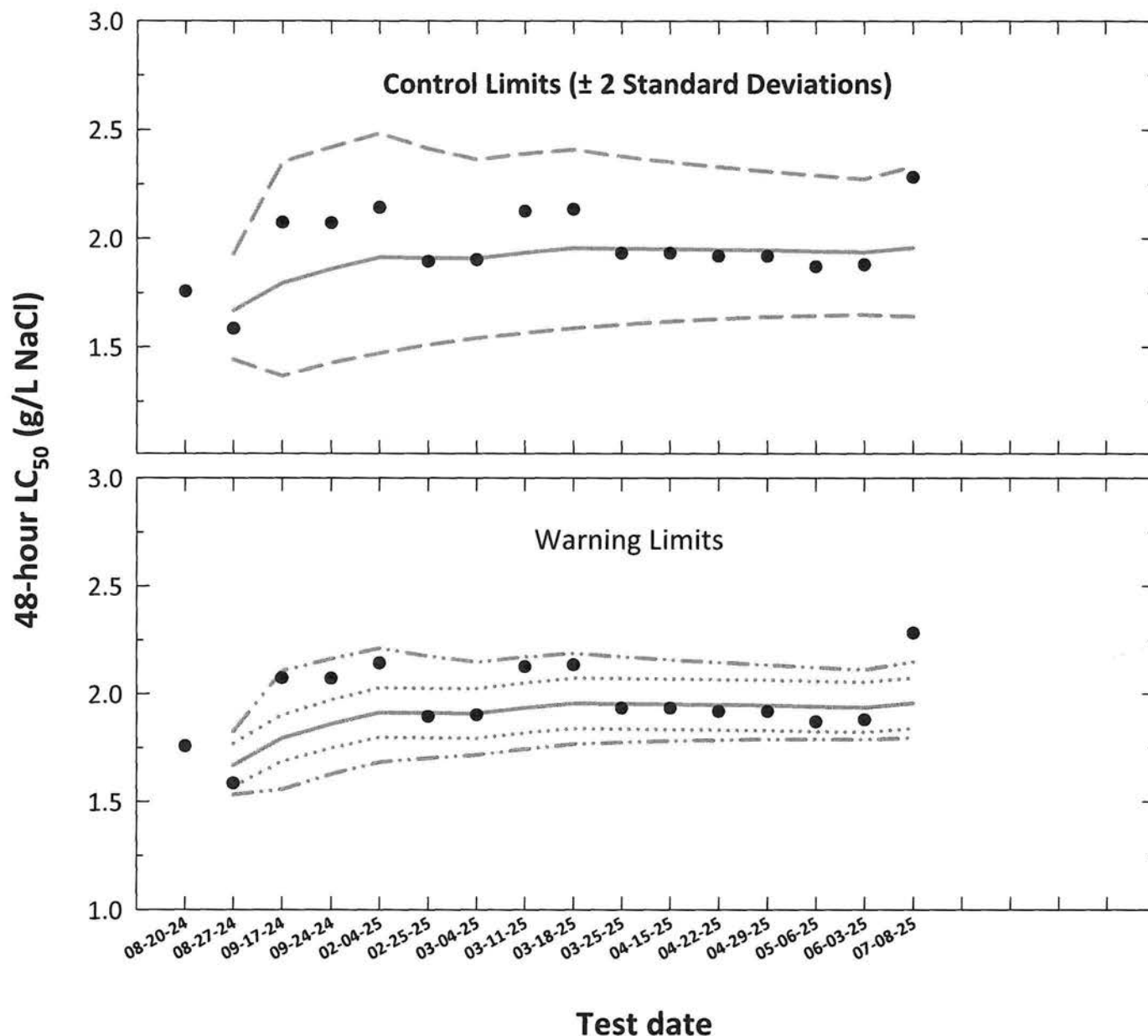


Ceriodaphnia dubia
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . - . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A,10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)				
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		10th Percentile CV Warning Limits
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	
1	08-20-24	1.7569	0.2447			1.6686	1.4422	1.9306	1.5685
2	08-27-24	1.5847	0.2000	0.2224	0.0317	1.7938	1.3679	2.3525	1.6862
3	09-17-24	2.0733	0.3167	0.2538	0.0589	1.8595	1.4281	2.4211	1.7479
4	09-24-24	2.0711	0.3162	0.2694	0.0573	1.9129	1.4730	2.4841	1.7981
5	02-04-25	2.1422	0.3309	0.2817	0.0567	1.9097	1.5115	2.4128	1.7951
6	02-25-25	1.8940	0.2774	0.2810	0.0508	1.9086	1.5417	2.3628	1.7941
7	03-04-25	1.9019	0.2792	0.2807	0.0464	1.9344	1.5653	2.3905	1.8183
8	03-11-25	2.1247	0.3273	0.2865	0.0460	1.9556	1.5874	2.4092	1.8382
9	03-18-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.2913	0.0453	1.9533	1.6044	2.3781	1.8361
10	03-25-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2908	0.0427	1.9514	1.6189	2.3522	1.8343
11	04-15-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2904	0.0406	1.9486	1.6303	2.3292	1.8317
12	04-22-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2897	0.0387	1.9463	1.6404	2.3093	1.8295
13	04-29-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2892	0.0371	1.9407	1.6444	2.2905	1.8243
14	05-06-25	1.8700	0.2718	0.2880	0.0360	1.9366	1.6494	2.2738	1.8204
15	06-03-25	1.8799	0.2741	0.2870	0.0349	1.9566	1.6418	2.3318	1.8392
16	07-08-25	2.2819	0.3583	0.2915	0.0381				
17									
18									
19									
20									

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 18

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198	197	196	195	194
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 7393

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	XL	XL	XL
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.76	7.74	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	285	298	
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	86		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.9	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.87	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1950		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.1	24.7
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.87	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.7	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2750		
	Temperature (°C)	24.4	24.8	24.7
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.88	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.7	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3560		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.7	24.9
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.87	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.7	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4310		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	25.0
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.86	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.7	8.3	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5140		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.7	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1306642

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 18

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	07-08-25	0600	11	0930	AP	2B3	BLACK	07-2-25B
24	07-09-25			0921	AP			
48 Termination	07-10-25			0927	AP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	07-01-25 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	07-01-25 1350 TO 07-01-25 0600
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl Information:	pH (S.U.): 7.82
	Temperature (°C): 24.9°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	1 ^{4d}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	0 ^{5d}	1 ^{2d}	1 ^{2d}	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	100%				10%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	SK
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2220.6
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2344.8
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2291.9

Comments:



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 7/8/2025 Test ID: CdNaClAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
 End Date: 7/10/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: NACL-Sodium chloride
 Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
 Comments:

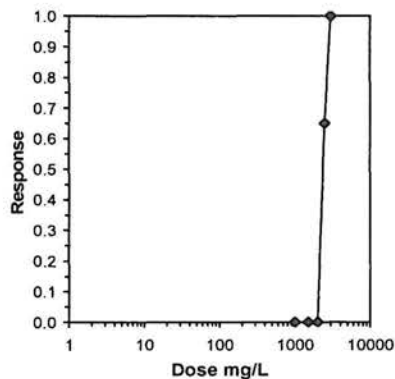
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.2000	0.6000	0.6000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root				N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.3500	0.3500	0.6153	0.2255	0.8861	53.207	4	10.00	10.00	13	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

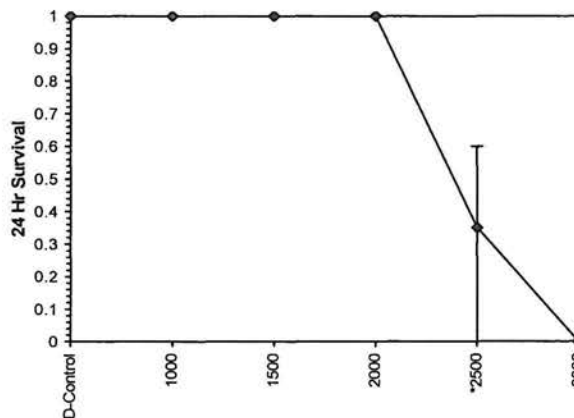
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.62512	0.868	-0.6117	5.12774
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2400.5	2298.9	2506.58
5.0%	2395.7	2283.96	2512.91
10.0%	2391.05	2268.14	2520.63
20.0%	2382.44	2231.96	2543.07
Auto-0.0%	2400.5	2298.9	2506.58



Dose-Response Plot



Statistical Analyses

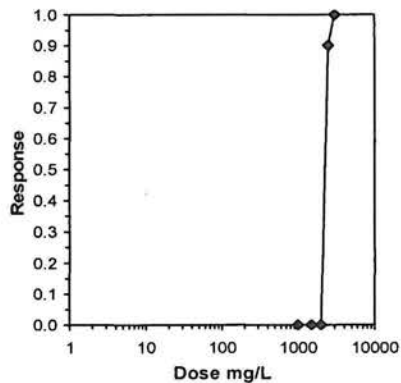
Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	7/8/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	7/10/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.0000	0.2000	0.2000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

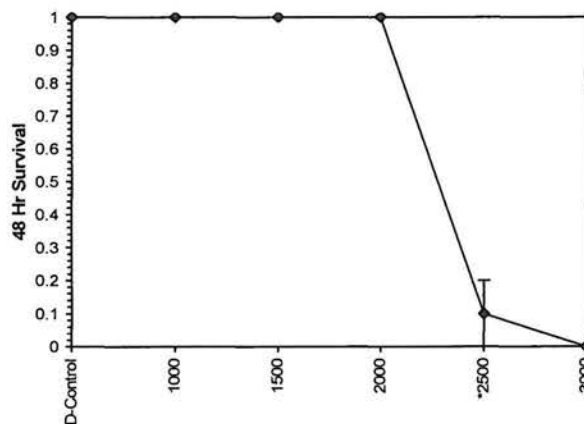
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2500	0.1000	0.1000	0.3446	0.2255	0.4636	39.900	4	10.00	10.00	18	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests		Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)		0.63123	0.868	-8E-16	2.98039
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed					
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test		2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control					

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber				
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL		
0.0%	2281.86	2220.63	2344.78	
5.0%	2268.92	2208.75	2330.72	
10.0%	2263.96	2222.51	2306.19	
20.0%	2263.96	2222.51	2306.19	
Auto-0.0%	2281.86	2220.63	2344.78	



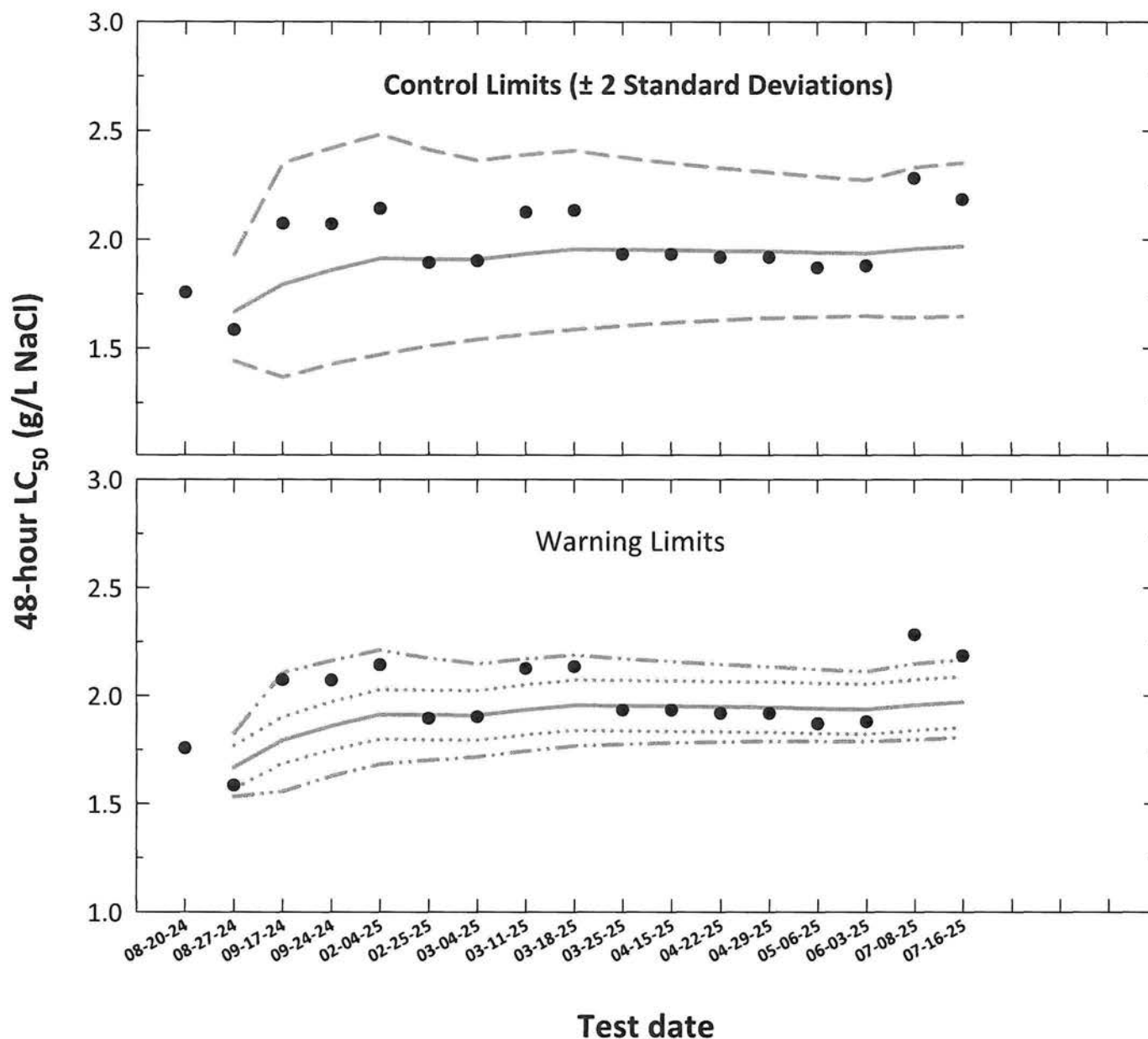
Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A,10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)				
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	10th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A,10} CT + S _{A,10}
1	08-20-24	1.7569	0.2447			1.6686	1.4422 1.9306	1.5329 1.8256	1.5685 1.7687
2	08-27-24	1.5847	0.2000	0.2224	0.0317	1.7938	1.3679 2.3525	1.5564 2.1053	1.6862 1.9015
3	09-17-24	2.0733	0.3167	0.2538	0.0589	1.8595	1.4281 2.4211	1.6275 2.1615	1.7479 1.9710
4	09-24-24	2.0711	0.3162	0.2694	0.0573	1.9129	1.4730 2.4841	1.6829 2.2115	1.7981 2.0276
5	02-04-25	2.1422	0.3309	0.2817	0.0567	1.9097	1.5115 2.4128	1.7012 2.1732	1.7951 2.0243
6	02-25-25	1.8940	0.2774	0.2810	0.0508	1.9086	1.5417 2.3628	1.7163 2.1466	1.7941 2.0231
7	03-04-25	1.9019	0.2792	0.2807	0.0464	1.9344	1.5653 2.3905	1.7436 2.1701	1.8183 2.0504
8	03-11-25	2.1247	0.3273	0.2865	0.0460	1.9556	1.5874 2.4092	1.7673 2.1875	1.8382 2.0729
9	03-18-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.2913	0.0453	1.9533	1.6044 2.3781	1.7746 2.1708	1.8361 2.0705
10	03-25-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2908	0.0427	1.9514	1.6189 2.3522	1.7810 2.1568	1.8343 2.0685
11	04-15-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2904	0.0406	1.9486	1.6303 2.3292	1.7853 2.1439	1.8317 2.0656
12	04-22-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2897	0.0387	1.9463	1.6404 2.3093	1.7891 2.1328	1.8295 2.0631
13	04-29-25	1.8700	0.2718	0.2880	0.0360	1.9407	1.6444 2.2905	1.7881 2.1209	1.8243 2.0572
14	05-06-25	1.8799	0.2741	0.2870	0.0349	1.9366	1.6494 2.2738	1.7883 2.1107	1.8204 2.0528
15	06-03-25	2.2819	0.3583	0.2915	0.0381	1.9566	1.6418 2.3318	1.7957 2.1483	1.8392 2.0740
16	07-08-25	2.2819	0.3583	0.2915	0.0381	1.9693	1.6481 2.3531	1.8062 2.1642	1.8511 2.0874
17	07-16-25	2.1842	0.3393	0.2943	0.0387				
18									
19									
20									

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 19

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198	197	196	195	194
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2393

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	XL	XL	XL
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.80	7.79	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.5	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	298		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	64		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	82		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	25.2	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.80	7.88	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.6	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2070		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	25.0
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.89	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.6	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2820		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.0	25.0
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.89	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.6	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3070		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	25.0	25.0
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.88	7.93
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.6	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4530		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.8	24.9
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.87	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	8.5	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5450		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130646

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 19

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	07-16-25	0400	X	0645	X	2B1	RED	07-02-25A
24	07-17-25			0650	X			
48 Termination	07-18-25			0645	X			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	07-06-25 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	07-15-25 1415 TO 07-16-25 0400
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.90
	Temperature (°C): 24.9

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
48 Termination	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	S	S	S	S	1 ^u	3 ^u	2 ^u	1 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u	0 ^u
48 Termination	4 ^u	4 ^u	4 ^u	4 ^u	1	0 ^u	0 ^u	1	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	80%				10%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	PROBIT
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2064.5
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2304.4
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2184.2

Comments:

Test
Reviewed by:
X

Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival												
Start Date:	7/16/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC		Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant						
End Date:	7/18/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envr. Testing Sol.		Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride						
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012		Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia						
Comments:												
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4								
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
2500	0.2000	0.6000	0.4000	0.2000								
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								

Transform: Arcsin Square Root												
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number	
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20	
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20	
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20	
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20	
*2500	0.3500	0.3500	0.6245	0.4636	0.8861	32.527	4	10.00	10.00	13	20	
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20	

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.59309	0.868	1.08791	6.72643
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber				
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL		
0.0%	2400.5	2298.9	2506.58	
5.0%	2395.7	2283.96	2512.91	
10.0%	2391.05	2268.14	2520.63	
20.0%	2382.44	2231.96	2543.07	
Auto-0.0%	2400.5	2298.9	2506.58	

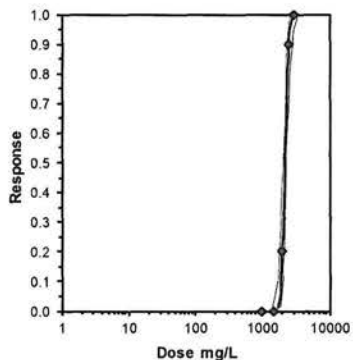
Dose-Response Plot

24 Hr Survival

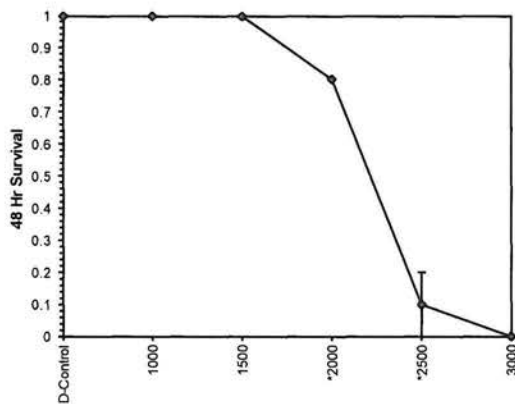
Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival												
Start Date:	7/16/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant							
End Date:	7/18/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride							
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia							
Comments:												
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4								
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000								
2000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000								
2500	0.2000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2000								
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
Transform: Arcsin Square Root												
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number	
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20	
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20	
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20	
*2000	0.8000	0.8000	1.1071	1.1071	1.1071	0.000	4	10.00	10.00	4	20	
*2500	0.1000	0.1000	0.3446	0.2255	0.4636	39.900	4	10.00	10.00	18	20	
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20	
Auxiliary Tests								Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt	
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)								0.63123	0.868	-8E-16	2.98039	
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed												
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU						
Steel's Many-One Rank Test			1500	2000	1732.05							
Treatments vs D-Control												
Maximum Likelihood-Probit												
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter	
Slope	22.223	4.82452	12.7669	31.679	0	0.02881	7.81472	0.99871	3.33929	0.045	3	
Intercept	-69.209	16.1258	-100.82	-37.602								
TSCR												
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits									
EC01	2.674	1716.38	1413	1868.8								
EC05	3.355	1841.95	1591.55	1971.41								
EC10	3.718	1912.61	1693.69	2030.9								
EC15	3.964	1961.81	1764.8	2073.78								
EC20	4.158	2001.81	1822.17	2109.98								
EC25	4.326	2036.78	1871.62	2142.97								
EC40	4.747	2127.62	1994.41	2237.18								
EC50	5.000	2184.21	2064.45	2304.37								
EC60	5.253	2242.3	2129.87	2381.47								
EC75	5.674	2342.32	2228.11	2532.46								
EC80	5.842	2383.23	2264.23	2599.72								
EC85	6.036	2431.82	2304.93	2682.86								
EC90	6.282	2494.38	2354.69	2794.2								
EC95	6.645	2590.06	2426.83	2972.19								
EC99	7.326	2779.56	2561.21	3346.29								

