.91</i>	<i>7.52</i>
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	<i>0.7</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>6.2</i>
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	<i>2150</i>		<i>2150</i>		<i>2170</i>	
	Temperature (°C)	<i>24.9</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>24.5</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>24.3</i>
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

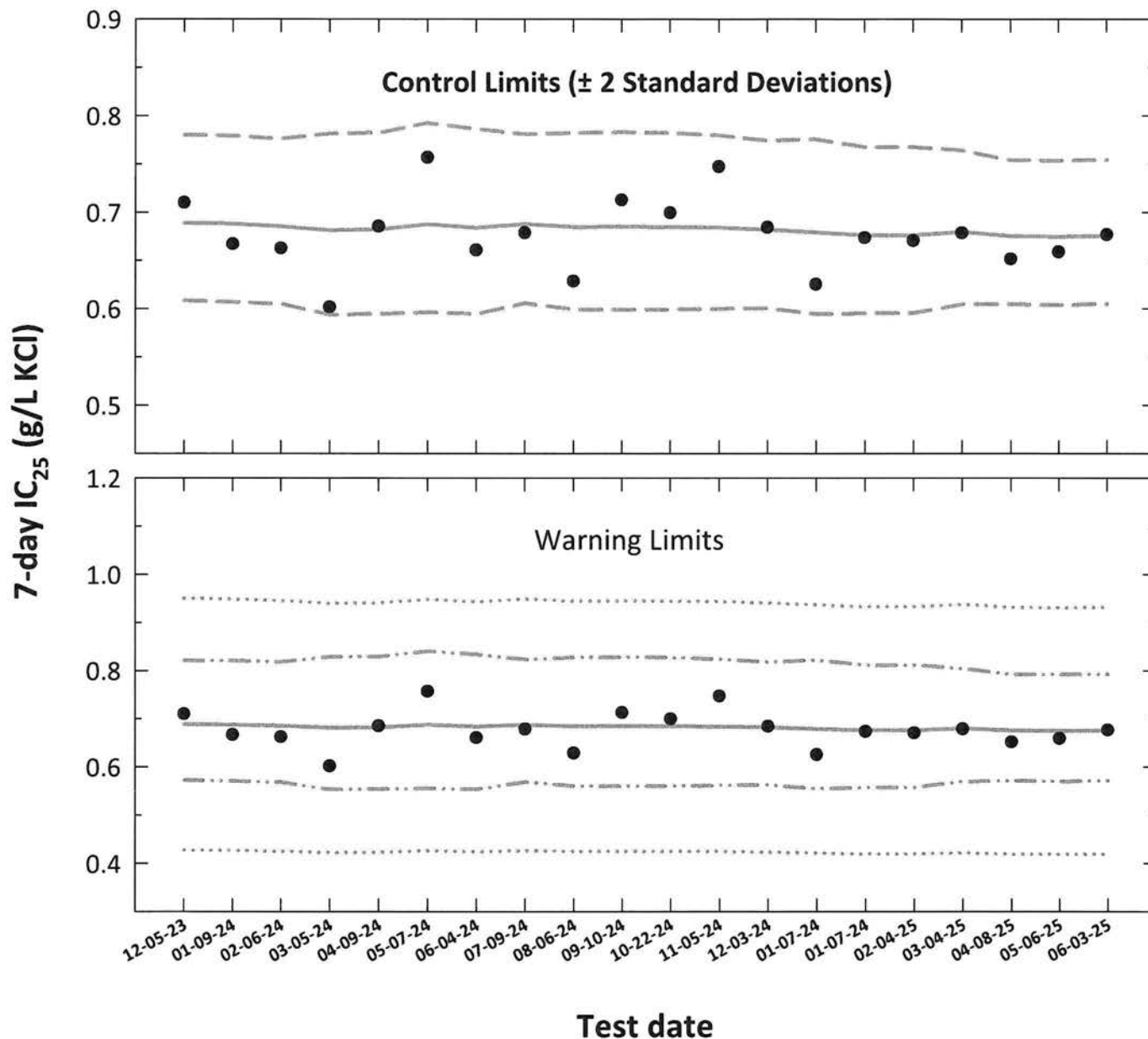
PpKCICR Test Number: 128

Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		IL	BSC	BSC	BSC	BSC	KL	KL	IL
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.74	7.92	7.64	7.97	7.73	8.00	7.46
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.4	7.4	8.4	7.9	8.3	6.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	295		298		296		309	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			59					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			88					
	Temperature (°C)	24.1	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.6
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.74	8.01	7.61	8.01	7.72	7.90	7.37
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.4	7.1	8.4	7.8	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	806		814		834		858	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.74	8.01	7.61	8.06	7.72	7.93	7.37
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	8.4	7.0	8.3	7.8	8.3	6.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1000		1080		1060		1090	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.3
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.75	8.03	7.64	8.06	7.71	7.95	7.37
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	8.4	7.3	8.3	7.7	8.3	6.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1310		1340		1310		1350	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.6	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.70	8.03	7.63	8.07	7.71	7.95	7.43
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.9	8.4	7.2	8.3	7.6	8.3	6.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1520		1570		1570		1590	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.4
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.98	7.73	8.03	7.67	8.08	7.78	7.96	7.43
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.7	8.4	7.2	8.3	7.9	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1800		1820		1810		1840	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.4
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.98	7.74	7.78	7.64	8.07	7.78	7.97	7.43
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.8	8.4	7.1	8.4	7.9	8.3	6.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2070		2030		2030		2130	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.4
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC₂₅** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ $\pm$ 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ $\pm$ 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ $\pm$ S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values, S_{A,75} = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)						
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV		75th Percentile CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	12-05-23	0.7102	-0.1486	-0.1617	0.0269	0.6891	0.6088	0.7801	0.5725	0.8211	0.4273	0.9510
2	01-09-24	0.6671	-0.1758	-0.1624	0.0271	0.6880	0.6073	0.7795	0.5707	0.8209	0.4266	0.9495
3	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052	0.7762	0.5684	0.8179	0.4250	0.9459
4	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.7817	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
5	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.7825	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
6	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.7927	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
7	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1650	0.0303	0.6840	0.5949	0.7864	0.5537	0.8338	0.4241	0.9439
8	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1624	0.0276	0.6880	0.6060	0.7811	0.5688	0.8233	0.4265	0.9494
9	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1644	0.0289	0.6848	0.5994	0.7823	0.5602	0.8272	0.4246	0.9450
10	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1642	0.0290	0.6852	0.5994	0.7832	0.5600	0.8283	0.4248	0.9456
11	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1645	0.0289	0.6847	0.5994	0.7822	0.5601	0.8271	0.4245	0.9449
12	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1648	0.0284	0.6842	0.6004	0.7797	0.5617	0.8238	0.4242	0.9442
13	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1662	0.0276	0.6820	0.6006	0.7745	0.5626	0.8176	0.4228	0.9411
14	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1680	0.0289	0.6792	0.5946	0.7757	0.5547	0.8213	0.4211	0.9372
15	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1700	0.0276	0.6760	0.5955	0.7675	0.5569	0.8113	0.4191	0.9329
16	02-04-25	0.6706	-0.1735	-0.1699	0.0275	0.6762	0.5956	0.7676	0.5571	0.8114	0.4192	0.9331
17	03-04-25	0.6786	-0.1684	-0.1676	0.0254	0.6798	0.6047	0.7643	0.5693	0.8041	0.4215	0.9381
18	04-08-25	0.6516	-0.1860	-0.1705	0.0239	0.6753	0.6048	0.7540	0.5708	0.7919	0.4187	0.9319
19	05-06-25	0.6589	-0.1812	-0.1709	0.0241	0.6746	0.6039	0.7537	0.5697	0.7918	0.4183	0.9310
20	06-03-25	0.6768	-0.1695	-0.1703	0.0239	0.6757	0.6053	0.7543	0.5715	0.7920	0.4189	0.9324