Dose-Response Plot



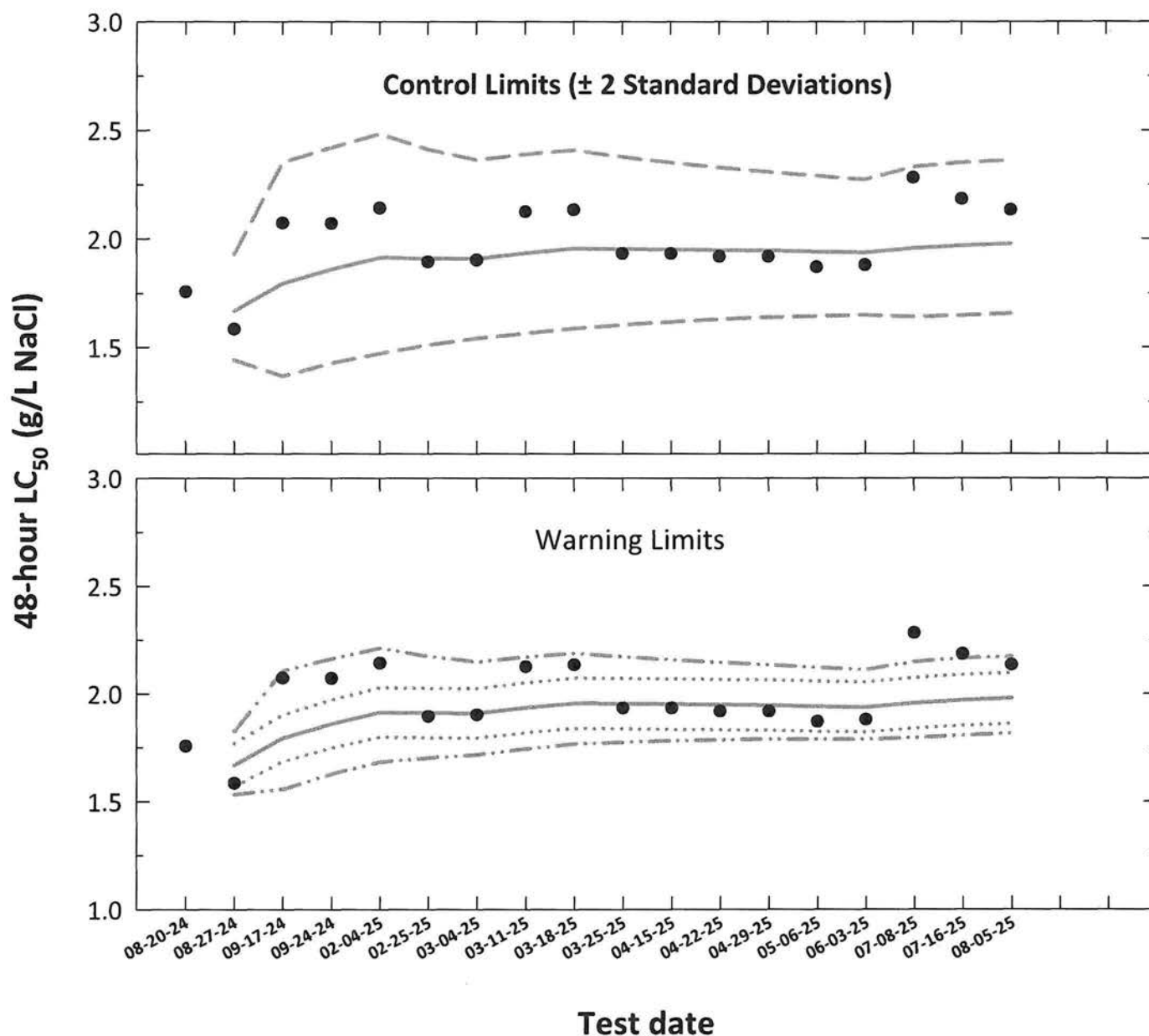
Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)					
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV
1	08-20-24	1.7569	0.2447			1.6686	1.4422	1.9306	1.5329	1.8256
2	08-27-24	1.5847	0.2000	0.2224	0.0317	1.6686	1.4422	1.9306	1.5329	1.8256
3	09-17-24	2.0733	0.3167	0.2538	0.0589	1.7938	1.3679	2.3525	1.5564	2.1053
4	09-24-24	2.0711	0.3162	0.2694	0.0573	1.8595	1.4281	2.4211	1.6275	2.1615
5	02-04-25	2.1422	0.3309	0.2817	0.0567	1.9129	1.4730	2.4841	1.6829	2.2115
6	02-25-25	1.8940	0.2774	0.2810	0.0508	1.9097	1.5115	2.4128	1.7012	2.1732
7	03-04-25	1.9019	0.2792	0.2807	0.0464	1.9086	1.5417	2.3628	1.7163	2.1466
8	03-11-25	2.1247	0.3273	0.2865	0.0460	1.9344	1.5653	2.3905	1.7436	2.1701
9	03-18-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.2913	0.0453	1.9556	1.5874	2.4092	1.7673	2.1875
10	03-25-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2908	0.0427	1.9533	1.6044	2.3781	1.7746	2.1708
11	04-15-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2904	0.0406	1.9514	1.6189	2.3522	1.7810	2.1568
12	04-22-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2897	0.0387	1.9486	1.6303	2.3292	1.7853	2.1439
13	04-29-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2892	0.0371	1.9463	1.6404	2.3093	1.7891	2.1328
14	05-06-25	1.8700	0.2718	0.2880	0.0360	1.9407	1.6444	2.2905	1.7881	2.1209
15	06-03-25	1.8799	0.2741	0.2870	0.0349	1.9366	1.6494	2.2738	1.7883	2.1107
16	07-08-25	2.2819	0.3583	0.2915	0.0381	1.9566	1.6418	2.3318	1.7957	2.1483
17	07-16-25	2.1842	0.3393	0.2943	0.0387	1.9693	1.6481	2.3531	1.8062	2.1642
18	08-05-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.2962	0.0384	1.9781	1.6575	2.3607	1.8160	2.1715
19										
20										

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 20

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198	197	196	195	194
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2393

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.81	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	297		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	63		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	91		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	24.9	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.83	7.52
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1980		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	24.7	25.0
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.83	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2780		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	24.8	25.0
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.84	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3580		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	24.8	25.0
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.83	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.4	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4360		
	Temperature (°C)	25.2	25.0	25.2
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.83	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.4	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5300		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	24.9	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1306647

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant TestCdNaClAC # 20

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shell	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	08-05-25	0650	Y	0912	JP	2B2	B1AC1	07-11-25B
24	08-06-25			0910	JP			
48 Termination	08-07-25			0906	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	07-29-25 D
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	08-04-25 1433 to 08-05-25 0650
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.27
	Temperature (°C): 25.2°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	4 ^{1d}	5	5	4 ^{1d}	2 ^{3d}	5	5 ^{1d}	5	0 ^{5d}	5 ^{1d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	4	5	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{1d}	0 ^{2d}	1 ^{4d}	0	0 ^{5d}	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	75%				5%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2021.4
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2252.2
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2134.0

Comments:



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	8/5/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	8/7/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

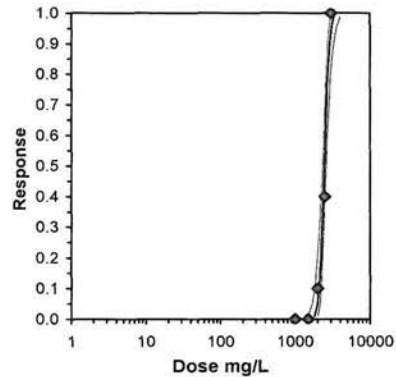
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	1.0000	1.0000	0.8000
2500	0.4000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.9000	0.9000	1.2262	1.1071	1.3453	11.212	4	14.00	10.00	2	20
2500	0.6000	0.6000	0.9002	0.2255	1.3453	60.771	4	14.00	10.00	8	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

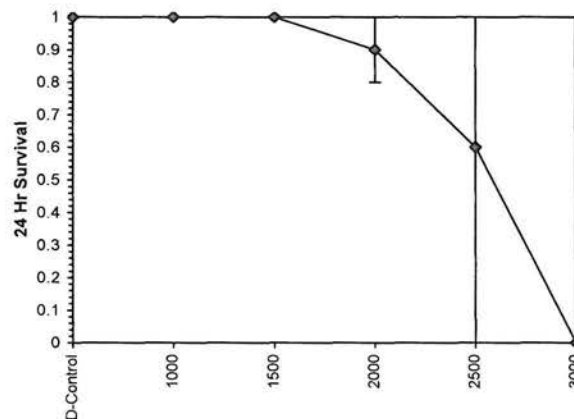
Auxiliary Tests				Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)				0.76215	0.868	-0.7311	4.72254
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed							
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)				NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test				2500	3000	2738.61	
Treatments vs D-Control							

Maximum Likelihood-Probit										
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	18.0539	3.64112	10.9173 25.1905	0	4.00689	7.81472	0.26072	3.39149	0.05539	5
Intercept	-56.23	12.3673	-80.47 -31.99							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1830.79	1481.12 2019.58
EC05	3.355	1997.03	1703.44 2157.75
EC10	3.718	2091.75	1833.01 2238.01
EC15	3.964	2158.17	1924.31 2295.8
EC20	4.158	2212.46	1998.65 2344.5
EC25	4.326	2260.13	2063.28 2388.77
EC40	4.747	2384.85	2225.99 2514.79
EC50	5.000	2463.16	2320.28 2604.64
EC60	5.253	2544.05	2409.22 2708.17
EC75	5.674	2684.44	2544.34 2912.53
EC80	5.842	2742.27	2594.55 3004.19
EC85	6.036	2811.26	2651.54 3117.94
EC90	6.282	2900.54	2721.82 3271.07
EC95	6.645	3038.09	2824.84 3517.67
EC99	7.326	3313.97	3019.94 4043.23



Dose-Response Plot



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	8/5/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	8/7/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.8000	1.0000	0.6000	0.6000
2500	0.0000	0.2000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

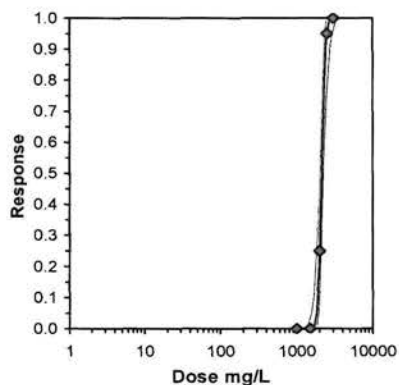
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.7500	0.7500	1.0561	0.8861	1.3453	20.748	4	12.00	10.00	5	20
*2500	0.0500	0.0500	0.2850	0.2255	0.4636	41.771	4	10.00	10.00	19	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.77454	0.868	1.17369	3.74531
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

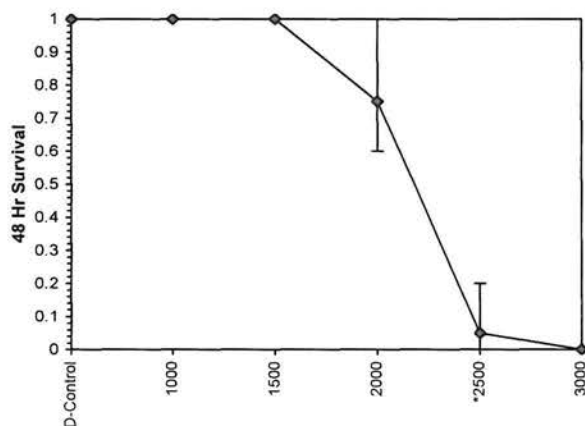
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	24.0509	5.63628	13.0038	35.098	0	0.00647	7.81472	0.99986	3.3292	0.04158	3
Intercept	-75.07	18.7675	-111.85	-38.286							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	1707.94	1397.63 1852.19
EC05	3.355	1823.09	1570.73 1944.47
EC10	3.718	1887.62	1669.45 1998.11
EC15	3.964	1932.44	1737.98 2036.96
EC20	4.158	1968.82	1793.07 2069.96
EC25	4.326	2000.58	1840.37 2100.23
EC40	4.747	2082.89	1956.48 2188.17
EC50	5.000	2134.02	2021.4 2252.19
EC60	5.253	2186.42	2080.92 2326.51
EC75	5.674	2276.37	2168.53 2472.74
EC80	5.842	2313.09	2200.38 2537.82
EC85	6.036	2356.64	2236.14 2618.12
EC90	6.282	2412.59	2279.73 2725.46
EC95	6.645	2497.98	2342.72 2896.63
EC99	7.326	2666.4	2459.54 3255.23



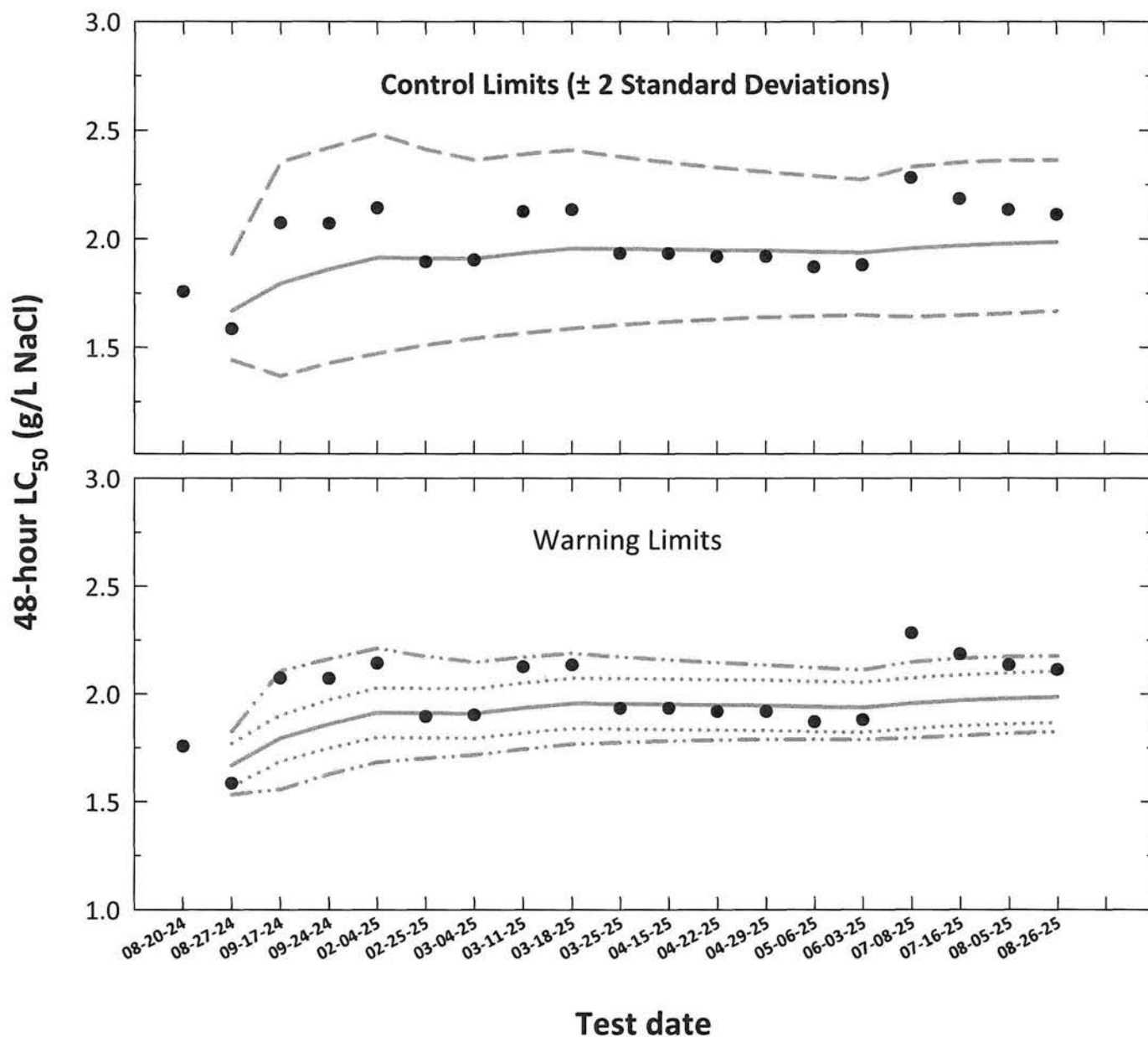
Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10}$ = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)						
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	08-20-24	1.7569	0.2447			1.6686	1.4422	1.9306	1.5329	1.8256	1.5685	1.7687
2	08-27-24	1.5847	0.2000	0.2224	0.0317	1.7938	1.3679	2.3525	1.5564	2.1053	1.6862	1.9015
3	09-17-24	2.0733	0.3167	0.2538	0.0589	1.8595	1.4281	2.4211	1.6275	2.1615	1.7479	1.9710
4	09-24-24	2.0711	0.3162	0.2694	0.0573	1.9129	1.4730	2.4841	1.6829	2.2115	1.7981	2.0276
5	02-04-25	2.1422	0.3309	0.2817	0.0567	1.9097	1.5115	2.4128	1.7012	2.1732	1.7951	2.0243
6	02-25-25	1.8940	0.2774	0.2810	0.0508	1.9086	1.5417	2.3628	1.7163	2.1466	1.7941	2.0231
7	03-04-25	1.9019	0.2792	0.2807	0.0464	1.9344	1.5653	2.3905	1.7436	2.1701	1.8183	2.0504
8	03-11-25	2.1247	0.3273	0.2865	0.0460	1.9556	1.5874	2.4092	1.7673	2.1875	1.8382	2.0729
9	03-18-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.2913	0.0453	1.9533	1.6044	2.3781	1.7746	2.1708	1.8361	2.0705
10	03-25-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2908	0.0427	1.9514	1.6189	2.3522	1.7810	2.1568	1.8343	2.0685
11	04-15-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.2904	0.0406	1.9486	1.6303	2.3292	1.7853	2.1439	1.8317	2.0656
12	04-22-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2897	0.0387	1.9463	1.6404	2.3093	1.7891	2.1328	1.8295	2.0631
13	04-29-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.2892	0.0371	1.9407	1.6444	2.2905	1.7881	2.1209	1.8243	2.0572
14	05-06-25	1.8700	0.2718	0.2880	0.0360	1.9366	1.6494	2.2738	1.7883	2.1107	1.8204	2.0528
15	06-03-25	1.8799	0.2741	0.2870	0.0349	1.9566	1.6418	2.3318	1.7957	2.1483	1.8392	2.0740
16	07-08-25	2.2819	0.3583	0.2915	0.0381	1.9693	1.6481	2.3531	1.8062	2.1642	1.8511	2.0874
17	07-16-25	2.1842	0.3393	0.2943	0.0387	1.9781	1.6575	2.3607	1.8160	2.1715	1.8594	2.0968
18	08-05-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.2962	0.0384	1.9849	1.6672	2.3632	1.8248	2.1755	1.8658	2.1040
19	08-26-25	2.1117	0.3246	0.2977	0.0379							
20												

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 21

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198	197	196	195	194
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L NaCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2411

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	XL	XL	XL
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.85	7.84	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.4	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	304		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	94		
	Temperature (°C)	24.1	24.8	25.1
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.92	8.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.4	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2070		
	Temperature (°C)	24.2	25.0	24.9
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.94	8.02
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.4	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2900		
	Temperature (°C)	24.4	24.7	24.9
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.94	8.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.4	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3780		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.7	25.2
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.95	8.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.4	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4430		
	Temperature (°C)	24.3	24.9	25.2
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.93	8.00
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.4	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5570		
	Temperature (°C)	24.1	24.7	25.0

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1326647

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 21

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	08-26-25	*0630	JP	0925	JP	1B	Black	081F-25A
24	08-27-25			0920	JP			
48 Termination	08-28-25			0911	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	08-19-25 A+B
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	08-26-25 1230 to 08-27-25 0600 K. Smith
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.46 Temperature (°C): 24.3°C

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	3 ^{2d}	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	40%.				100%.				100%.			

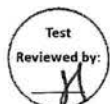
Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	2 ^{3d}	2 ^{3d}	3 ^{2d}	3 ^{2d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	4 ^{1d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	3 ^{2d}	5	3 ^{2d}	4 ^{1d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{2d}	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{3d}	0	0	0 ^{4d}	0
Mean Survival	75%.				0%.				0%.			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	SK
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2013.4
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	2214.7
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	2111.7

Comments:



Statistical Analyses

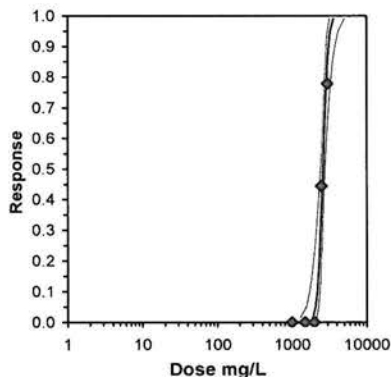
Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival			
Start Date: 8/26/2025	Test ID: CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/28/2025	Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:	Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:			

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	0.6000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2500	0.4000	0.4000	0.6000	0.6000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.8000	0.0000

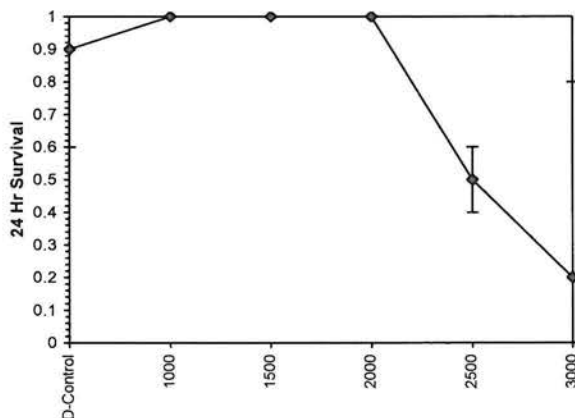
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	0.9000	1.0000	1.2305	0.8861	1.3453	18.660	4			2	20
1000	1.0000	1.1111	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	20.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.1111	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	20.00	10.00	0	20
2000	1.0000	1.1111	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	20.00	10.00	0	20
2500	0.5000	0.5556	0.7854	0.6847	0.8861	14.802	4	11.00	10.00	10	20
3000	0.2000	0.2222	0.4459	0.2255	1.1071	98.855	4	11.00	10.00	16	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.77839	0.884	1.67057	6.99
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	3000	>3000		
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probfit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	16.4413	4.35203	7.91134	24.9713	0.1	3.41573	7.81472	0.33186	3.41587	0.06082	6
Intercept	-51.161	14.8922	-80.35	-21.973							
TSCR	0.02628	0.02016	-0.0132	0.0658							
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits								
EC01	2.674	1880.97	1283.86	2137.37							
EC05	3.355	2069.34	1559.95	2284.13							
EC10	3.718	2177.35	1728.52	2369.33							
EC15	3.964	2253.39	1850.76	2430.8							
EC20	4.158	2315.72	1952.46	2482.81							
EC25	4.326	2370.56	2042.4	2530.48							
EC40	4.747	2514.58	2273.9	2670.98							
EC50	5.000	2605.4	2407.81	2779.64							
EC60	5.253	2699.5	2528.51	2916.86							
EC75	5.674	2863.51	2694.77	3216.3							
EC80	5.842	2931.33	2752.24	3357.45							
EC85	6.036	3012.4	2815.85	3536							
EC90	6.282	3117.61	2892.86	3780.89							
EC95	6.645	3280.34	3004.36	4184.46							
EC99	7.326	3608.85	3214.02	5078.97							



Dose-Response Plot



Statistical Analyses

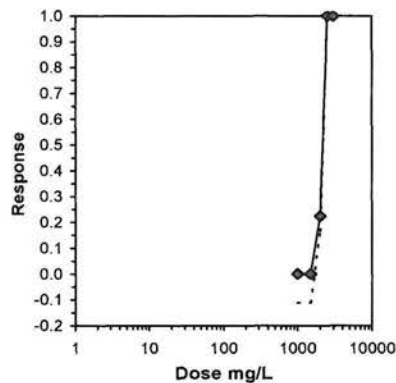
Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	8/26/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	8/28/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	0.6000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.6000	1.0000	0.6000	0.8000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

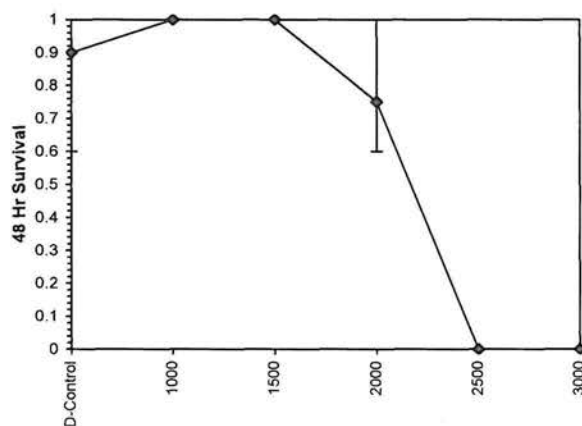
Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	0.9000	1.0000	1.2305	0.8861	1.3453	18.660	4			2	20
1000	1.0000	1.1111	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	20.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.1111	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	20.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.7500	0.8333	1.0561	0.8861	1.3453	20.748	4	14.50	10.00	5	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

Auxiliary Tests				Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.01)				0.87934	0.844	-0.5821	2.00066
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed							
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)				NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test				2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control							

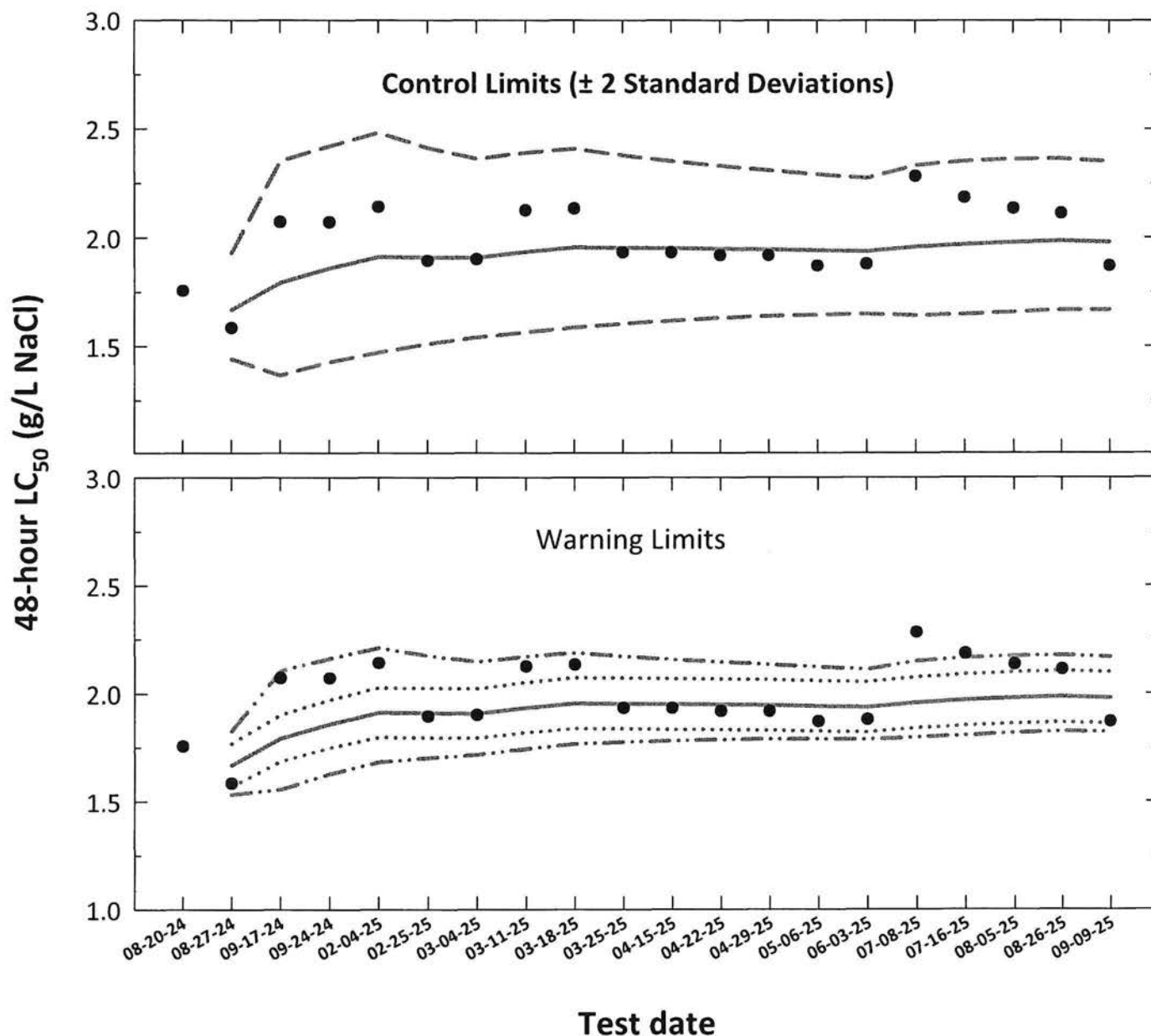
Trimmed Spearman-Kärber			
Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	2111.65	2013.43	2214.67
5.0%	2129.12	2016.57	2247.96
10.0%	2144.48	2007.94	2290.29
20.0%	2164.1	1933.48	2422.22
Auto-0.0%	2111.65	2013.43	2214.67



Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture



- 48-hour LC₅₀ = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- Central Tendency (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - Control Limits (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . Laboratory Warning Limits (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- USEPA Warning Limits (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm$ S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values, S_{A,10} = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		CT	Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)					
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT		S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits	
						CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}
1	08-20-24	1.7569	0.2447		1.6686	1.4422	1.9306	1.5329	1.8256	1.5685	1.7687
2	08-27-24	1.5847	0.2000	0.0317	1.7938	1.3679	2.3525	1.5564	2.1053	1.6862	1.9015
3	09-17-24	2.0733	0.3167	0.0589	1.8595	1.4281	2.4211	1.6275	2.1615	1.7479	1.9710
4	09-24-24	2.0711	0.3162	0.0573	1.9129	1.4730	2.4841	1.6829	2.2115	1.7981	2.0276
5	02-04-25	2.1422	0.3309	0.0567	1.9097	1.5115	2.4128	1.7012	2.1732	1.7951	2.0243
6	02-25-25	1.8940	0.2774	0.0508	1.9086	1.5417	2.3628	1.7163	2.1466	1.7941	2.0231
7	03-04-25	1.9019	0.2792	0.0464	1.9344	1.5653	2.3905	1.7436	2.1701	1.8183	2.0504
8	03-11-25	2.1247	0.3273	0.0460	1.9556	1.5874	2.4092	1.7673	2.1875	1.8382	2.0729
9	03-18-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.0453	1.9533	1.6044	2.3781	1.7746	2.1708	1.8361	2.0705
10	03-25-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.0427	1.9514	1.6189	2.3522	1.7810	2.1568	1.8343	2.0685
11	04-15-25	1.9328	0.2862	0.0406	1.9486	1.6303	2.3292	1.7853	2.1439	1.8317	2.0656
12	04-22-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.0387	1.9463	1.6404	2.3093	1.7891	2.1328	1.8295	2.0631
13	04-29-25	1.9184	0.2829	0.0371	1.9407	1.6444	2.2905	1.7881	2.1209	1.8243	2.0572
14	05-06-25	1.8700	0.2718	0.0360	1.9407	1.6444	2.2905	1.7881	2.1209	1.8243	2.0572
15	06-03-25	1.8799	0.2741	0.0349	1.9366	1.6494	2.2738	1.7883	2.1107	1.8204	2.0528
16	07-08-25	2.2819	0.3583	0.0381	1.9566	1.6418	2.3318	1.7957	2.1483	1.8392	2.0740
17	07-16-25	2.1842	0.3393	0.0387	1.9693	1.6481	2.3531	1.8062	2.1642	1.8511	2.0874
18	08-05-25	2.1340	0.3292	0.0384	1.9781	1.6575	2.3607	1.8160	2.1715	1.8594	2.0968
19	08-26-25	2.1117	0.3246	0.0379	1.9849	1.6672	2.3632	1.8248	2.1755	1.8658	2.1040
20	09-09-25	1.8700	0.2718	0.0373	1.9790	1.6665	2.3501	1.8211	2.1665	1.8603	2.0977

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the sodium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,10} = 0.06).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 22

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L NaCl)	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000
mL Stock solution	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
mL Dilution water (MHSW)	198	197	196	195	194
Total volume (mL)	200	200	200	200	200

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 10 g NaCl into 100 mL deionized water. This 100,000 mg/L Na stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2411

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	XL	XL	XL
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.84	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	307		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	60		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	84		
	Temperature (°C)	25.3	24.8	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.89	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2150		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	25.2
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.89	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3050		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	25.3
2000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.89	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	3860		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.7	25.1
2500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.89	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	4480		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.9
3000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.88	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	5580		
	Temperature (°C)	25.1	24.9	

Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurement only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13066464

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2002.0

Ceriodaphnia dubia Sodium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

CdNaClAC # 22

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	09-09-25	0600	JL	0813	JP	2B4	GREEN	09-09-25A
24	09-10-25			0824	JP			
48 Termination	09-11-25			0821	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house Culture
Source (organisms were pooled):	09-02-25A JAY
Age:	< 24-hours old
Date and time organisms were born between:	09-08-25 to 09-09-25 1200 0851 to 09-09-25 0100H
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.91
	Temperature (°C): 24.1°C

09-08-25 0851 to 1200

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control				1000 mg/L				1500 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
48 Termination	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean Survival	100%				100%				100%			

Hours	2000 mg/L				2500 mg/L				3000 mg/L			
	Replicate				Replicate				Replicate			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0 Initiation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	2 ^{3d}	4 ^{1d}	5	2 ^{3d}	3 ^{2d}	2 ^{3d}	0 ^{5d}	1 ^{4d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}	0 ^{5d}
48 Termination	0 ^{2d}	3 ^{1d}	2 ^{3d}	1 ^{1d}	0 ^{3d}	0 ^{2d}	0	0 ^{1d}	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	30%				0%				0%			

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy

Statistics:

Method	SK	Comments:
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1774.6	
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg NaCl/L)	1989.2 (1970.9)	
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg NaCl/L)	1870.0	



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-24 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	9/9/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	9/11/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

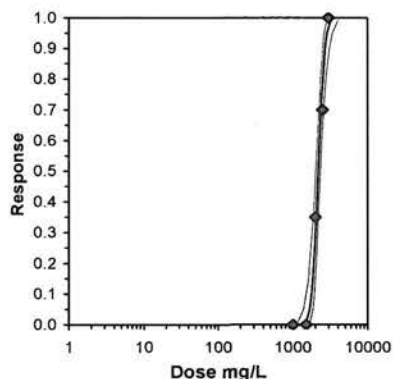
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.4000	0.8000	1.0000	0.4000
2500	0.6000	0.4000	0.0000	0.2000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								Rank	1-Tailed	Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Sum	Critical	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
2000	0.6500	0.6500	0.9555	0.6847	1.3453	34.266	4	12.00	10.00	7	20
*2500	0.3000	0.3000	0.5650	0.2255	0.8861	50.368	4	10.00	10.00	14	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

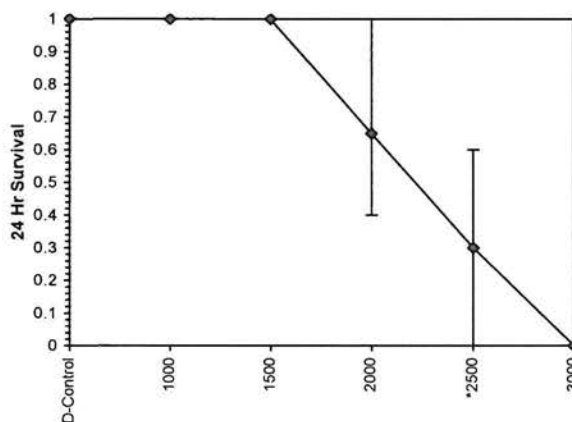
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.84272	0.868	0.20196	1.25519
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					2000	2500	2236.07	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	14.1611	2.66876	8.9303	19.3918	0	2.11704	7.81472	0.54847	3.34163	0.07062	5
Intercept	-42.321	8.94981	-59.863	-24.779							
TSCR						1.0					

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	1504.35	1172.41	1699.02
EC05	3.355	1680.64	1391.62	1850.18
EC10	3.718	1782.91	1522.75	1938.76
EC15	3.964	1855.41	1616.67	2002.71
EC20	4.158	1915.12	1694.15	2056.6
EC25	4.326	1967.88	1762.28	2105.52
EC40	4.747	2107.35	1937.69	2244.03
EC50	5.000	2195.98	2042.35	2342.15
EC60	5.253	2288.33	2143.32	2455.24
EC75	5.674	2450.52	2300.22	2680.94
EC80	5.842	2518.02	2359.33	2783.57
EC85	6.036	2599.06	2426.82	2912.15
EC90	6.282	2704.74	2510.6	3087.17
EC95	6.645	2869.33	2634.53	3373.28
EC99	7.326	3205.57	2872.84	3998.54



Dose-Response Plot



Statistical Analyses

Acute Daphnid Test-48 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	9/9/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	9/11/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

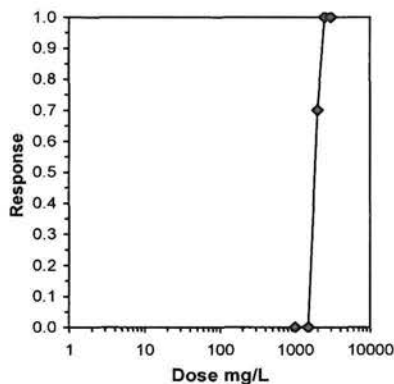
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2000	0.0000	0.6000	0.4000	0.2000
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4			0	20
1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
1500	1.0000	1.0000	1.3453	1.3453	1.3453	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	20
*2000	0.3000	0.3000	0.5650	0.2255	0.8861	50.368	4	10.00	10.00	14	20
2500	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20
3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2255	0.2255	0.2255	0.000	4			20	20

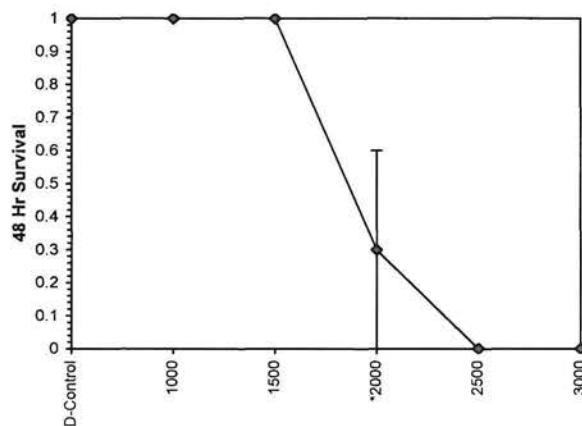
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)					0.68087	0.844	-0.1975	5.49067
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test					1500	2000	1732.05	
Treatments vs D-Control								

Trimmed Spearman-Kärber

Trim Level	EC50	95% CL	
0.0%	1869.98	1774.62	1970.47
5.0%	1863.6	1759.25	1974.14
10.0%	1857.58	1744.15	1978.38
20.0%	1847.3	1715	1989.81
Auto-0.0%	1869.98	1774.62	1970.47



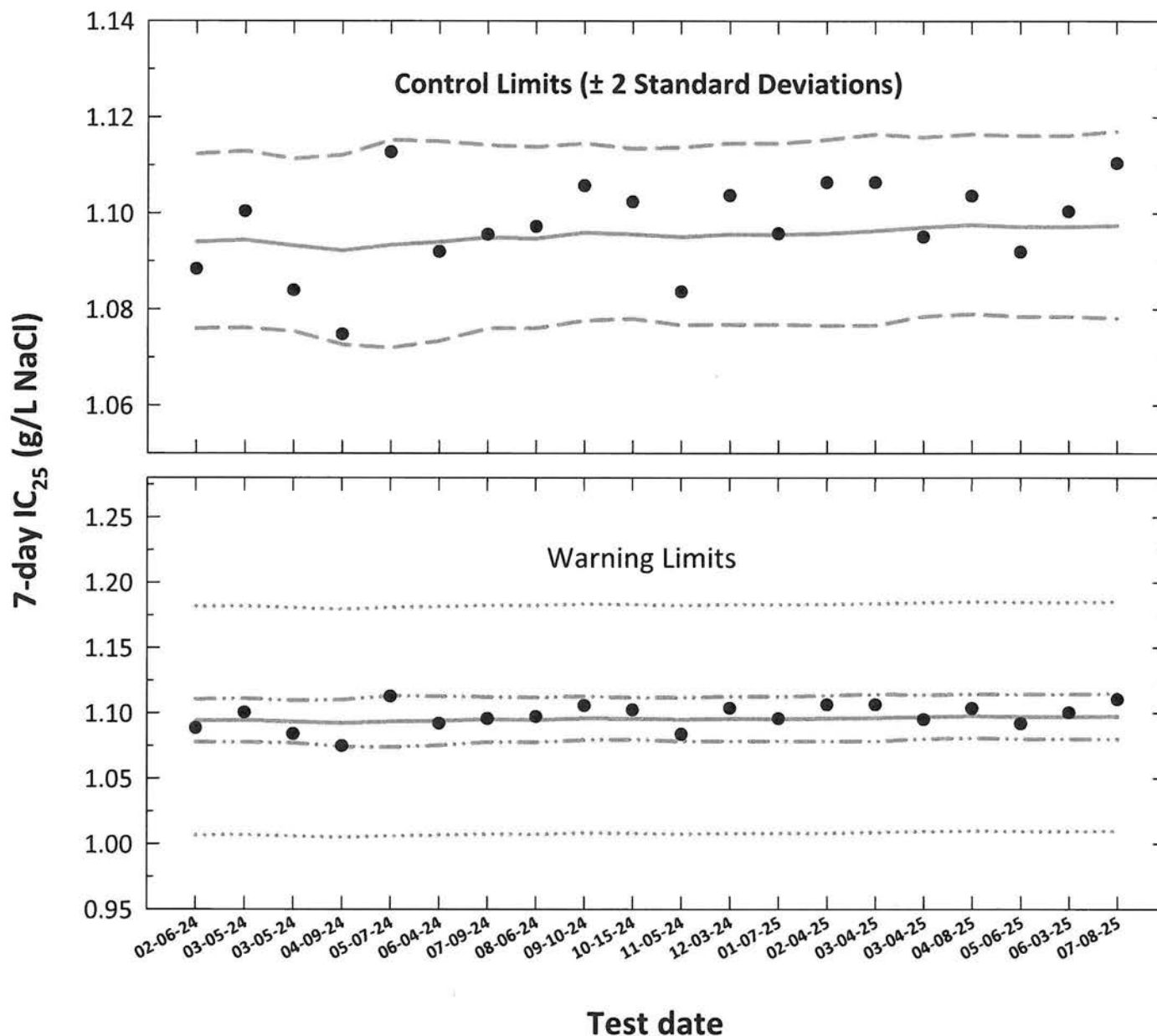
Dose-Response Plot



Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC₂₅** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ $\pm$ 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ $\pm$ 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic IC₂₅ $\pm$ S_{A.10} converted to anti-logarithmic values, S_{A.10} = 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)			10th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10} CT + S _{A,10}
1	02-06-24	1.0884	0.0368	0.0390	0.0036	1.0940	1.0760 1.1123	1.0775 1.1105	1.0065 1.1815
2	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761 1.1129	1.0777 1.1110	1.0068 1.1819
3	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754 1.1113	1.0769 1.1095	1.0058 1.1807
4	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726 1.1121	1.0743 1.1101	1.0048 1.1796
5	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720 1.1152	1.0738 1.1130	1.0059 1.1809
6	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734 1.1150	1.0752 1.1128	1.0065 1.1815
7	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760 1.1142	1.0777 1.1122	1.0073 1.1825
8	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760 1.1138	1.0776 1.1119	1.0072 1.1823
9	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777 1.1146	1.0793 1.1126	1.0083 1.1836
10	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781 1.1135	1.0796 1.1116	1.0080 1.1833
11	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767 1.1137	1.0783 1.1118	1.0075 1.1827
12	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769 1.1146	1.0785 1.1126	1.0079 1.1832
13	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769 1.1145	1.0785 1.1126	1.0079 1.1832
14	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767 1.1153	1.0783 1.1133	1.0082 1.1835
15	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767 1.1165	1.0784 1.1144	1.0087 1.1841
16	03-04-25	1.0951	0.0394	0.0402	0.0037	1.0971	1.0786 1.1159	1.0802 1.1139	1.0093 1.1848
17	04-08-25	1.1036	0.0428	0.0405	0.0037	1.0976	1.0791 1.1165	1.0807 1.1145	1.0098 1.1854
18	05-06-25	1.0920	0.0382	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785 1.1162	1.0802 1.1142	1.0094 1.1850
19	06-03-25	1.1004	0.0416	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785 1.1162	1.0802 1.1142	1.0094 1.1850
20	07-08-25	1.1104	0.0455	0.0404	0.0038	1.0975	1.0782 1.1171	1.0799 1.1151	1.0097 1.1853