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

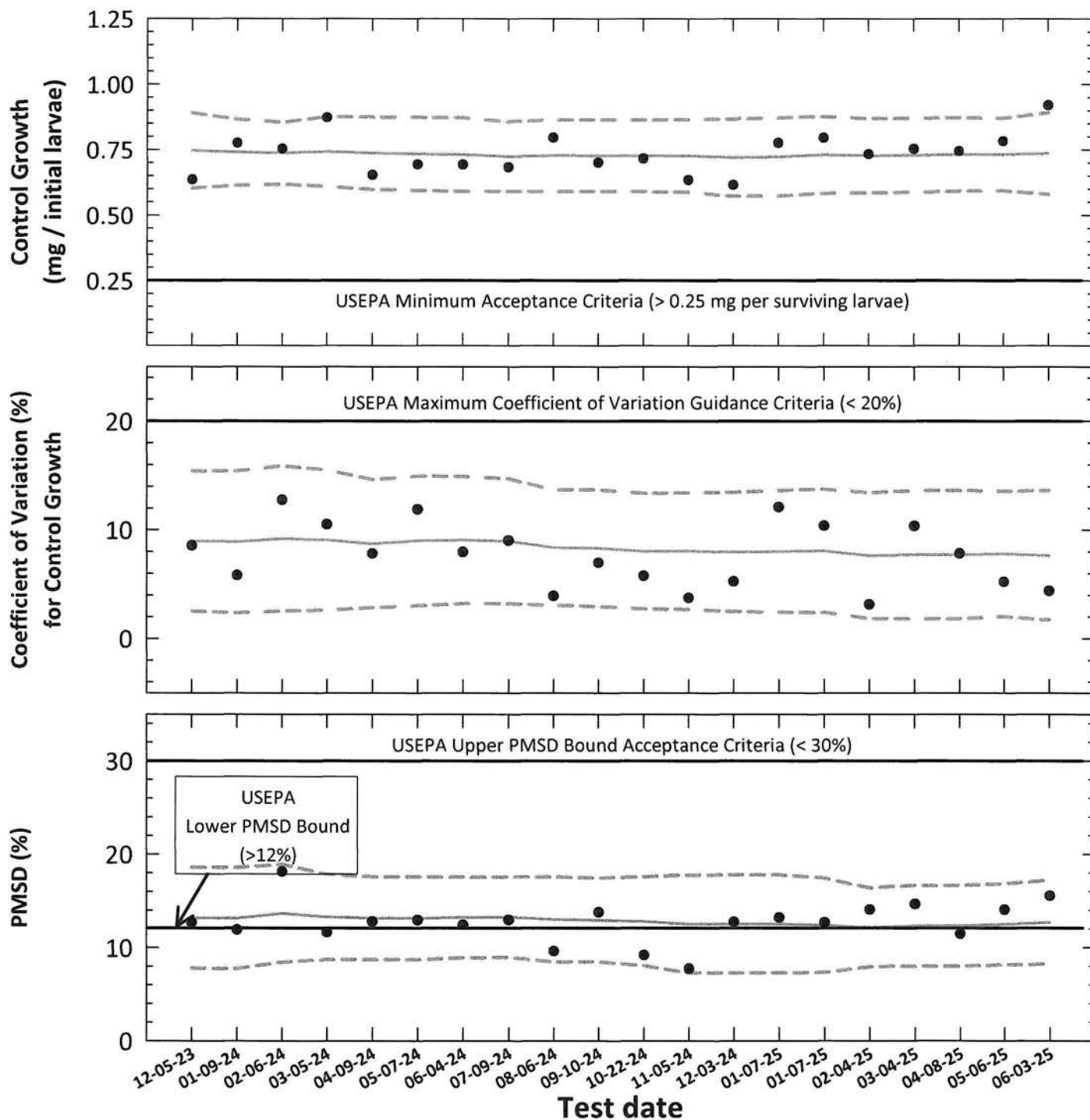
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Growth		Test		Control Growth (mg/initial larvae)		Control Growth CV (%)		Test PMSD (%)	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		CV (%)	Mean (mg/initial larvae)	MSD	PMSD (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT
1	12-05-23	100			8.6	0.635	0.0805	12.7	0.746	0.602	0.890	9.0	2.5	15.4	13.2
2	01-09-24	100			5.8	0.776	0.0923	11.9	0.740	0.614	0.866	8.9	2.4	15.4	13.1
3	02-06-24	100			12.8	0.753	0.1364	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	9.2	2.5	15.9	13.7
4	03-05-24	100			10.5	0.873	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	15.5	13.3
5	04-09-24	100			7.8	0.653	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	14.6	13.1
6	05-07-24	100			11.9	0.693	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	15.0	13.1
7	06-04-24	100			8.0	0.693	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	14.9	13.2
8	07-09-24	100			9.0	0.683	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	14.7	13.2
9	08-06-24	100			3.9	0.796	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.7	13.0
10	09-10-24	100			7.0	0.701	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	13.7	12.9
11	10-22-24	100			5.8	0.717	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	13.4	12.8
12	11-05-24	100			3.7	0.635	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	13.4	12.5
13	12-03-24	100			5.3	0.615	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	13.5	12.5
14	01-07-25	100			12.1	0.776	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	13.7	12.5
15	01-07-25	100			10.4	0.796	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	8.1	2.4	13.8	12.4
16	02-04-25	100			3.1	0.733	0.1030	14.1	0.727	0.585	0.869	7.6	1.8	13.4	12.2
17	03-04-25	100			10.4	0.754	0.1103	14.6	0.729	0.588	0.871	7.7	1.8	13.6	12.3
18	04-08-25	100			7.8	0.746	0.0855	11.5	0.733	0.593	0.873	7.7	1.8	13.7	12.3
19	05-06-25	100			5.2	0.783	0.1099	14.0	0.732	0.593	0.871	7.8	2.0	13.6	12.5
20	06-03-25	100			4.4	0.920	0.1429	15.5	0.736	0.580	0.893	7.7	1.7	13.6	12.7