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

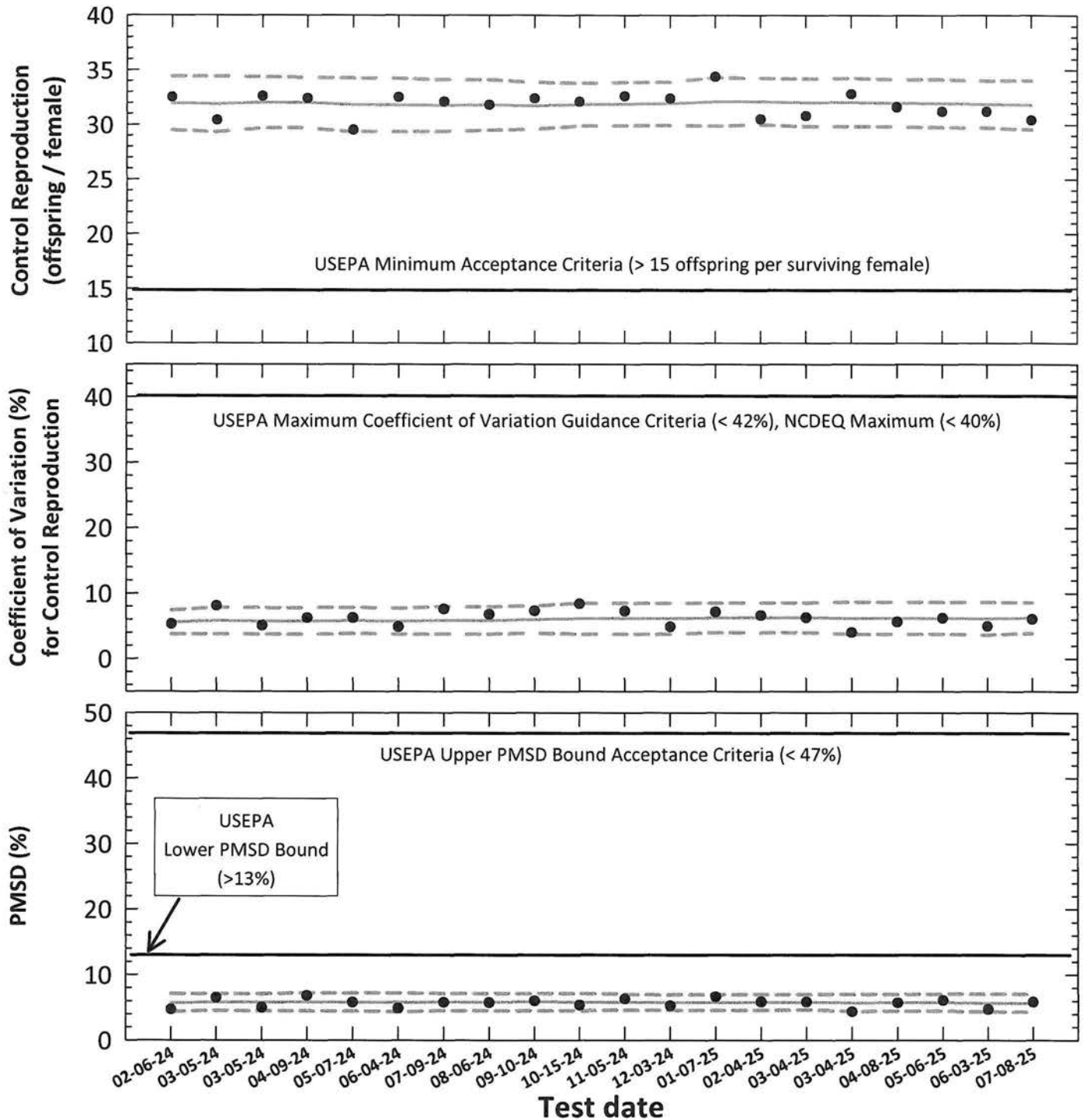
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,10} = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Reproduction			Control Reproduction CV			Test PMSD		
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		Test		CT	(offspring/female)		CT	(%)		CT	(%)	
			Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)	MSD	PMSD (%)		95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S		95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S			
1	02-06-24	100	32.5	5.3	1.526	4.7	31.9	29.5	34.4	5.6	3.7	7.4	5.7	4.4	7.0
2	03-05-24	100	30.4	8.1	1.973	6.5	31.9	29.3	34.4	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.5	7.1
3	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	5.0	32.0	29.7	34.4	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.5	7.1
4	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	6.8	32.0	29.7	34.3	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.4	7.2
5	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	5.8	31.8	29.3	34.3	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.4	7.2
6	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	4.9	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.8	4.3	7.2
7	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	5.8	31.7	29.4	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5	7.1
8	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	5.7	31.8	29.5	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5	7.1
9	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	6.0	31.7	29.6	33.9	6.0	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.5	7.2
10	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	5.3	31.9	29.9	33.8	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.5	7.2
11	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	6.3	31.9	29.9	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.6	7.0
12	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	5.3	31.9	30.0	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.7	4.5	6.9
13	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	6.6	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	4.0	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0
14	02-04-25	100	30.5	6.6	1.782	5.8	32.1	30.0	34.3	6.3	4.0	8.5	5.8	4.6	7.0
15	03-04-25	100	30.8	6.3	1.797	5.8	32.0	29.9	34.2	6.3	4.0	8.6	5.8	4.6	7.0
16	03-04-25	100	32.8	4.0	1.430	4.4	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	3.7	8.7	5.7	4.4	7.0
17	04-08-25	100	31.6	5.6	1.806	5.7	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	8.7	5.7	4.4	7.0
18	05-06-25	100	31.2	6.2	1.889	6.1	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	8.6	5.7	4.4	7.0
19	06-03-25	100	31.2	5.0	1.470	4.7	31.9	29.7	34.0	6.1	3.6	8.6	5.7	4.3	7.1
20	07-08-25	100	30.4	6.0	1.776	5.8	31.8	29.6	34.1	6.2	3.9	8.6	5.7	4.3	7.1

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 42%. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria < 40%.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 13%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 47%.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)
Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 313

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:	INSS <u>2393</u>					
Stock preparation:	100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.					
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	<u>07-08-25 0600 to 0800</u>									
Culture board:	<u>07-01-25 A</u>									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): <u>7.82</u> Temperature (°C): <u>24.8</u>									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	<u>BLACK</u>
Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>2B1</u>

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches <i>Selenastrum</i>	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	07-08-25	<u>0810</u>	<u>06-26-25</u>	<u>06-26-25</u>	<u>07-01-25B</u>	<u>HL</u>
1	07-09-25	<u>0620</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>HL</u>
2	07-10-25	<u>0620</u>	↓	↓	<u>07-01-25 A</u>	<u>HL</u>
3	07-11-25	<u>0610</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>HL</u>
4	07-12-25	<u>0700</u>	↓	↓	<u>07-01-25 C</u>	<u>HL</u>
5	07-13-25	<u>0630</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>HL</u>
6	07-14-25	<u>0659</u>	↓	↓	↓	<u>HL</u>
7	07-15-25	<u>0710</u>				<u>HL</u>

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL *Selenastrum* and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>13064685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>71400</u>
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	<u>1007</u>	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1000</u>
% Mortality:	<u>07.</u>	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1200</u>
Mean Offspring/Female:	<u>30.4</u>	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1045.5</u>
% CV:	<u>6.07.</u>	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	<u>1110.4</u>

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 313

CONTROL**Survival and Reproduction Data**

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	6	4	4	4	5	4	6	6	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	13
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	16	15	15	17	12	15	14	14	14	16
Total young produced		32	31	31	32	27	30	28	30	30	33
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.4

600 mg NaCl/L**Survival and Reproduction Data**

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	6	5	5	4	4	6	4	6	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	11	10	10	12	12	12	10	12	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	15	13	17	13	14	12	16	17	15
Total young produced		31	32	28	32	29	30	30	30	35	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.4
% Reduction from Control:	-1.67.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 313

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	5	5	5	5	6	4	6	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	12	12	10	10	10	10	10	13	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	18	15	14	16	14	17	18	13	15	15
Total young produced		32	32	31	31	29	33	32	29	33	31
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.3
% Reduction from Control:	-3.0%

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	6	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	11	11	10	10	12	12	12	10	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	12	13	15	14	14	17	14	12	16	15
Total young produced		26	30	30	27	28	34	31	28	31	30
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	29.5
% Reduction from Control:	3.0%

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 313

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	7	7	10	4	8	9	5	11	6
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	4	9	6	6	10	7	3	11	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		17	19	18	20	18	18	15	20	19	16
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:	
% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	18.0
% Reduction from Control:	40.8%

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		2	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	1
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:	
% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	1.9
% Reduction from Control:	93.8%

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	6	4	4	4	5	4	6	6	4	47
5	12	10	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	13	109
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	16	15	15	17	12	15	14	14	14	16	148
Total	32	31	31	32	27	30	28	30	30	33	304

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	6	5	5	4	4	6	4	6	6	50
5	12	11	10	10	12	12	12	10	12	11	112
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	15	13	17	13	14	12	16	17	15	147
Total	31	32	28	32	29	30	30	30	35	32	309

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	5	5	5	5	6	4	6	5	5	50
5	10	12	12	10	10	10	10	10	13	11	108
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	18	15	14	16	14	17	18	13	15	15	155
Total	32	32	31	31	29	33	32	29	33	31	313

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	6	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	5	45
5	10	11	11	10	10	12	12	12	10	10	108
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	12	13	15	14	14	17	14	12	16	15	142
Total	26	30	30	27	28	34	31	28	31	30	295

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	6	40
5	9	7	7	10	4	8	9	5	11	6	76
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	4	9	6	6	10	7	3	11	4	4	64
Total	17	19	18	20	18	18	15	20	19	16	180

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	14
5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	1	19

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 313
 Test dates: July 08-15, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	32	31	31	32	27	30	28	30	30	33	100	30.4	6.0	Not applicable
600	31	32	28	32	29	30	30	30	35	32	100	30.9	6.4	-1.6
800	32	32	31	31	29	33	32	29	33	31	100	31.3	4.5	-3.0
1000	26	30	30	27	28	34	31	28	31	30	100	29.5	7.9	3.0
1200	17	19	18	20	18	18	15	20	19	16	100	18.0	9.1	40.8
1400	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	1	100	1.9	46.1	93.8

Dunnett's MSD value: 1.776
 PMSD: 5.8

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
 PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.
 Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.
 Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Ceriodaphnia Survival and Reproduction Test-Reproduction

Start Date:	7/8/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClCR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	7/15/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NACL-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D-Control	32.000	31.000	31.000	32.000	27.000	30.000	28.000	30.000	30.000	33.000
600	31.000	32.000	28.000	32.000	29.000	30.000	30.000	30.000	35.000	32.000
800	32.000	32.000	31.000	31.000	29.000	33.000	32.000	29.000	33.000	31.000
1000	26.000	30.000	30.000	27.000	28.000	34.000	31.000	28.000	31.000	30.000
1200	17.000	19.000	18.000	20.000	18.000	18.000	15.000	20.000	19.000	16.000
1400	2.000	2.000	1.000	1.000	3.000	3.000	1.000	2.000	3.000	1.000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed		Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N		Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	30.400	1.0000	30.400	27.000	33.000	6.046	10				30.867	1.0000
600	30.900	1.0164	30.900	28.000	35.000	6.373	10	-0.644	2.287	1.776	30.867	1.0000
800	31.300	1.0296	31.300	29.000	33.000	4.531	10	-1.159	2.287	1.776	30.867	1.0000
1000	29.500	0.9704	29.500	26.000	34.000	7.869	10	1.159	2.287	1.776	29.500	0.9557
*1200	18.000	0.5921	18.000	15.000	20.000	9.072	10	15.969	2.287	1.776	18.000	0.5832
*1400	1.900	0.0625	1.900	1.000	3.000	46.084	10	36.703	2.287	1.776	1.900	0.0616

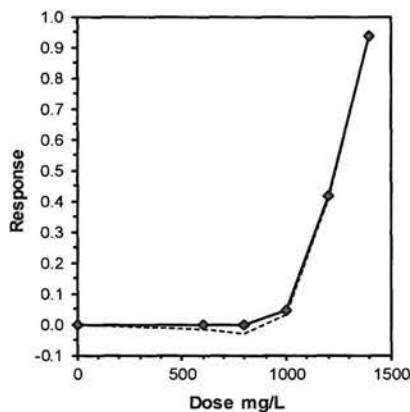
Auxiliary Tests

Maximum Years	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)	0.60655	1.035	0.05692	0.36712
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.15$)	8.20101	15.0863		

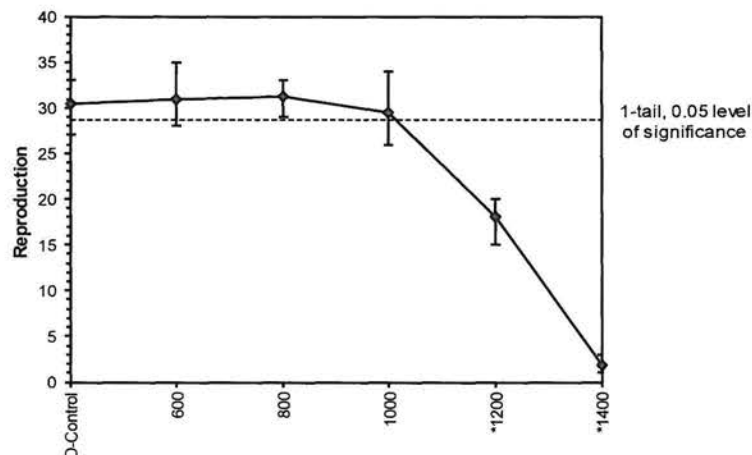
[illegible]

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL		Skew
IC05	1003.07	36.2337	898.011	1024.16	-1.4976
IC10	1029.91	11.9032	1004.58	1048.99	-0.9498
IC15	1056.75	10.1902	1034.22	1073.77	-0.5462
IC20	1083.59	9.2659	1061.94	1099.08	-0.5671
IC25	1110.43	8.65762	1091.36	1124.42	-0.5850
IC40	1190.96	8.78389	1171.65	1204.86	-0.5336
IC50	1231.88	5.78721	1219.19	1241.62	-0.5856



Dose-Response Plot



Species: Ceriodaphnia dubiaCdNaClCR #: 313**Daily Chemistry:**

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		XL	XL	XL	XL	XL	KL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.76	7.84	7.79	7.91	7.81	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	204 248		299		306	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	62				62	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	86				86	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	24.8	25.2	24.8	25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.84	7.83	7.84	7.91	7.85	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1360		1390		1400	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.8	25.0
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.84	7.85	7.90	7.86	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1730		1750		1770	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.84	7.86	7.90	7.88	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2100		2110		2130	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.1
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.84	7.87	7.90	7.89	7.87
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2430		2450		2480	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.9
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.84	7.88	7.90	7.90	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2750		2770		2790	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.1
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

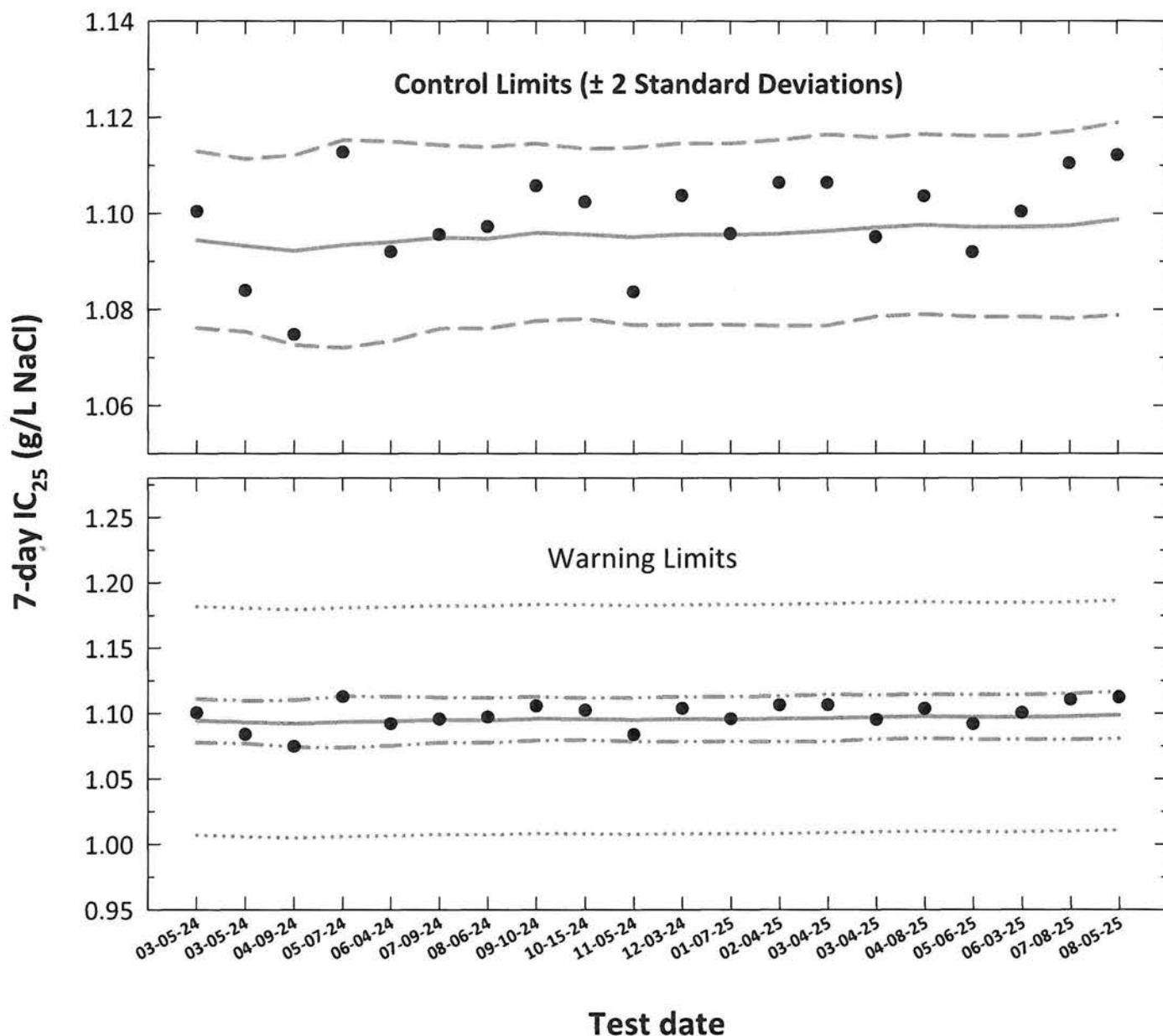
CdNaClCR #: 313

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
Concentration	Parameter	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst	Analyst
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.93	7.86	7.96	7.81	7.90	7.84	0.23
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.3	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	296		292		289		303	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			62					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			88					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	24.8	25.2	24.6	25.0	24.8	25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.96	7.88	7.98	7.91	7.93	7.93	8.10
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.3	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1300		1380		1350		1430	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.2	24.9	25.3	24.9	24.8
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.96	7.96	7.98	8.01	7.93	7.94	8.08
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.3	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1650		1730		1710		1830	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.8
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.95	7.97	7.98	8.01	7.94	7.95	8.08
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1990		2030		2080		2200	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.0	25.1
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.95	7.97	8.01	8.02	7.93	7.96	8.06
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2320		2430		2410		2560	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.2	24.8	24.9
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.94	8.00	8.00	8.02	7.93	7.97	8.06
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.4	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2640		2820		2720		2910	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.8	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.10} = 10^{\text{th}}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC_{25} ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)		
			7-day IC_{25}	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S
1	03-05-24	1.1004	0.0416	0.0392	0.0036	1.0944	1.0761 1.1129
2	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754 1.1113
3	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726 1.1121
4	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720 1.1152
5	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734 1.1150
6	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760 1.1142
7	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760 1.1138
8	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777 1.1146
9	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781 1.1135
10	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767 1.1137
11	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769 1.1146
12	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769 1.1145
13	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767 1.1153
14	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767 1.1165
15	03-04-25	1.0951	0.0394	0.0402	0.0037	1.0971	1.0786 1.1159
16	04-08-25	1.1036	0.0428	0.0405	0.0037	1.0976	1.0791 1.1165
17	05-06-25	1.0920	0.0382	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785 1.1162
18	06-03-25	1.1004	0.0416	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785 1.1162
19	07-08-25	1.1104	0.0455	0.0404	0.0038	1.0975	1.0782 1.1171
20	08-05-25	1.1121	0.0462	0.0409	0.0040	1.0987	1.0788 1.1189
			Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV Warning Limits		
			CT - 2CV CT + 2CV		CT - $S_{A,10}$ CT + $S_{A,10}$		
			1.0777 1.1110		1.0068 1.1819		
			1.0769 1.1095		1.0058 1.1807		
			1.0743 1.1101		1.0048 1.1796		
			1.0738 1.1130		1.0059 1.1809		
			1.0752 1.1128		1.0065 1.1815		
			1.0777 1.1122		1.0073 1.1825		
			1.0776 1.1119		1.0072 1.1823		
			1.0793 1.1126		1.0083 1.1836		
			1.0796 1.1116		1.0080 1.1833		
			1.0783 1.1118		1.0075 1.1827		
			1.0785 1.1126		1.0079 1.1832		
			1.0785 1.1126		1.0079 1.1832		
			1.0783 1.1133		1.0082 1.1835		
			1.0784 1.1144		1.0087 1.1841		
			1.0802 1.1139		1.0093 1.1848		
			1.0807 1.1145		1.0098 1.1854		
			1.0802 1.1142		1.0094 1.1850		
			1.0802 1.1142		1.0094 1.1850		
			1.0799 1.1151		1.0097 1.1853		
			1.0806 1.1167		1.0108 1.1866		

Note: 7-day IC_{25} = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC_{25} values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC_{25} values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC_{25} ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC_{25} ± 2CV or $S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values.