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 129

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS <u>1376</u>				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:				Test information:	
Organism source:		In-house culture		Randomizing template:	<u>Yellow</u>
Age:		< 24-hours old		Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>7B</u>
Spawn date:		<u>05-26-25</u>		Artemia CHM number:	CHM1385
Hatch dates and times:		<u>06-02-25 1440</u> to <u>06-03-25 0500</u>		Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:		pH = <u>8.04</u> S.U. Temperature = <u>24.0</u> °C		Date / Time in oven:	<u>06-10-25 0620</u>
Average transfer volume:		< 0.25 mL		*Initial oven temperature:	<u>60 °C</u>
				Date / Time out of oven:	<u>06-11-25 0620</u>
				*Final oven temperature:	<u>60 °C</u>
				Total drying time:	<u>24-Hours</u>

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-98585

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	06-03-25	<u>0505</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>1345</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>0715</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>05-28-25 A</u>
1	06-04-25	<u>0500</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>1230</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>0710</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
2	06-05-25	<u>0500</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>1300</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>0715</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>05-28-25 E H</u>
3	06-06-25	<u>0600</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>1200</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>0800</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
4	06-07-25	<u>0600</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>1200</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>0800</u>	<u>K</u>	<u>06-02-25 A</u>
5	06-08-25	<u>0600</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>1130</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>0800</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
6	06-09-25	<u>0500</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>1100</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>0708</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>↓</u>
7	06-10-25					<u>0617</u>	<u>K</u>	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	<u>0-1</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	<u>777.5</u>
Average weight per initial larvae:	<u>0.920</u>		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>600</u>
Average weight per surviving larvae:	<u>0.920</u>	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>750</u>
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	<u>670.8</u>
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	<u>676.9</u>

Species: Pimephales promelas

PpKCICR Test Number: 129

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>05-22-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>06-12-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>JP</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>JP</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.920 1.006 -9.3% 0.996 -8.2%												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 129

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	8 ^{2d}	8 ^{2d}	10	9 ^{1d}	5 ^{5d}	4 ^{6d}	5 ^{5d}	5 ^{5d}
2	10	10	10	10	8	8	10	9	4 ^{1d}	4	3 ^{2d}	4 ^{1d}
3	10	10	10	10	7 ^{1d}	8	10	7 ^{2d}	4	4	12 ³	4
4	10	10	10	10	7	8	7 ^{3d}	7	4	4	1	4
5	10	10	10	10	6 ^{1d}	6 ^{2d}	6 ^{1d}	6 ^{1d}	3 ^{1d}	4	1	4
6	10	10	9 ^{1d}	10	6	5 ^{1d}	6	5 ^{1d}	3	4	1	4
7	10	10	9	9 ^{1d}	6	5	6	5	3	3 ^{1d}	1	3 ^{1d}
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>05-22-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>06-12-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>2P</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>2P</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)	0.970				0.502				0.223			
Percent reduction from control (%)	-5.4%				45.4%				75.8%			

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKClCR Test Number: 129

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	4 ^{6d}	3 ^{2d}	4 ^{6d}	3 ^{2d}
2	1 ^{3d}	1 ^{2d}	1 ^{3d}	2 ^{1d}
3	1	0 ^{1d}	1	2
4	1	0	1	2
5	1	0	0 ^{1d}	0 ^{2d}
6	0 ^{1d}	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>05-22-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: _____ Date: _____				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: _____				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>yl</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)				
0 100%				

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

***Pimephales promelas* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 129
Test dates: June 03-10, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight/ Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight/ Initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	15.47	24.27	8.80	0.880			0.880				
	B	10	10	11.37	20.33	8.96	0.896	0.920	4.4	0.920	100.0	0.920	4.4	Not applicable
	C	10	10	12.69	22.39	9.70	0.970			0.970				
	D	10	10	11.86	21.21	9.35	0.935			0.935				
300	E	10	10	13.45	23.92	10.47	1.047	1.006	8.1	1.006	100.0	1.006	8.1	-9.3
	F	10	10	13.36	23.05	9.69	0.969			0.969				
	G	10	10	14.30	25.26	10.96	1.096			1.096				
	H	10	10	14.58	23.71	9.13	0.913			0.913				
450	I	10	10	12.79	21.72	8.93	0.893	0.996	12.5	0.996	100.0	0.996	12.5	-8.2
	J	10	10	14.47	23.62	9.15	0.915			0.915				
	K	10	10	13.68	23.76	10.08	1.008			1.008				
	L	10	10	14.56	26.23	11.67	1.167			1.167				
600	M	10	10	13.73	24.09	10.36	1.036	1.022	3.6	1.022	95.0	0.970	6.6	-5.4
	N	10	10	12.49	22.48	9.99	0.999			0.999				
	O	10	9	12.00	21.60	9.60	1.067			0.960				
	P	10	9	12.89	21.75	8.86	0.984			0.886				
750	Q	10	6	13.14	19.13	5.99	0.998	0.910	6.6	0.910	55.0	0.502	15.4	45.4
	R	10	5	12.81	17.28	4.47	0.894			0.447				
	S	10	6	14.02	19.32	5.30	0.883			0.530				
	T	10	5	14.07	18.40	4.33	0.866			0.433				
900	U	10	3	12.69	15.92	3.23	1.077	0.913	18.4	0.913	25.0	0.223	41.1	75.8
	V	10	3	13.50	15.66	2.16	0.720			0.216				
	W	10	1	12.66	13.69	1.03	1.030			0.103				
	X	10	3	13.66	16.14	2.48	0.827			0.248				
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.0	100.0
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	AA	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	BB	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				

Dummett's MSD value: 0.1352
PMSD: 14.7

MSD =
PMSD =

Minimum Significant Difference
Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

Start Date: 6/3/2025 Test ID: PpKCICR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 6/10/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

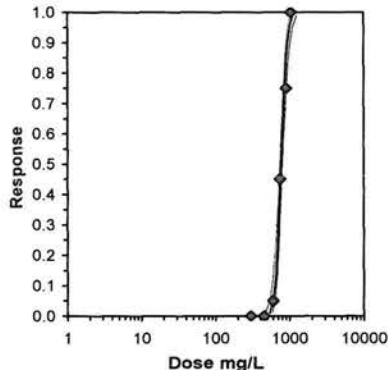
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	1.0000	1.0000	0.9000	0.9000
750	0.6000	0.5000	0.6000	0.5000
900	0.3000	0.3000	0.1000	0.3000
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
600	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	7.072	4	14.00	10.00	2	40
*750	0.5500	0.5500	0.8357	0.7854	0.8861	6.955	4	10.00	10.00	18	40
*900	0.2500	0.2500	0.5152	0.3218	0.5796	25.030	4	10.00	10.00	30	40
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	4			40	40