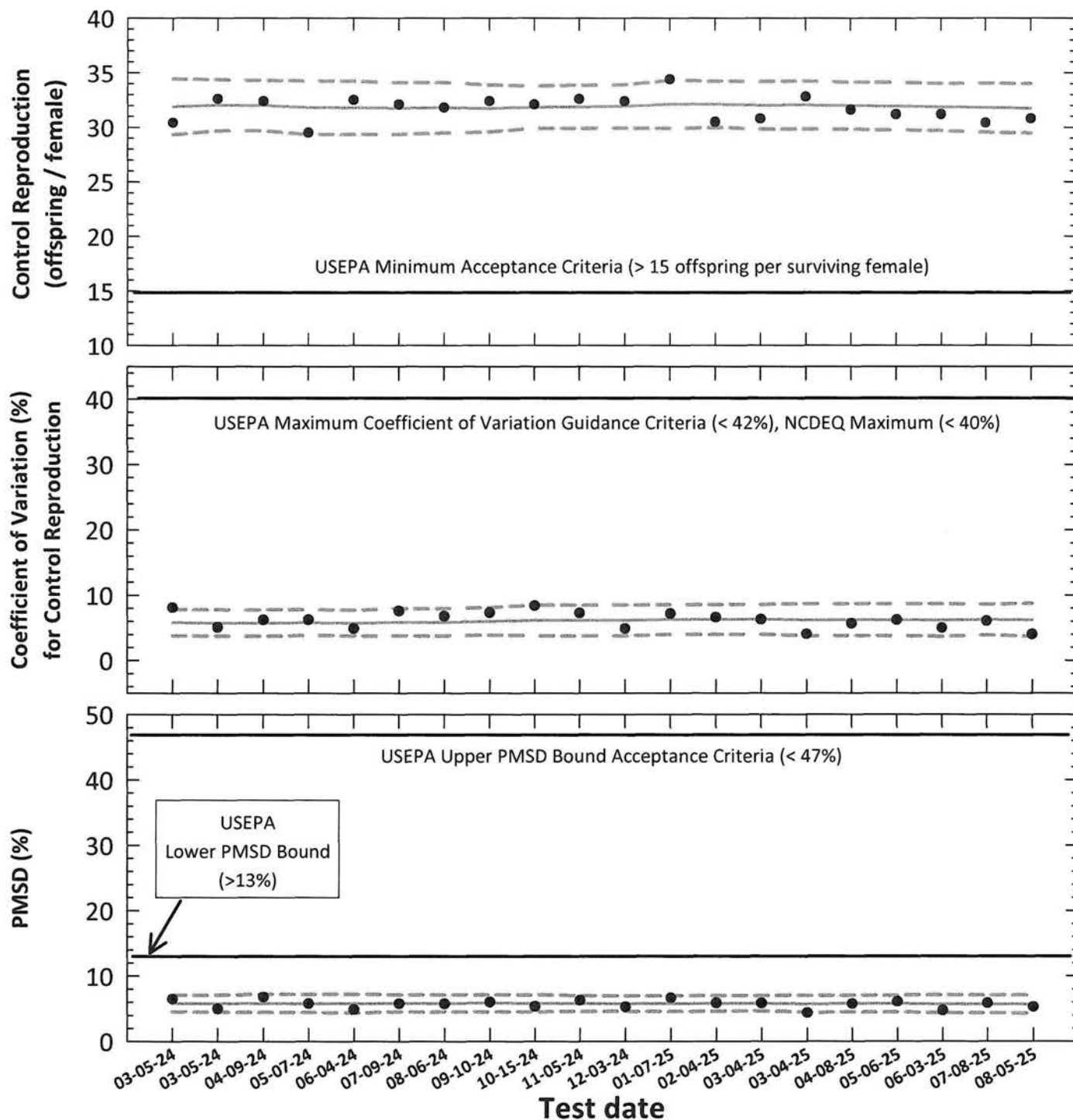
$S_{A,10}$ = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA ($S_{A,10}$ = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria

Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Reproduction		Control Reproduction		Control Reproduction CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Reproduction		Test		Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S
		Survival (%)	Survival (%)	MSD	PMSD (%)								
1	03-05-24	100	30.4	1.973	6.5	31.9	29.3	34.4	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.5
2	03-05-24	100	32.6	1.629	5.0	32.0	29.7	34.4	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.5
3	04-09-24	100	32.4	2.199	6.8	32.0	29.7	34.3	5.7	3.7	7.8	5.8	4.4
4	05-07-24	100	29.5	1.707	5.8	31.8	29.3	34.3	5.8	3.8	7.8	5.8	4.4
5	06-04-24	100	32.5	1.587	4.9	31.8	29.3	34.2	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.8	4.3
6	07-09-24	100	32.1	1.846	5.8	31.7	29.4	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5
7	08-06-24	100	31.8	1.827	5.7	31.8	29.5	34.1	5.9	3.8	7.9	5.8	4.5
8	09-10-24	100	32.4	1.947	6.0	31.7	29.6	33.9	6.0	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.5
9	10-15-24	100	32.1	1.715	5.3	31.9	29.9	33.8	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.5
10	11-05-24	100	32.6	2.050	6.3	31.9	29.9	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	4.6
11	12-03-24	100	32.4	1.708	5.3	31.9	30.0	33.9	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.7	4.5
12	01-07-25	100	34.4	2.280	6.6	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	4.0	8.5	5.7	4.5
13	02-04-25	100	30.5	1.782	5.8	32.1	30.0	34.3	6.3	4.0	8.5	5.8	4.6
14	03-04-25	100	30.8	1.797	5.8	32.0	29.9	34.2	6.3	4.0	8.6	5.8	4.6
15	03-04-25	100	32.8	1.430	4.4	32.1	29.9	34.3	6.2	3.7	8.7	5.7	4.4
16	04-08-25	100	31.6	1.806	5.7	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	8.7	5.7	4.4
17	05-06-25	100	31.2	1.889	6.1	32.0	29.8	34.1	6.2	3.8	8.6	5.7	4.4
18	06-03-25	100	31.2	1.470	4.7	31.9	29.7	34.0	6.1	3.6	8.6	5.7	4.3
19	07-08-25	100	30.4	1.776	5.8	31.8	29.6	34.1	6.2	3.9	8.6	5.7	4.3
20	08-05-25	100	30.8	1.623	5.3	31.7	29.5	34.0	6.2	3.6	8.7	5.7	4.3

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.
Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 15 offspring/surviving female.
CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.
USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) $< 42\%$. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria $< 40\%$.
MSD = Minimum significant difference.
PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.
PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.
Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) $> 13\%$.
The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) $< 47\%$.
CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.
S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 314

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:	INSS 2393					
Stock preparation:	100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.					
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	08-05-25 0530 to 0740									
Culture board:	07-29-25 A									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	1	2	3	7	11	12	13	20	23	24
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): 8.27 Temperature (°C): 25.0									
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	BLACK
Incubator number and shelf location:	2 B1

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches <i>Selenastrum</i>	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	08-05-25	0800	08-01-25	08-01-25	07-31-25 B	H
1	08-06-25	0605	↓	↓	↓	H
2	08-07-25	0610	↓	↓	07-31-25 C	H
3	08-08-25	0620	↓	↓	↓	H
4	08-09-25	0720	↓	↓	08-04-25 A	H
5	08-10-25	0710	↓	↓	↓	H
6	08-11-25	0634	↓	↓	↓	H
7	08-12-25	0600				H

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL *Selenastrum* and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	0 %	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	21400
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	100 %	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1000
% Mortality:	0 %	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1200
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.8	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	1095.4
% CV:	4.0 %	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	1112.1

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 314

CONTROL

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	5	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	11	10	13	10	11	11	12	10	12	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	15	14	18	14	15	18	17	12	17
Total young produced		31	30	32	31	30	30	33	30	29	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 0%

Mean Offspring/Female: 30.9

600 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	5	5	5	3	5	5	5	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	12	12	11	11	10	13	10	11	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	17	14	16	19	17	13	18	14	15
Total young produced		30	33	31	32	35	30	31	33	30	30
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 0%

Mean Offspring/Female: 31.5

% Reduction from Control: -2.3%

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 314

800 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	12	12	12	13	11	11	10	12	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	19	15	15	15	16	13	19	15	14	14
Total young produced		33	33	32	32	34	28	34	30	31	30
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.7
% Reduction from Control:	-2.9%

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	11	13	10	10	10	10	10	12	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	18	14	14	15	13	17	14	16	17
Total young produced		32	33	31	29	30	29	31	28	32	34
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.9
% Reduction from Control:	-0.3%

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 314

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	8	7	8	5	9	5	6	6	7
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	6	3	5	11	4	10	7	4	7
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		20	18	14	17	19	17	19	17	18	18
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	17.7
% Reduction from Control:	-0.3%

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Total young produced		2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	0%
Mean Offspring/Female:	2.1
% Reduction from Control:	93.2%

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	5	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	5	43
5	11	10	13	10	11	11	12	10	12	10	110
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	15	14	18	14	15	18	17	12	17	155
Total	31	30	32	31	30	30	33	30	29	32	308

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	5	5	5	3	5	5	5	4	46
5	10	12	12	11	11	10	13	10	11	11	111
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	17	14	16	19	17	13	18	14	15	158
Total	30	33	31	32	35	30	31	33	30	30	315

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	48
5	10	12	12	12	13	11	11	10	12	11	114
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	19	15	15	15	16	13	19	15	14	14	155
Total	33	33	32	32	34	28	34	30	31	30	317

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	5	46
5	12	11	13	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	110
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	18	14	14	15	13	17	14	16	17	153
Total	32	33	31	29	30	29	31	28	32	34	309

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	39
5	10	8	7	8	5	9	5	6	6	7	71
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	6	3	5	11	4	10	7	9	7	67
Total	20	18	14	17	19	17	19	17	18	18	177

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	19
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Total	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	21

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 314
Test dates: August 05-12, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	31	30	32	31	30	30	33	30	29	32	100	30.8	4.0	Not applicable
600	30	33	31	32	35	30	31	33	30	30	100	31.5	5.4	-2.3
800	33	33	32	32	34	28	34	30	31	30	100	31.7	6.1	-2.9
1000	32	33	31	29	30	29	31	28	32	34	100	30.9	6.2	-0.3
1200	20	18	14	17	19	17	19	17	18	18	100	17.7	9.2	42.5
1400	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	100	2.1	35.1	93.2

Dunnett's MSD value: 1.623
PMSD: 5.3

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.
Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.
Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Ceriodaphnia Survival and Reproduction Test-Reproduction

Start Date:	8/5/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClCR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	8/12/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NaCl-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D-Control	31.000	30.000	32.000	31.000	30.000	30.000	33.000	30.000	29.000	32.000
600	30.000	33.000	31.000	32.000	35.000	30.000	31.000	33.000	30.000	30.000
800	33.000	33.000	32.000	32.000	34.000	28.000	34.000	30.000	31.000	30.000
1000	32.000	33.000	31.000	29.000	30.000	29.000	31.000	28.000	32.000	34.000
1200	20.000	18.000	14.000	17.000	19.000	17.000	19.000	17.000	18.000	18.000
1400	2.000	2.000	3.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	1.000	1.000	3.000	3.000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed		Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%			Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	30.800	1.0000	30.800	29.000	33.000	3.991	10				31.333	1.0000
600	31.500	1.0227	31.500	30.000	35.000	5.447	10	-0.986	2.287	1.623	31.333	1.0000
800	31.700	1.0292	31.700	28.000	34.000	6.140	10	-1.268	2.287	1.623	31.333	1.0000
1000	30.900	1.0032	30.900	28.000	34.000	6.188	10	-0.141	2.287	1.623	30.900	0.9862
*1200	17.700	0.5747	17.700	14.000	20.000	9.245	10	18.451	2.287	1.623	17.700	0.5649
*1400	2.100	0.0682	2.100	1.000	3.000	35.136	10	40.424	2.287	1.623	2.100	0.0670

Auxiliary Tests

Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)

Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.11$)

Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
0.56261	1.035	-0.1123	0.10413
9.04435	15.0863		

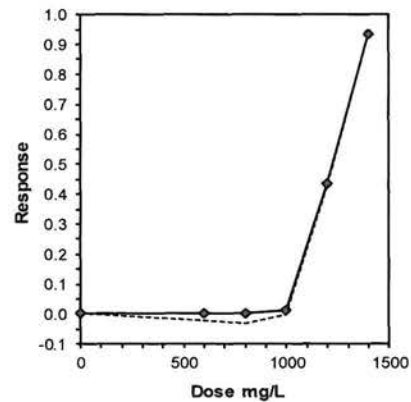
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

Dunnett's Test	1000	1200	1095.45	1.62349	0.05271	1457.22	2.52037	1.4E-45	5, 54
----------------	------	------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	-------

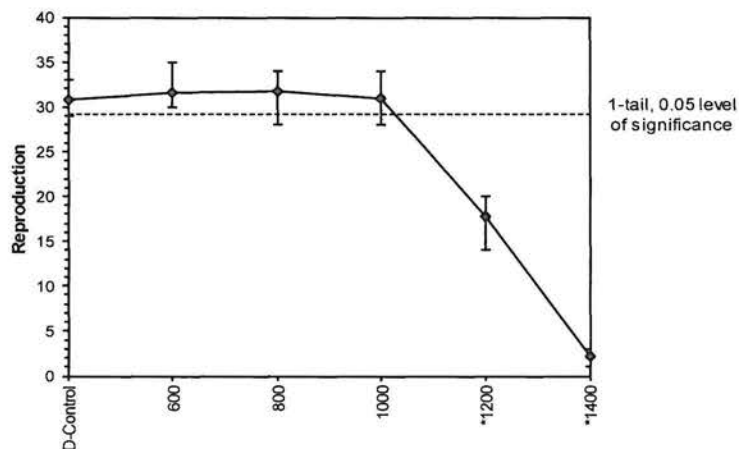
Treatments vs D-Control

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL		Skew
IC05	1017.17	12.6802	993.449	1024.06	-5.9826
IC10	1040.91	6.36064	1025.46	1048.35	-0.9472
IC15	1064.65	6.01704	1050.79	1072.79	-0.7349
IC20	1088.38	5.90182	1074.37	1097.22	-0.5088
IC25	1112.12	6.02808	1098.12	1121.66	-0.3307
IC40	1183.33	7.61971	1167.87	1197.47	-0.1585
IC50	1226.07	6.23606	1212.13	1236.39	-0.4513



Dose-Response Plot



Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 314

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day					
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
Analyst		XL	XL	XL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.81	7.74	7.76	7.76	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	297		299		298	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	63				63	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	91				91	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.3	24.9	25.3	24.8	25.0
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.80	7.84	7.77	7.83	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1310		1370		1380	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	24.9	25.0
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.81	7.83	7.77	7.83	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1450		1750		1760	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.2
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.81	7.83	7.77	7.83	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1990		2090		2110	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.80	7.84	7.77	7.83	7.89
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2330		2450		2450	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.6
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.81	7.84	7.76	7.84	7.90
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2650		2750		2760	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.8
Initial			Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

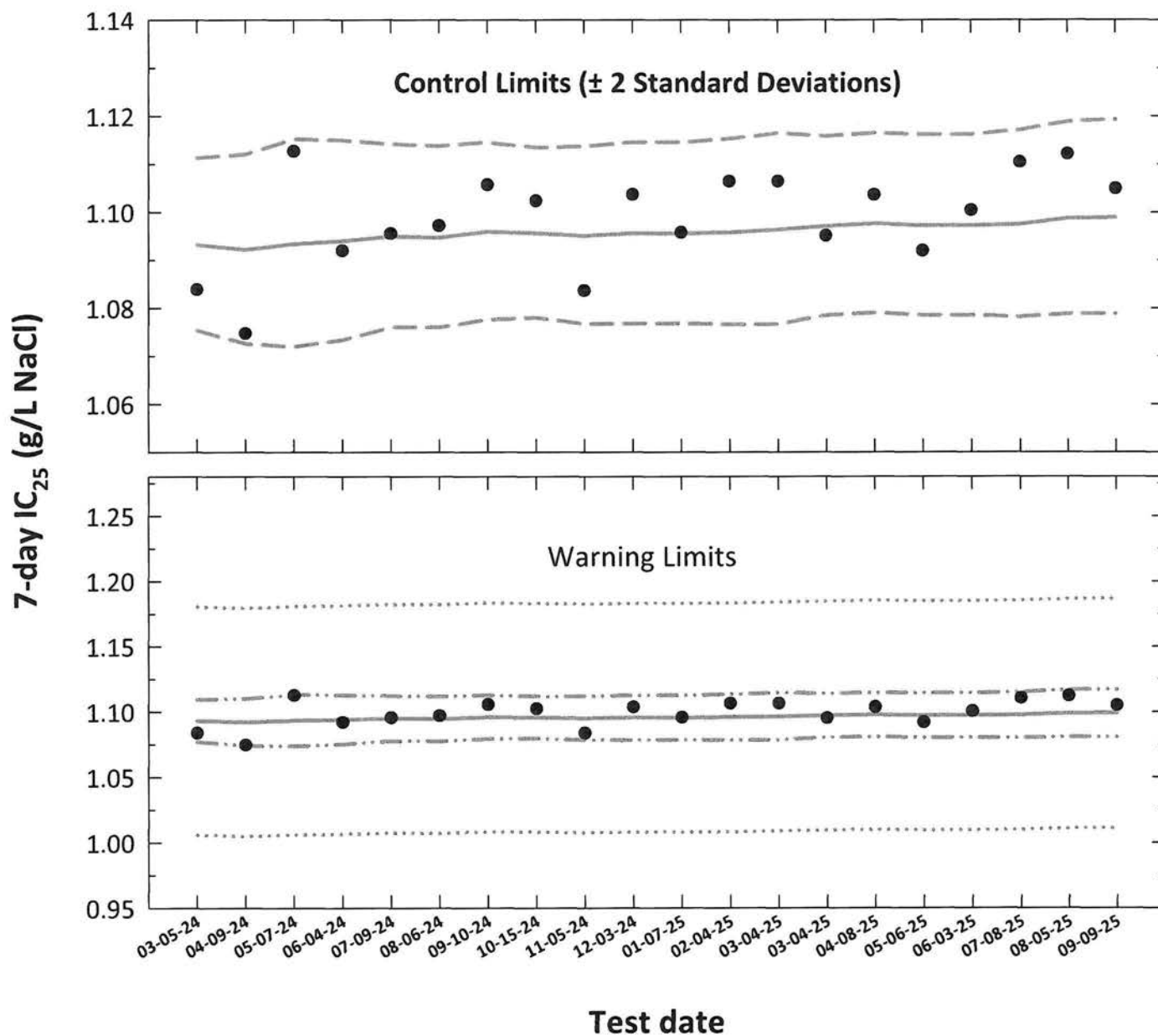
CdNaClCR #: 314

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
Analyst		XL	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.98	7.88	7.99	7.87	7.89	7.84	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	301		290		292		299	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			61					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		24.11-25.11	91					24.11-25.11
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	24.9	25.3	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.97	8.02	8.00	7.89	7.90	7.93	7.92
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1370		1350		1360		1370	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.8	25.0	25.2
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.97	8.02	8.00	7.98	7.91	7.92	7.91
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1730		1710		1710		1760	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.8	25.0	25.1
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.97	8.02	8.00	7.99	7.91	7.95	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2070		2060		2070		2120	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.0	24.8	24.9	25.1
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.97	8.00	8.00	7.99	7.92	7.96	7.94
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2440		2420		2410		2490	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.3
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.97	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.93	7.98	7.95
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2800		2710		2680		2800	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A,10}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A,10} = 10^{th}$ percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L NaCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L NaCl)							
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		10th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
						CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,10}	CT + S _{A,10}	
1	03-05-24	1.0839	0.0350	0.0387	0.0036	1.0932	1.0754	1.1113	1.0769	1.1095	1.0058	1.1807
2	04-09-24	1.0748	0.0313	0.0383	0.0039	1.0922	1.0726	1.1121	1.0743	1.1101	1.0048	1.1796
3	05-07-24	1.1127	0.0464	0.0388	0.0043	1.0934	1.0720	1.1152	1.0738	1.1130	1.0059	1.1809
4	06-04-24	1.0920	0.0382	0.0390	0.0041	1.0940	1.0734	1.1150	1.0752	1.1128	1.0065	1.1815
5	07-09-24	1.0956	0.0396	0.0394	0.0038	1.0949	1.0760	1.1142	1.0777	1.1122	1.0073	1.1825
6	08-06-24	1.0972	0.0403	0.0393	0.0037	1.0947	1.0760	1.1138	1.0776	1.1119	1.0072	1.1823
7	09-10-24	1.1057	0.0436	0.0398	0.0037	1.0960	1.0777	1.1146	1.0793	1.1126	1.0083	1.1836
8	10-15-24	1.1024	0.0423	0.0397	0.0035	1.0956	1.0781	1.1135	1.0796	1.1116	1.0080	1.1833
9	11-05-24	1.0837	0.0349	0.0394	0.0037	1.0951	1.0767	1.1137	1.0783	1.1118	1.0075	1.1827
10	12-03-24	1.1037	0.0428	0.0396	0.0037	1.0956	1.0769	1.1146	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
11	01-07-25	1.0958	0.0397	0.0396	0.0037	1.0955	1.0769	1.1145	1.0785	1.1126	1.0079	1.1832
12	02-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0397	0.0038	1.0958	1.0767	1.1153	1.0783	1.1133	1.0082	1.1835
13	03-04-25	1.1064	0.0439	0.0400	0.0039	1.0964	1.0767	1.1165	1.0784	1.1144	1.0087	1.1841
14	03-04-25	1.0951	0.0394	0.0402	0.0037	1.0971	1.0786	1.1159	1.0802	1.1139	1.0093	1.1848
15	04-08-25	1.1036	0.0428	0.0405	0.0037	1.0976	1.0791	1.1165	1.0807	1.1145	1.0098	1.1854
16	05-06-25	1.0920	0.0382	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785	1.1162	1.0802	1.1142	1.0094	1.1850
17	06-03-25	1.1004	0.0416	0.0403	0.0037	1.0972	1.0785	1.1162	1.0802	1.1142	1.0094	1.1850
18	07-08-25	1.1104	0.0455	0.0404	0.0038	1.0975	1.0782	1.1171	1.0799	1.1151	1.0097	1.1853
19	08-05-25	1.1121	0.0462	0.0409	0.0040	1.0987	1.0788	1.1189	1.0806	1.1167	1.0108	1.1866
20	09-09-25	1.1049	0.0433	0.0410	0.0040	1.0989	1.0789	1.1193	1.0807	1.1171	1.0110	1.1868