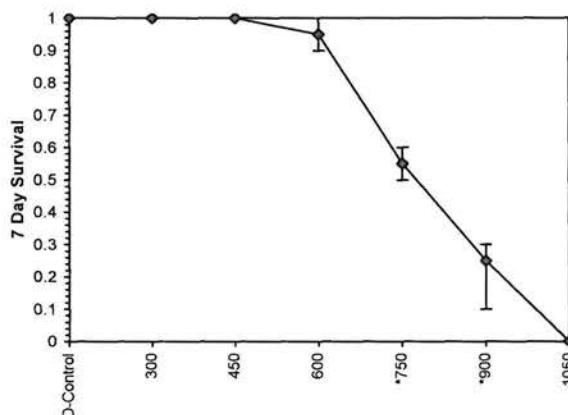
Auxiliary Tests		Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)		0.84536	0.884	-1.321	3.15392
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed					
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test		600	750	670.82	
Treatments vs D-Control					

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	14.5583	1.81341	11.0041	18.1126	0	2.90233	9.48773	0.5743	2.89069	0.06869	4
Intercept	-37.084	5.26025	-47.394	-26.773							
TSCR											
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits								
EC01	2.674	538.135	470.683	585.645							
EC05	3.355	599.381	541.31	640.432							
EC10	3.718	634.831	582.698	672.278							
EC15	3.964	659.925	612.044	695.053							
EC20	4.158	680.575	636.113	714.046							
EC25	4.326	698.806	657.215	731.086							
EC40	4.747	746.938	711.599	777.971							
EC50	5.000	777.475	744.485	809.754							
EC60	5.253	809.261	776.948	844.943							
EC75	5.674	865.001	829.601	911.745							
EC80	5.842	888.172	850.193	941.11							
EC85	6.036	915.964	874.16	977.296							
EC90	6.282	952.172	904.469	1025.73							
EC95	6.645	1008.49	950.148	1103.34							
EC99	7.326	1123.26	1039.79	1267.98							

Point	Dose (mg/L)	Response (Probit)
EC01	538.135	0.05
EC05	599.381	0.10
EC10	634.831	0.15
EC15	659.925	0.20
EC20	680.575	0.25
EC25	698.806	0.30
EC40	746.938	0.45
EC50	777.475	0.50
EC60	809.261	0.55
EC75	865.001	0.70
EC80	888.172	0.75
EC85	915.964	0.80
EC90	952.172	0.85
EC95	1008.49	0.90
EC99	1123.26	0.95



Dose-Response Plot



Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth

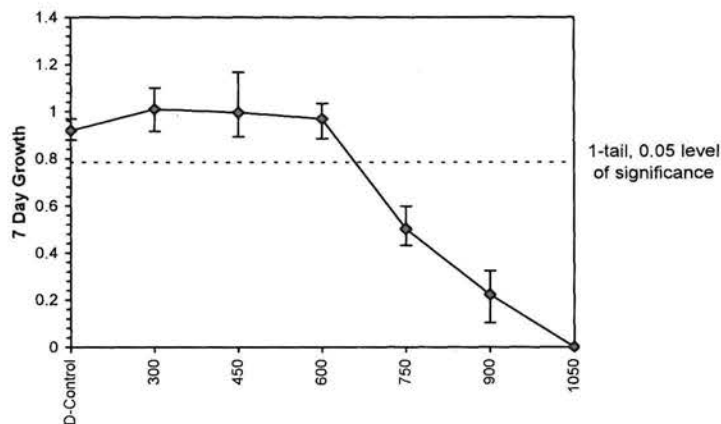
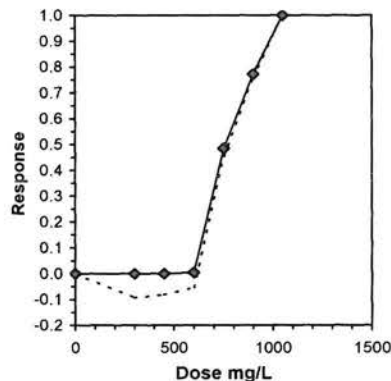
Start Date: 6/3/2025 Test ID: PpKCICR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 6/10/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	0.8800	0.8960	0.9700	0.9350
300	1.0470	0.9690	1.0960	0.9130
450	0.8930	0.9150	1.0080	1.1670
600	1.0360	0.9990	0.9600	0.8860
750	0.5990	0.4470	0.5300	0.4330
900	0.3230	0.2160	0.1030	0.2480
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	1-Tailed			Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%		t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	0.9203	1.0000	0.9203	0.8800	0.9700	4.392	4				0.9741	1.0000
300	1.0063	1.0935	1.0063	0.9130	1.0960	8.073	4	-1.457	2.290	0.1352	0.9741	1.0000
450	0.9958	1.0820	0.9958	0.8930	1.1670	12.510	4	-1.279	2.290	0.1352	0.9741	1.0000
600	0.9703	1.0543	0.9703	0.8860	1.0360	6.614	4	-0.847	2.290	0.1352	0.9703	0.9961
750	0.5023	0.5458	0.5023	0.4330	0.5990	15.413	4				0.5023	0.5156
900	0.2225	0.2418	0.2225	0.1030	0.3230	41.088	4				0.2225	0.2284
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	4				0.0000	0.0000

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)					0.9577	0.844	0.56696	0.26196
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.36$)					3.23952	11.3449		
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Dunnett's Test					600	>600		
Treatments vs D-Control					MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE
					0.13516	0.14687	0.00588	0.00697
					F-Prob	df		
					0.49553	3, 12		

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)					
Point	mg/L	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew	
IC05	614.38	24.90	498.31	618.15	-4.5012
IC10	629.99	7.86	597.27	635.56	-2.8831
IC15	645.60	6.73	616.17	655.07	-1.0445
IC20	661.21	6.73	634.29	674.38	-0.4552
IC25	676.82	7.07	651.80	693.61	0.1105
IC40	723.65	9.61	697.73	755.21	0.8469
IC50	758.15	14.56	722.22	807.85	0.7440



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 129

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		XL	XL	XL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.74	7.78	7.75	7.72	7.79	7.54
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.0	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	294		310		313	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	62				59	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	88				90	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.5
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.75	7.87	7.67	7.92	7.53
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	7.9	8.3	7.7	8.4	7.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	832		808		861	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.7	24.2
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.76	7.89	7.68	7.92	7.52
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.4	6.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1070		1130		1120	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.6	24.4
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.76	7.89	7.70	7.92	7.53
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.4	7.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1320		1380		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.5
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.77	7.89	7.69	7.92	7.54
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	7.9	8.3	7.7	8.4	7.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1570		1640		1640	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.5
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.78	7.89	7.69	7.92	7.54
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	7.9	8.3	7.7	8.4	7.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1830		1900		1890	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.6
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.78	7.90	7.75	7.93	7.60
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2110		2190		2170	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.6
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 129

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		XL	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.80	7.68	7.88	7.58	7.87	7.60	7.81	7.49
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.6	8.3	7.1	8.4	7.4	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	298		299		295		305	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			60					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			90					
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.4	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.3
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.68	7.92	7.58	7.94	7.57	7.92	7.39
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.4	8.4	6.9	8.4	7.2	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	816		814		818		850	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.4
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.71	7.97	7.58	8.01	7.58	7.92	7.42
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.4	8.4	6.9	8.4	7.2	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1070		1070		1080		1090	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.4
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.71	7.98	7.58	8.01	7.59	7.94	7.40
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.5	8.4	6.7	8.4	7.2	8.3	5.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1330		1330		1300		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.5	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.6
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.73	8.01	7.59	8.02	7.58	7.94	7.40
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.5	8.4	6.8	8.4	7.1	8.3	5.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1560		1580		1570		1590	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.7
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.74	8.01	7.63	8.02	7.61	7.94	7.39
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.4	8.4	6.8	8.4	7.2	8.3	5.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1820		1840		1840		1860	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.5	24.7	24.5
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.81	8.01	7.69	8.02	7.63	7.95	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.3	8.4	7.3	8.3	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2080		2090		2090		2140	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.5	24.6	24.4	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.5
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final