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the sodium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Ceriodaphnia* reproduction (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,10} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

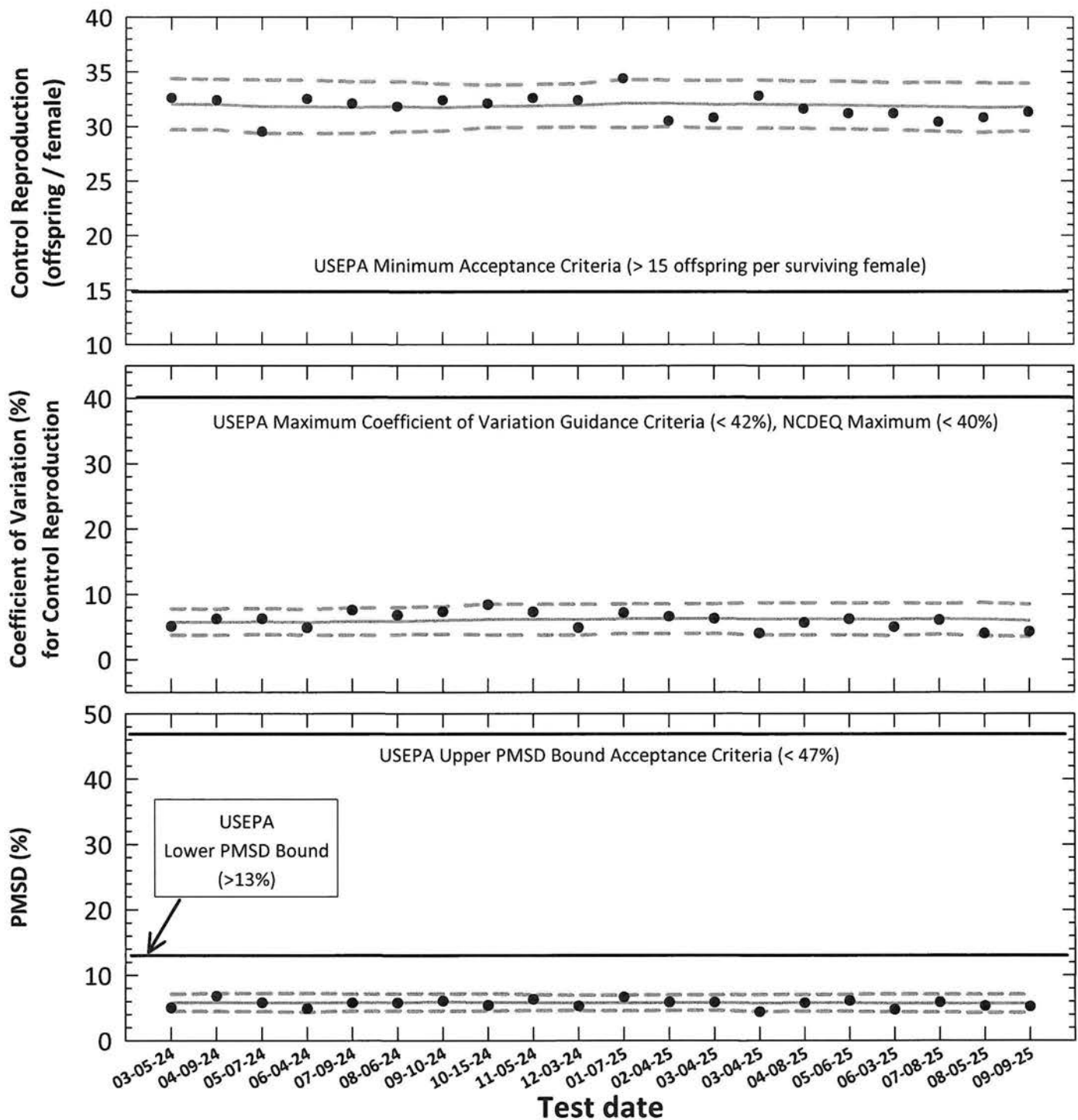
S_{A,10} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 10th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,10} = 0.08).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Ceriodaphnia dubia

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria

Organism Source: In-house Culture



- Control Reproduction, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- Central Tendency (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD)
- - - 95% Confidence Interval (mean Control Reproduction, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Ceriodaphnia dubia
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination				Control Reproduction		Control Reproduction CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Reproduction		Test	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (offspring/female)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S CT + 2S (%)
			Mean (offspring/female)	CV (%)							
1	03-05-24	100	32.6	5.1	1.629	32.0	29.7 34.4	5.7	3.7 7.8	5.8	4.5 7.1
2	04-09-24	100	32.4	6.2	2.199	32.0	29.7 34.3	5.7	3.7 7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
3	05-07-24	100	29.5	6.2	1.707	31.8	29.3 34.3	5.8	3.8 7.8	5.8	4.4 7.2
4	06-04-24	100	32.5	4.9	1.587	31.8	29.3 34.2	5.7	3.8 7.7	5.8	4.3 7.2
5	07-09-24	100	32.1	7.6	1.846	31.7	29.4 34.1	5.9	3.8 7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
6	08-06-24	100	31.8	6.8	1.827	31.8	29.5 34.1	5.9	3.8 7.9	5.8	4.5 7.1
7	09-10-24	100	32.4	7.3	1.947	31.7	29.6 33.9	6.0	3.9 8.1	5.8	4.5 7.2
8	10-15-24	100	32.1	8.4	1.715	31.9	29.9 33.8	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.8	4.5 7.2
9	11-05-24	100	32.6	7.3	2.050	31.9	29.9 33.9	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.8	4.6 7.0
10	12-03-24	100	32.4	4.9	1.708	31.9	30.0 33.9	6.1	3.8 8.5	5.7	4.5 6.9
11	01-07-25	100	34.4	7.1	2.280	32.1	29.9 34.3	6.2	4.0 8.5	5.7	4.5 7.0
12	02-04-25	100	30.5	6.6	1.782	32.1	30.0 34.3	6.3	4.0 8.5	5.8	4.6 7.0
13	03-04-25	100	30.8	6.3	1.797	32.0	29.9 34.2	6.3	4.0 8.6	5.8	4.6 7.0
14	03-04-25	100	32.8	4.0	1.430	32.1	29.9 34.3	6.2	3.7 8.7	5.7	4.4 7.0
15	04-08-25	100	31.6	5.6	1.806	32.0	29.8 34.1	6.2	3.8 8.7	5.7	4.4 7.0
16	05-06-25	100	31.2	6.2	1.889	32.0	29.8 34.1	6.2	3.8 8.6	5.7	4.4 7.0
17	06-03-25	100	31.2	5.0	1.470	31.9	29.7 34.0	6.1	3.6 8.6	5.7	4.3 7.1
18	07-08-25	100	30.4	6.0	1.776	31.8	29.6 34.1	6.2	3.9 8.6	5.7	4.3 7.1
19	08-05-25	100	30.8	4.0	1.623	31.7	29.5 34.0	6.2	3.6 8.7	5.7	4.3 7.1
20	09-09-25	100	31.3	4.3	1.622	31.8	29.6 34.0	6.0	3.5 8.5	5.7	4.3 7.0

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Reproduction = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 15 offspring/surviving female.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control reproduction.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 42%. NCDEQ maximum CV acceptance criteria < 40%.

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 13%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 47%.

CT = Central tendency of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the reproduction, CV or PMSD values.



Environmental Testing Solutions, Inc.

Sodium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0)

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 315

Dilution preparation information:						Comments:
NaCl Stock INSS number:		INSS 2411				
Stock preparation:		100 g NaCl/L: Dissolve 50 g NaCl in 500 mL deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	600	800	1000	1200	1400	
Stock volume (mL)	9	12	15	18	21	
Diluent volume (mL)	1491	1488	1485	1482	1479	
Total volume (mL)	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	

Test organism source:

Organism age:	< 24-hours old									
Date and times organisms were born between:	09-09-25 0530 to 0743									
Culture board:	09-02-25 A									
Replicate number:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Culture board cup number:	3	4	8	11	12	14	18	20	21	22
Transfer vessel information:	pH (S.U.): 7.91					Temperature (°C): 24.9				
Average transfer volume (mL):	< 0.25 mL									

Test randomization and location:

Randomizing template color:	GOLD
Incubator number and shelf location:	2B2

Daily renewal:

Day	Date	Test initiation and feeding, renewal and feeding, or termination time	*Feeding Batches Selenastrum	YWT	MHSW batch used	Analyst
0	09-09-25	0755	08-28-25	08-29-25	09-04-25 A	JL
1	09-10-25	0640			↓	JK
2	09-11-25	0630			09-04-25 B	JK
3	09-12-25	0630			↓	JK
4	09-13-25	0740			09-04-25 E	JK
5	09-14-25	0738			↓	JK
6	09-15-25	0652			↓	JK
7	09-16-25	0600				JK

*Organisms fed daily 100 µL Selenastrum and 100 µL YWT per replicate using HandyStep repeat pipettor SN 17E59354.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2560B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% of Male Adults:	07.	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L NaCl)	71400
% Adults having 3 rd Broods:	1007.	≥ 80%	NOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1000
% Mortality:	07.	≤ 20%	LOEC (mg/L NaCl)	1200
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.3	≥ 15.0 offspring/female	ChV (mg/L NaCl)	1095.5
% CV:	4.37.	< 40.0 %	IC ₂₅ (mg/L NaCl)	1104.9

Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 315
CONTROL
Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	6	6	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	12	11	14	12	10	10	10	13
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	16	14	14	15	18	16	15	15	16
Total young produced		30	31	36	31	33	34	30	31	31	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X for 3 rd Broods		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 31.3
600 mg NaCl/L
Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	6	5	5	5	6	6	4	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	10	13	12	11	12	10	10	12	12
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	15	13	15	14	14	17	13	17	15	15
Total young produced		32	27	34	31	30	34	29	33	31	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality: 07.

Mean Offspring/Female: 31.3

% Reduction from Control: 0.0

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*
800 mg NaCl/L

CdNaClCR #: 315

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	5
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	12	11	12	10	13	12	12	11	12	11
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	14	18	15	16	14	16	17	15	16	16
Total young produced		31	33	31	30	31	33	34	30	33	32
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	31.8
% Reduction from Control:	-1.67.

1000 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	6	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	3	3
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	10	10	10	12	10	11	13	10	10	10
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	18	15	14	14	16	13	15	15	17	15
Total young produced		34	29	28	30	29	29	33	30	30	28
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	30.0
% Reduction from Control:	4.77.

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

CdNaClCR #: 315

1200 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	3	4	2	5	4	3	3	3	4	4
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	9	5	10	8	4	11	6	9	9	7
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	5	9	4	4	10	5	11	6	4	7
Total young produced		17	18	16	17	18	19	20	18	17	18
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	17.8
% Reduction from Control:	43.17.

1400 mg NaCl/L

Survival and Reproduction Data

Day		Replicate number									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
2	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4	Young produced	2	1	0	2	2	3	1	3	1	1
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5	Young produced	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	Young produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Adult mortality	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7	Young produced	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	1
Total young produced		2	1	2	4	3	4	2	3	1	2
Final Adult Mortality		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Note: Adult mortality (L = live, D = dead), SB = split brood (single brood split between two days), CO = carry over (offspring carried over with adult during transfer).

Concentration:

% Mortality:	07.
Mean Offspring/Female:	2.2
% Reduction from Control:	73.07.

Verification of *Ceriodaphnia* Reproduction Totals

Control

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	6	6	3	46
5	12	10	12	11	14	12	10	10	10	13	114
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	16	14	14	15	18	16	15	15	16	153
Total	30	31	30	31	33	34	30	31	31	32	313

600 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	6	5	5	5	6	6	4	5	51
5	12	10	13	12	11	12	10	10	12	12	114
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	15	13	15	14	14	17	13	17	15	15	148
Total	32	27	34	31	30	34	29	33	31	32	313

800 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	45
5	12	11	12	10	13	12	12	11	12	11	116
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	14	18	15	16	14	16	17	15	16	16	157
Total	31	33	31	30	31	33	34	30	33	32	318

1000 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	6	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	3	3	42
5	10	10	10	12	10	11	13	10	10	10	106
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	18	15	14	14	16	13	15	15	17	15	152
Total	34	29	28	30	29	29	33	30	30	28	300

1200 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	4	2	5	4	3	3	3	4	4	35
5	9	5	10	8	4	11	6	9	9	7	78
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	9	4	4	10	5	11	6	4	7	65
Total	17	18	16	17	18	19	20	18	17	18	178

1400 mg NaCl/L

Day	Replicate number										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	2	1	0	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	16
5	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	6
Total	2	1	2	4	3	4	2	3	1	2	24

***Ceriodaphnia dubia* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1002.0

Quality Control

Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 315

Test dates: September 09-16, 2025

Concentration (mg/L NaCl)	Replicate number										Survival (%)	Average reproduction (offspring/female)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Control	30	31	30	31	33	34	30	31	31	32	100	31.3	4.3	Not applicable
600	32	27	34	31	30	34	29	33	31	32	100	31.3	7.1	0.0
800	31	33	31	30	31	33	34	30	33	32	100	31.8	4.4	-1.6
1000	34	29	28	30	29	29	33	30	30	28	100	30.0	6.7	4.2
1200	17	18	16	17	18	19	20	18	17	18	100	17.8	6.4	43.1
1400	2	1	2	4	3	4	2	3	1	2	100	2.4	44.8	92.3

Dunnett's MSD value:
PMSD:

1.622
5.2

MSD =
PMSD =

Minimum Significant Difference
Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 13%.

Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 47%.

Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

USEPA. 2001a, 2001b. Final Report: Interlaboratory Variability Study of EPA Short-term Chronic and Acute Whole Effluent Toxicity Test Methods, Volumes 1 and 2-Appendix. EPA-821-B-01-004 and EPA-821-B-01-005. US Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.

Ceriodaphnia Survival and Reproduction Test-Reproduction

Start Date:	9/9/2025	Test ID:	CdNaClCR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	9/16/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	NaCl-Sodium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	CD-Ceriodaphnia dubia
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D-Control	30.000	31.000	30.000	31.000	33.000	34.000	30.000	31.000	31.000	32.000
600	32.000	27.000	34.000	31.000	30.000	34.000	29.000	33.000	31.000	32.000
800	31.000	33.000	31.000	30.000	31.000	33.000	34.000	30.000	33.000	32.000
1000	34.000	29.000	28.000	30.000	29.000	29.000	33.000	30.000	30.000	28.000
1200	17.000	18.000	16.000	17.000	18.000	19.000	20.000	18.000	17.000	18.000
1400	2.000	1.000	2.000	4.000	3.000	4.000	2.000	3.000	1.000	2.000

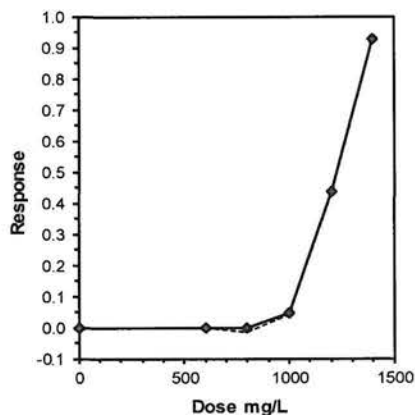
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed					t-Stat	1-Tailed		Isotonic		
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N		Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean	
D-Control	31.300	1.0000	31.300	30.000	34.000	4.273	10					31.467	1.0000
600	31.300	1.0000	31.300	27.000	34.000	7.072	10	0.000	2.287	1.622		31.467	1.0000
800	31.800	1.0160	31.800	30.000	34.000	4.398	10	-0.705	2.287	1.622		31.467	1.0000
1000	30.000	0.9585	30.000	28.000	34.000	6.667	10	1.833	2.287	1.622		30.000	0.9534
*1200	17.800	0.5687	17.800	16.000	20.000	6.378	10	19.036	2.287	1.622		17.800	0.5657
*1400	2.400	0.0767	2.400	1.000	4.000	44.790	10	40.750	2.287	1.622		2.400	0.0763

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Kolmogorov D Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.01$)	0.89619	1.035	0.26029	0.52632
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.17$)	7.82519	15.0863		

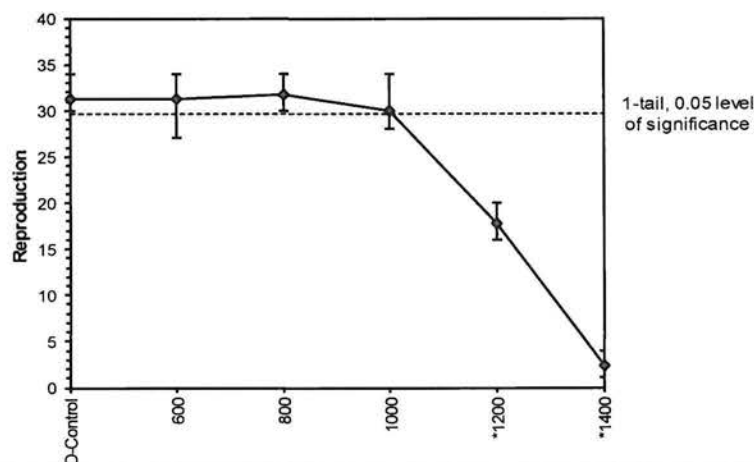
[illegible]

Treatments vs D-Control	Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95%CL		Skew
IC05	1001.75	32.6954	904.595	1018.8	-0.9365
IC10	1027.54	8.96355	1009.28	1043.02	-0.0724
IC15	1053.33	7.85637	1036.52	1067.91	-0.0122
IC20	1079.13	6.89146	1064.32	1091.38	0.0292
IC25	1104.92	6.1363	1092.2	1115.41	0.0332
IC40	1182.3	5.87316	1170.84	1192.48	0.1558
IC50	1226.84	4.26774	1217.57	1233.98	0.0145



Dose-Response Plot



Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia

CdNaClCR #: 315

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		XL	XL	XL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.87	7.81	7.79	7.78	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	307		306		305	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	60				63	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	84			84-15-25H	86	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.1	24.8	25.3	24.9	25.2
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.87	7.90	7.83	7.87	7.84
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1420		1400		1390	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.86	7.89	7.83	7.87	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1790		1790		1780	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.2	25.0	24.9
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.86	7.90	7.83	7.88	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2130		2140		2140	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.9	25.2	24.8	24.9
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.85	7.90	7.83	7.89	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2500		2490		2480	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.2	25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.85	7.90	7.84	7.90	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2840		2850		2820	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	24.8	25.3	24.8	25.0
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

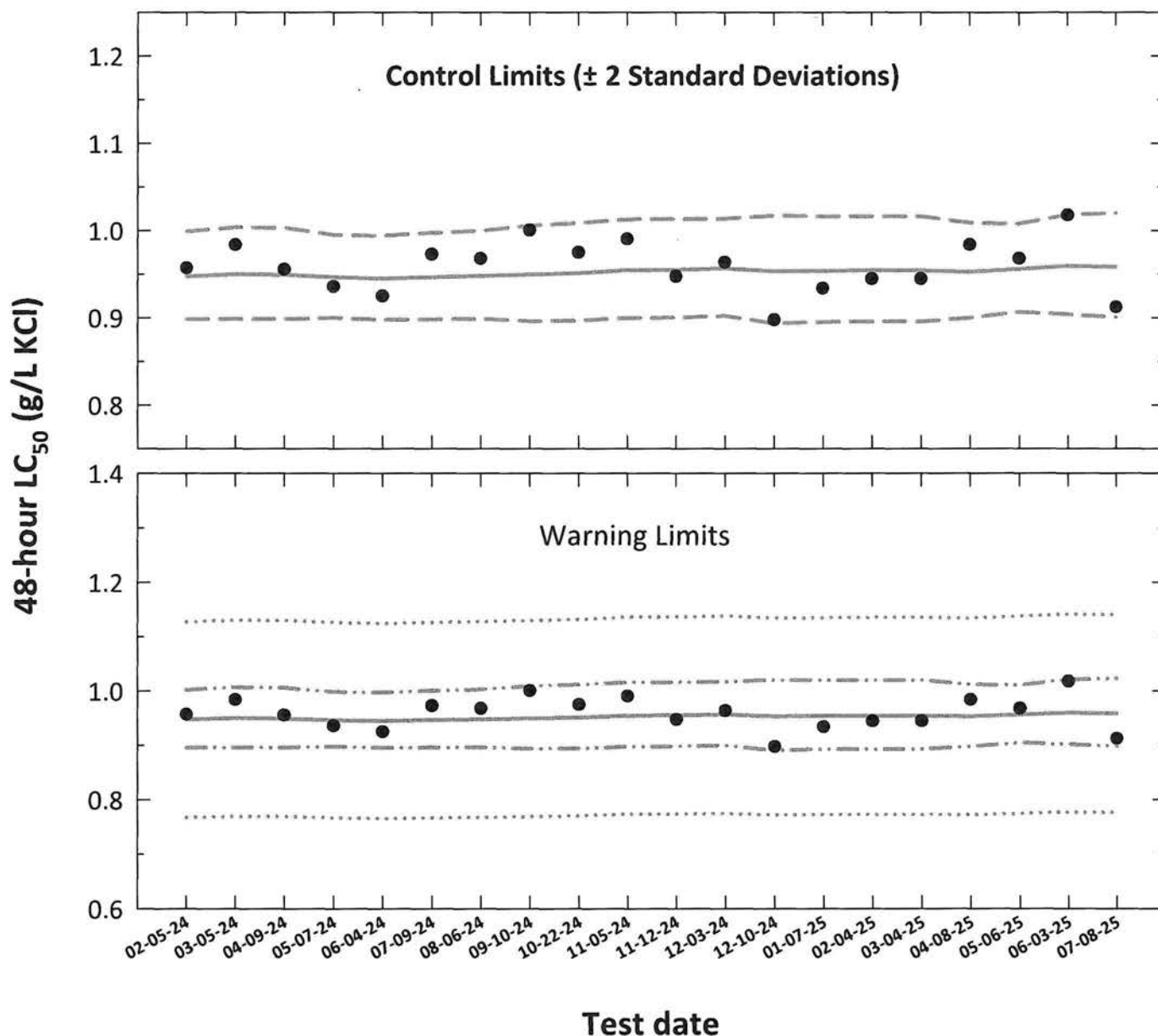
CdNaClCR #: 315

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
Concentration	Analyst	XL	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	XL	XL	XL
Parameter									
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.78	7.94	7.83	7.98	7.84	7.91	7.83	8.05
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.3	9.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	303		298		289		304	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			63					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			88					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.3	24.7	25.2	24.6	25.3	24.9	25.3
600 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.94	7.86	7.97	7.96	7.95	7.94	8.01
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	9.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1380		1390		1380		1420	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.1	24.7	25.0	24.9	25.2	24.9	25.2
800 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.95	7.93	7.98	8.00	7.94	7.97	7.99
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	9.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1780		1730		1720		1810	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.2
1000 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.95	7.95	7.98	8.00	7.94	7.99	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	9.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2130		2080		2060		2170	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.2	24.6	24.9	25.0	25.1	25.0	25.2
1200 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.94	7.95	7.98	8.00	7.94	7.99	7.97
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.3	9.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2470		2440		2440		2550	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.0	25.3	25.0	25.4
1400 mg NaCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.94	7.96	7.97	8.01	7.94	8.00	7.96
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3	9.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2840		2820		2800		2940	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)				
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	75th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A.75} CT + S _{A.75}
1	02-05-24	0.9572	-0.0190	-0.0234	0.0115	0.9475	0.8986 0.9992	0.8958 1.0020	0.7675 1.1276
2	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0223	0.0120	0.9499	0.8988 1.0039	0.8961 1.0067	0.7694 1.1304
3	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0225	0.0119	0.9495	0.8987 1.0031	0.8961 1.0060	0.7691 1.1299
4	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0239	0.0109	0.9465	0.9002 0.9952	0.8976 0.9979	0.7667 1.1263
5	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0246	0.0110	0.9449	0.8980 0.9942	0.8953 0.9970	0.7653 1.1244
6	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0238	0.0114	0.9467	0.8985 0.9975	0.8958 1.0004	0.7668 1.1266
7	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0232	0.0115	0.9481	0.8991 0.9998	0.8964 1.0026	0.7679 1.1282
8	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0224	0.0125	0.9496	0.8964 1.0060	0.8936 1.0090	0.7692 1.1301
9	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0217	0.0128	0.9513	0.8970 1.0088	0.8942 1.0118	0.7705 1.1320
10	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0201	0.0128	0.9548	0.9000 1.0130	0.8974 1.0157	0.7734 1.1362
11	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0200	0.0128	0.9551	0.9005 1.0130	0.8979 1.0157	0.7736 1.1366
12	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0193	0.0127	0.9565	0.9023 1.0138	0.8998 1.0165	0.7747 1.1382
13	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0207	0.0141	0.9534	0.8936 1.0172	0.8906 1.0203	0.7722 1.1345
14	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0204	0.0138	0.9541	0.8955 1.0165	0.8927 1.0196	0.7728 1.1354
15	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958 1.0166	0.8930 1.0196	0.7730 1.1356
16	03-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0203	0.0137	0.9543	0.8958 1.0166	0.8930 1.0196	0.7730 1.1356
17	04-08-25	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0209	0.0124	0.9530	0.9003 1.0089	0.8977 1.0117	0.7720 1.1341
18	05-06-25	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0195	0.0115	0.9560	0.9068 1.0079	0.9045 1.0103	0.7744 1.1377
19	06-03-25	1.0177	0.0076	-0.0180	0.0129	0.9595	0.9040 1.0183	0.9017 1.0208	0.7772 1.1418
20	07-08-25	0.9124	-0.0398	-0.0184	0.0135	0.9585	0.9006 1.0201	0.8981 1.0228	0.7764 1.1406

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

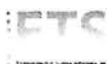
S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A.75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A.75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A.75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.



Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 180

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KC stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2394

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.76	7.79	7.88
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	289.298		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	62		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	86		
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.6	24.5
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.85	7.85	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1120		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.4	24.8
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.86	7.85	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1500		
	Temperature (°C)	24.3	24.4	24.7
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.88	7.84	7.86
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1890		
	Temperature (°C)	24.4	24.6	24.7
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.84	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2270		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.3	
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.85	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.6	8.2	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2660		
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.5	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	1706046

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 180

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	07-08-25	*0505	JP	0846	JP	1B	orange	07-21-25B
24	07-09-25			0839	JP			
48 Termination	07-10-25			0841	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	06-25-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	5 to 6 days old
Hatch date and times:	07-02-25 1150 to 07-03-25 0650
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.01
	Temperature (°C): 25.2 °C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	9 ^d	9 ^d	2 ^{bs}	4 ^{bs}	0 ^{bs}	0 ^{bs}	0 ^{bs}	0 ^{bs}
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	9	9	2	4	0	0	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		90%		30%		0%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	847.5
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	975.2
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	912.4

Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 7/8/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 7/10/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas

Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.2000	0.4000
1250	0.0000	0.0000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								1-Tailed			Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1992	0	20
750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	2.331	2.850	0.1992	2	20
*1000	0.3000	0.3000	0.5742	0.4636	0.6847	27.225	2	11.985	2.850	0.1992	14	20
*1250	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2	17.927	2.850	0.1992	20	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests

Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.0978	0.1003	0.64149	0.00489	3.0E-05	4, 5

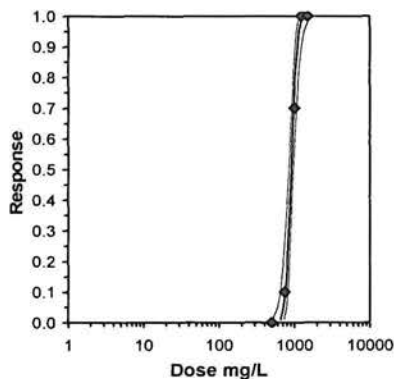
Treatments vs D-Control

Maximum Likelihood-Probit

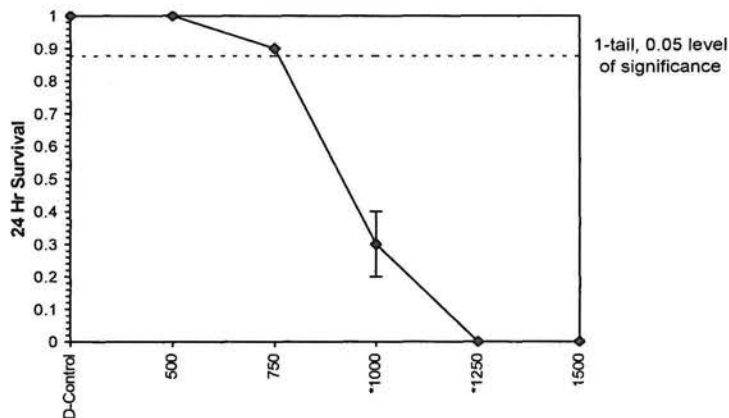
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	16.0964	3.17807	9.86736 22.3254	0	0.50143	7.81472	0.91858	2.96018	0.06213	4
Intercept	-42.648	9.43861	-61.148 -24.148							

TSCR

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	654.111	515.891 732.334
EC05	3.355	721.091	601.92 789.44
EC10	3.718	759.557	652.568 822.857
EC15	3.964	786.663	688.474 846.999
EC20	4.158	808.894	717.855 867.366
EC25	4.326	828.466	743.518 885.874
EC40	4.747	879.91	808.87 938.273
EC50	5.000	912.384	847.483 975.214
EC60	5.253	946.057	884.606 1017.43
EC75	5.674	1004.8	942.214 1100.65
EC80	5.842	1029.12	963.845 1138.19
EC85	6.036	1058.2	988.454 1185.05
EC90	6.282	1095.96	1018.82 1248.57
EC95	6.645	1154.42	1063.35 1351.84
EC99	7.326	1272.64	1147.78 1575.21



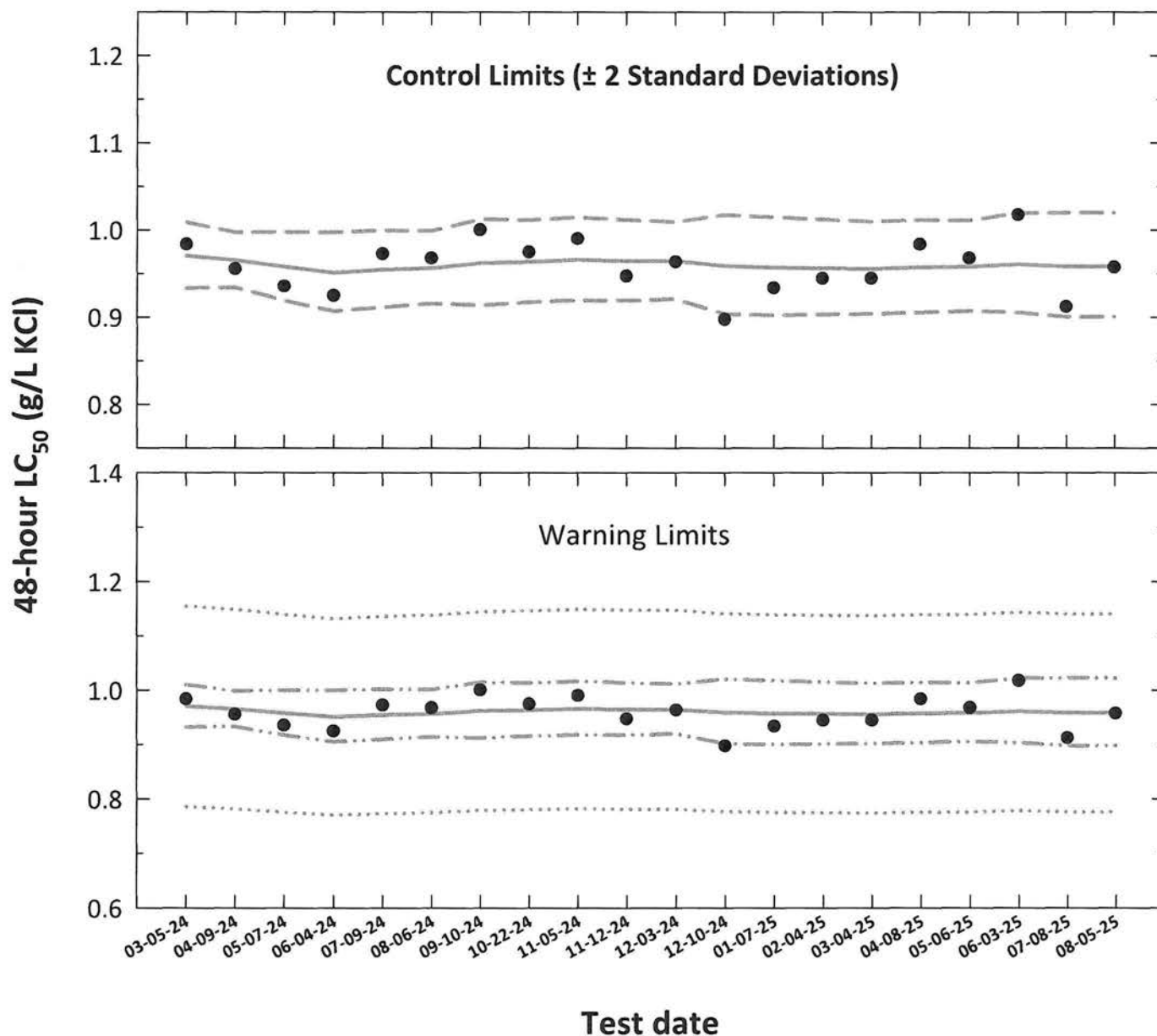
Dose-Response Plot



Pimephales promelas

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC₅₀** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic LC₅₀ $\pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
S_{A.75} = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)				
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV	
							CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV
1	03-05-24	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0130	0.0084	0.9705	0.9334	1.0090	0.9323	1.0101
2	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0153	0.0071	0.9655	0.9343	0.9977	0.9332	0.9988
3	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0187	0.0089	0.9580	0.9193	0.9982	0.9176	1.0000
4	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0217	0.0103	0.9513	0.9073	0.9975	0.9050	0.9998
5	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0201	0.0100	0.9549	0.9118	1.0000	0.9097	1.0021
6	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0192	0.0094	0.9567	0.9161	0.9992	0.9142	1.0011
7	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0168	0.0111	0.9621	0.9141	1.0127	0.9122	1.0147
8	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0161	0.0106	0.9635	0.9177	1.0117	0.9160	1.0135
9	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0149	0.0107	0.9662	0.9199	1.0148	0.9183	1.0165
10	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0157	0.0104	0.9645	0.9192	1.0120	0.9175	1.0137
11	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0157	0.0100	0.9644	0.9212	1.0097	0.9196	1.0113
12	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0181	0.0129	0.9591	0.9039	1.0176	0.9016	1.0201
13	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0190	0.0127	0.9573	0.9028	1.0151	0.9003	1.0177
14	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0193	0.0124	0.9565	0.9035	1.0125	0.9011	1.0150
15	03-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0197	0.0120	0.9557	0.9043	1.0101	0.9019	1.0126
16	04-08-25	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0189	0.0120	0.9574	0.9058	1.0119	0.9035	1.0143
17	05-06-25	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0187	0.0117	0.9579	0.9076	1.0111	0.9054	1.0134
18	06-03-25	1.0177	0.0076	-0.0173	0.0129	0.9610	0.9056	1.0198	0.9034	1.0222
19	07-08-25	0.9124	-0.0398	-0.0184	0.0135	0.9585	0.9006	1.0201	0.8981	1.0228
20	08-05-25	0.9576	-0.0188	-0.0184	0.0135	0.9585	0.9007	1.0201	0.8982	1.0228
									CT - S _{A.75}	CT + S _{A.75}
									0.7861	1.1549
									0.7820	1.1489
									0.7759	1.1400
									0.7705	1.1320
									0.7734	1.1363
									0.7749	1.1385
									0.7793	1.1449
									0.7805	1.1466
									0.7826	1.1498
									0.7812	1.1477
									0.7812	1.1476
									0.7769	1.1413
									0.7754	1.1392
									0.7747	1.1382
									0.7741	1.1373
									0.7755	1.1393
									0.7759	1.1400
									0.7784	1.1436
									0.7764	1.1406
									0.7764	1.1406

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A.75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A.75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A.75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 181

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KC stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2394

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.99	7.86	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	292		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	61		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	87		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	24.8	25.3
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.83	7.79
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1130		
	Temperature (°C)	25.4	24.9	25.2
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.82	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.3	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1520		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	24.6	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.82	7.79
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2000		
	Temperature (°C)	25.5	25.0	25.4
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.80	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2320		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.0	25.2
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.01	7.80	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2630		
	Temperature (°C)	25.6	25.1	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

***Pimephales promelas* Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test**

PpKCIAC # 181

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	08-06-25	* 0505	JP	0830	JP	15	Yellow	07-31-25A
24	08-06-25			0830	JP			
48 Termination	08-07-25			0815	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	07-24-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	5 to 6 days old
Hatch date and times:	07-30-25 1143 to 07-31-25 0833
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.24
	Temperature (°C): 25.2°C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	6 ^{4d}	4 ^{6d}	1 ^{9d}	2 ^{8d}	0 ^{10d}	0 ^{10d}
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	9	9	4 ^{8d}	4 ^{8d}	1	1 ^{1d}	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		90%		40%		10%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	880.8
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	1030.0
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	957.6

Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 8/5/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/7/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

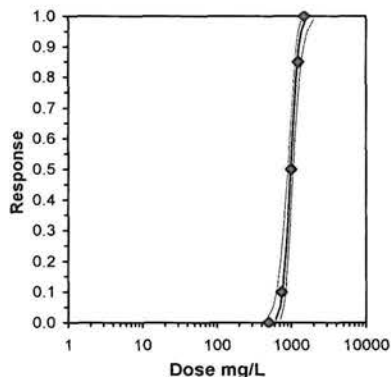
Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.6000	0.4000
1250	0.1000	0.2000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.2220	0	20
750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	2.092	2.850	0.2220	2	20
*1000	0.5000	0.5000	0.7854	0.6847	0.8861	18.129	2	8.044	2.850	0.2220	10	20
*1250	0.1500	0.1500	0.3927	0.3218	0.4636	25.550	2	13.085	2.850	0.2220	17	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

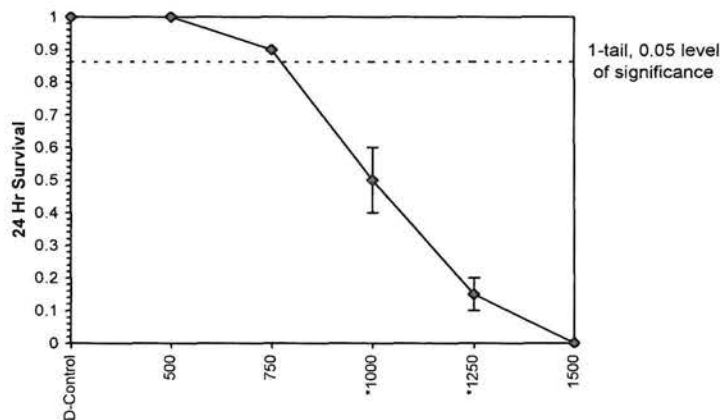
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic		Critical		Skew		Kurt			
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed														
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed														
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test					750	1000	866.025		0.11312	0.11603	0.40189	0.00607	1.6E-04	4, 5
Treatments vs D-Control														

Maximum Likelihood-Probit												
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter	
Slope	11.4402	2.01873	7.48343	15.3969	0	0.63348	7.81472	0.88873	2.9958	0.08741	4	
Intercept	-29.272	6.08432	-41.198	-17.347								

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits	
EC01	2.674	620.087	467.401	716.82
EC05	3.355	711.251	573.63	797.621
EC10	3.718	765.208	638.861	845.602
EC15	3.964	803.907	686.331	880.468
EC20	4.158	836.054	725.958	909.957
EC25	4.326	864.657	761.169	936.784
EC40	4.747	941.145	853.511	1012.84
EC50	5.000	990.38	909.943	1066.71
EC60	5.253	1042.19	965.457	1128.85
EC75	5.674	1134.38	1053.83	1253.79
EC80	5.842	1173.19	1087.71	1311.21
EC85	6.036	1220.11	1126.74	1383.72
EC90	6.282	1281.81	1175.65	1483.43
EC95	6.645	1379.05	1248.87	1648.82
EC99	7.326	1581.8	1392.33	2019.65



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

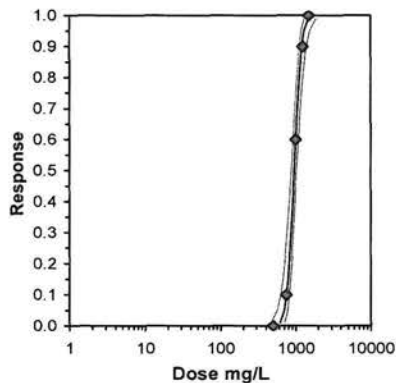
Start Date: 8/5/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/7/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.4000	0.4000
1250	0.1000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

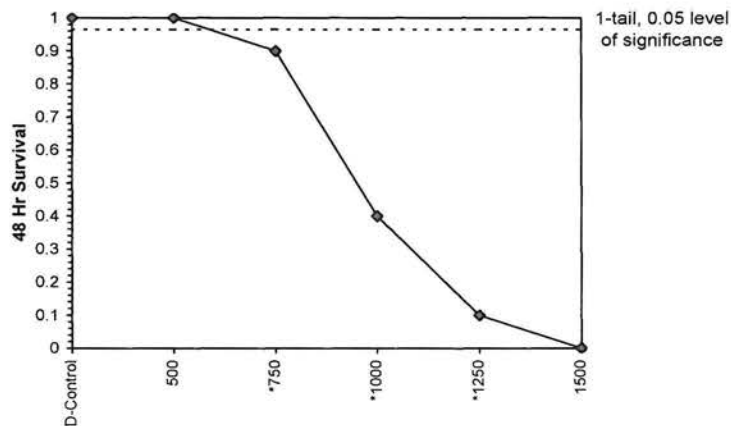
Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.0285	0	20
*750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	16.297	2.850	0.0285	2	20
*1000	0.4000	0.4000	0.6847	0.6847	0.6847	0.000	2	72.730	2.850	0.0285	12	20
*1250	0.1000	0.1000	0.3218	0.3218	0.3218	0.000	2	109.027	2.850	0.0285	18	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests					Statistic		Critical	Skew	Kurt		
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed											
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed											
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test		500	750	612.372		0.00967	0.00991	0.47985	0.0001	3.8E-09	4, 5
Treatments vs D-Control											

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter	
Slope	12.1839	2.18654	7.89829 16.4695	0	0.3087	7.81472	0.95838	2.98119	0.08208	3	
Intercept	-31.323	6.55745	-44.175 -18.47								
TSCR											
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits								
EC01	2.674	616.957	469.117 709.006								
EC05	3.355	701.76	569.45 783.68								
EC10	3.718	751.635	630.523 827.847								
EC15	3.964	787.273	674.737 859.872								
EC20	4.158	816.798	711.507 886.917								
EC25	4.326	843.008	744.079 911.489								
EC40	4.747	912.845	829.104 980.964								
EC50	5.000	957.615	880.838 1029.97								
EC60	5.253	1004.58	931.608 1086.29								
EC75	5.674	1087.8	1012.17 1199								
EC80	5.842	1122.71	1042.93 1250.62								
EC85	6.036	1164.81	1078.27 1315.67								
EC90	6.282	1220.04	1122.39 1404.91								
EC95	6.645	1306.75	1188.1 1552.37								
EC99	7.326	1486.37	1315.88 1880.59								



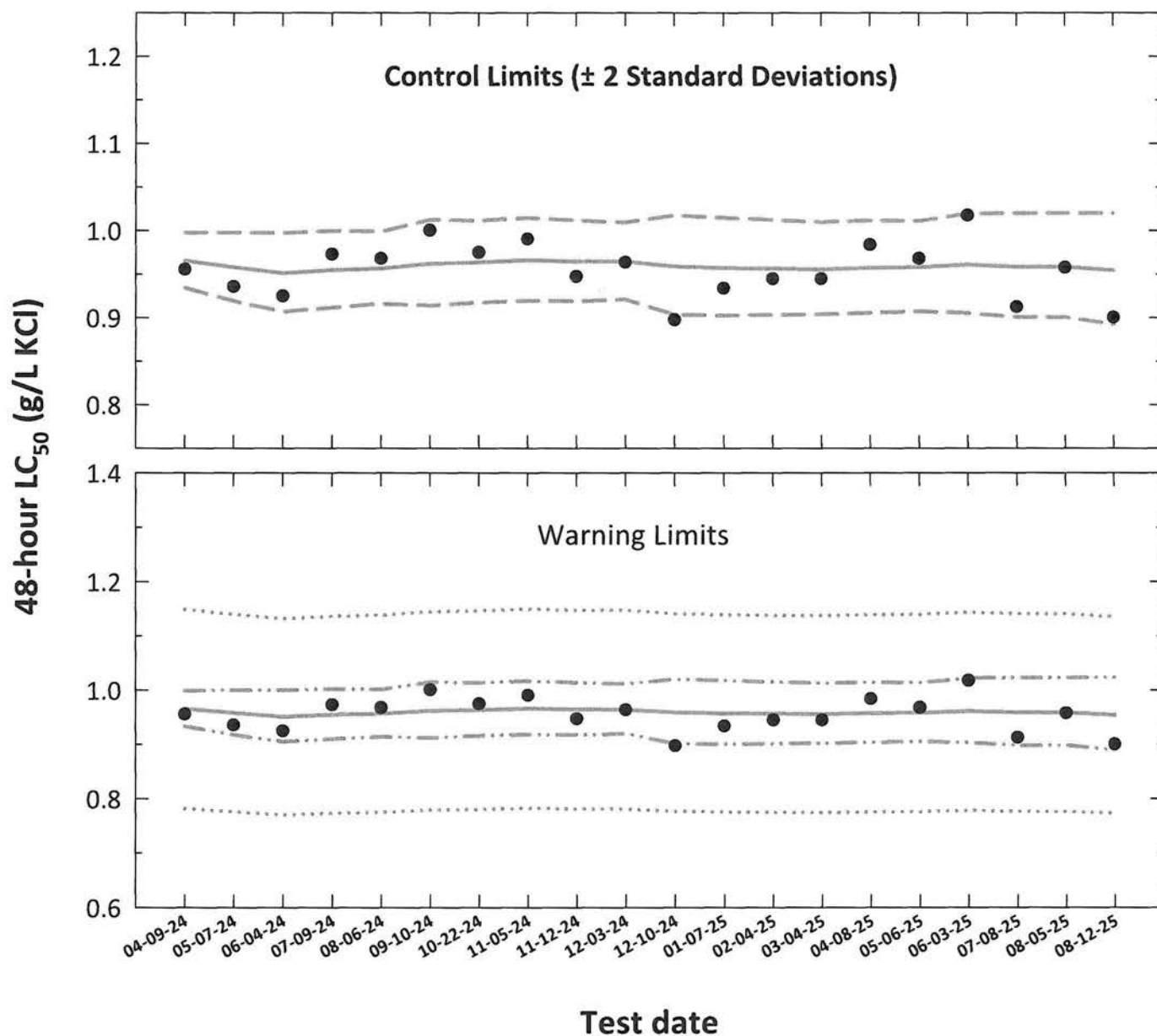
Dose-Response Plot



Pimephales promelas

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC_{50}** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC_{50} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)				
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	75th Percentile CV Warning Limits CT - S _{A,75} CT + S _{A,75}
1	04-09-24	0.9556	-0.0197	-0.0153	0.0071	0.9655	0.9343 0.9977	0.9332 0.9988	0.7820 1.1489
2	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0187	0.0089	0.9580	0.9193 0.9982	0.9176 1.0000	0.7759 1.1400
3	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0217	0.0103	0.9513	0.9073 0.9975	0.9050 0.9998	0.7705 1.1320
4	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0201	0.0100	0.9549	0.9118 1.0000	0.9097 1.0021	0.7734 1.1363
5	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0192	0.0094	0.9567	0.9161 0.9992	0.9142 1.0011	0.7749 1.1385
6	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0168	0.0111	0.9621	0.9141 1.0127	0.9122 1.0147	0.7793 1.1449
7	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0161	0.0106	0.9635	0.9177 1.0117	0.9160 1.0135	0.7805 1.1466
8	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0149	0.0107	0.9662	0.9199 1.0148	0.9183 1.0165	0.7826 1.1498
9	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0157	0.0104	0.9645	0.9192 1.0120	0.9175 1.0137	0.7812 1.1477
10	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0157	0.0100	0.9644	0.9212 1.0097	0.9196 1.0113	0.7812 1.1476
11	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0181	0.0129	0.9591	0.9039 1.0176	0.9016 1.0201	0.7769 1.1413
12	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0190	0.0127	0.9573	0.9028 1.0151	0.9003 1.0177	0.7754 1.1392
13	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0193	0.0124	0.9565	0.9035 1.0125	0.9011 1.0150	0.7747 1.1382
14	03-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0197	0.0120	0.9557	0.9043 1.0101	0.9019 1.0126	0.7741 1.1373
15	04-08-25	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0189	0.0120	0.9574	0.9058 1.0119	0.9035 1.0143	0.7755 1.1393
16	05-06-25	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0187	0.0117	0.9579	0.9076 1.0111	0.9054 1.0134	0.7759 1.1400
17	06-03-25	1.0177	0.0076	-0.0173	0.0129	0.9610	0.9056 1.0198	0.9034 1.0222	0.7784 1.1436
18	07-08-25	0.9124	-0.0398	-0.0184	0.0135	0.9585	0.9006 1.0201	0.8981 1.0228	0.7764 1.1406
19	08-05-25	0.9576	-0.0188	-0.0184	0.0135	0.9585	0.9007 1.0201	0.8982 1.0228	0.7764 1.1406
20	08-12-25	0.9003	-0.0456	-0.0203	0.0145	0.9543	0.8925 1.0203	0.8896 1.0235	0.7730 1.1356

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Pimephales promelas
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 192

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2.412

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst			
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	8.11	7.83	7.72
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	301		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	61		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	85		
	Temperature (°C)	24.3	25.3	25.4
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.83	7.79
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1090		
	Temperature (°C)	24.1	25.1	25.1
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.03	7.84	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1500		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.4	25.2
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.04	7.83	7.80
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1880		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	25.0
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.06	7.83	7.81
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2300		
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	25.1	25.3
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	8.07	7.83	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.0	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2600		
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.3	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	132664

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 192

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	08-12-25	* 0812	JP	1737	JP	1B	orange	08-09-25C 08-14-25
24	08-13-25			1028	JP			
48 Termination	08-14-25			1032	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	07-30-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	6 to 7 days old
Hatch date and times:	08-05-25 1200 +0 08-06-25 0905
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 7.84 Temperature (°C): 24.4°C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	9 ^{1d}	6 ^{4d}	4 ^{6d}	1 ^{9d}	1 ^{9d}	0 ^{10d}	0 ^{12d}
48 Termination	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	9	8 ^{1d}	4 ^{2d}	3 ^{1d}	1	1	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		95%		85%		35%		10%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	812.5
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	982.9
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	900.3

Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival					
Start Date:	8/12/2025	Test ID:	PpKCIAC	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	8/14/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

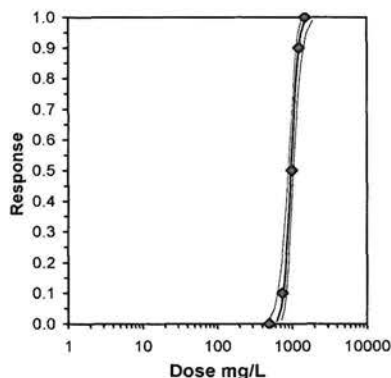
Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.6000	0.4000
1250	0.1000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root												
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1815	0	20
750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	2.559	2.850	0.1815	2	20
*1000	0.5000	0.5000	0.7854	0.6847	0.8861	18.129	2	9.841	2.850	0.1815	10	20
*1250	0.1000	0.1000	0.3218	0.3218	0.3218	0.000	2	17.122	2.850	0.1815	18	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

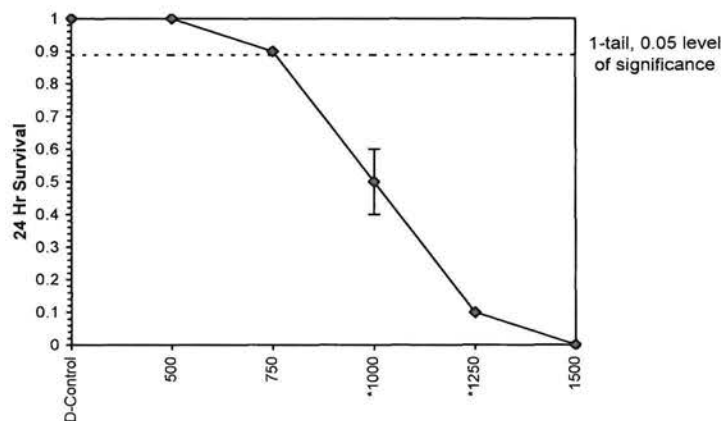
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic		Critical	Skew	Kurt	
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed										
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed										
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.08637	0.08859	0.45056	0.00405	4.5E-05	4, 5
Treatments vs D-Control										

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	12.2001	2.17755	7.93208	16.4681	0	0.52701	7.81472	0.91292	2.99096	0.08197	3
Intercept	-31.49	6.55042	-44.329	-18.651							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	631.358	481.687 724.713
EC05	3.355	718.019	584.235 801.02
EC10	3.718	768.979	646.617 846.147
EC15	3.964	805.389	691.761 878.868
EC20	4.158	835.553	729.292 906.5
EC25	4.326	862.33	762.529 931.605
EC40	4.747	933.669	849.239 1002.59
EC50	5.000	979.398	901.956 1052.67
EC60	5.253	1027.37	953.665 1110.22
EC75	5.674	1112.36	1035.71 1225.27
EC80	5.842	1148.01	1067.06 1277.91
EC85	6.036	1191	1103.09 1344.22
EC90	6.282	1247.39	1148.09 1435.12
EC95	6.645	1335.93	1215.17 1585.22
EC99	7.326	1519.3	1345.7 1919.01



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 8/12/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/14/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

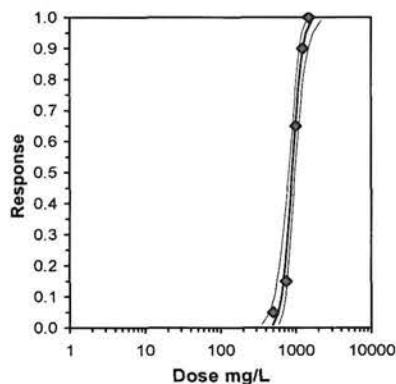
Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	0.9000
750	0.9000	0.8000
1000	0.4000	0.3000
1250	0.1000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	8.661	2	1.072	2.850	0.2166	1	20
*750	0.8500	0.8500	1.1781	1.1071	1.2490	8.517	2	3.079	2.850	0.2166	3	20
*1000	0.3500	0.3500	0.6322	0.5796	0.6847	11.753	2	10.263	2.850	0.2166	13	20
*1250	0.1000	0.1000	0.3218	0.3218	0.3218	0.000	2	14.349	2.850	0.2166	18	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

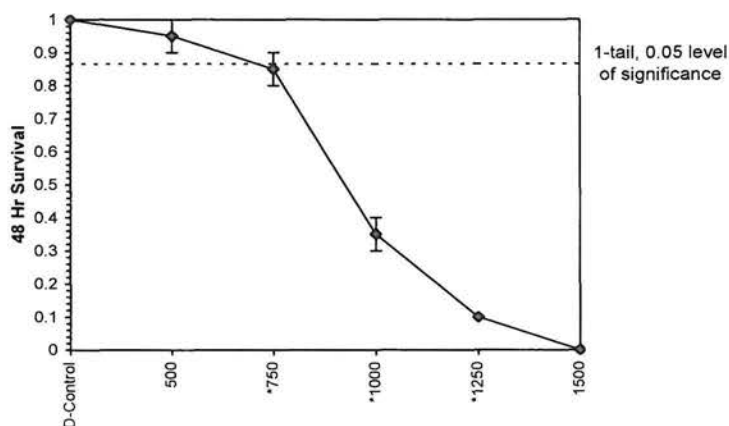
Auxiliary Tests												Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed															
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed															
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)												NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Dunnett's Test												500	750	612.372	0.10938
Treatments vs D-Control															0.11219
															0.45145
															0.00577
															1.1E-04
															4, 5

Maximum Likelihood-Probit												Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits									0	3.92776	7.81472	0.26937	2.95439	0.11279	4
Slope	8.86602	1.48763	5.95027	11.7818														
Intercept	-21.194	4.43773	-29.892	-12.496														

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	492.038	349.245 589.937
EC05	3.355	587.306	452.136 677.706
EC10	3.718	645.418	518.008 730.915
EC15	3.964	687.841	567.164 770.005
EC20	4.158	723.537	608.974 803.302
EC25	4.326	755.635	646.717 833.752
EC40	4.747	842.971	748.408 920.736
EC50	5.000	900.301	812.546 982.893
EC60	5.253	961.53	877.103 1055.32
EC75	5.674	1072.66	982.54 1203.95
EC80	5.842	1120.25	1023.72 1273.65
EC85	6.036	1178.38	1071.66 1362.86
EC90	6.282	1255.84	1132.45 1487.59
EC95	6.645	1380.1	1224.95 1699.34
EC99	7.326	1647.32	1411.14 2193.83



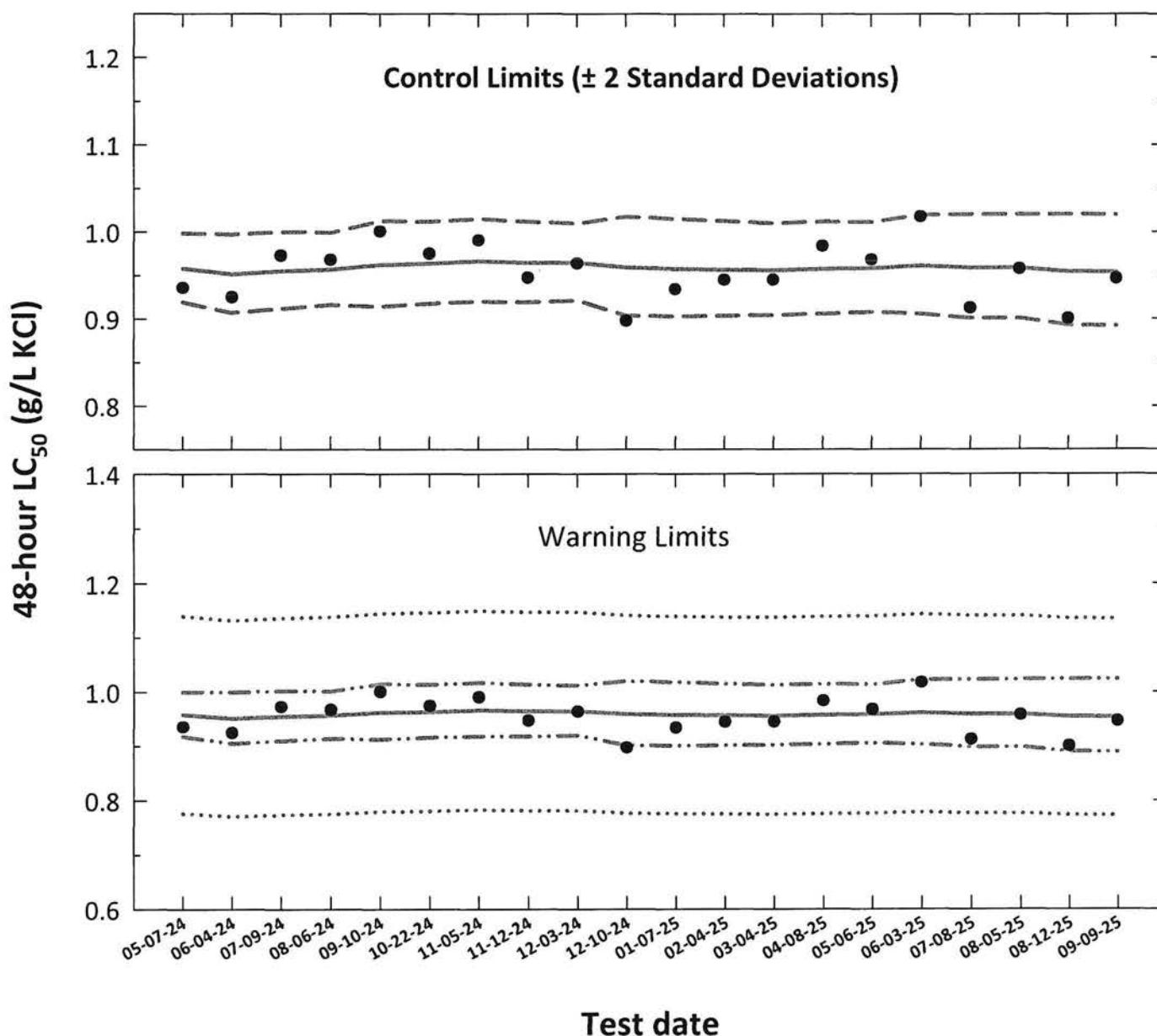
Dose-Response Plot



Pimephales promelas

Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **48-hour LC_{50}** = median lethal concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic LC_{50} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $LC_{50} \pm S_{A,75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A,75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas
Acute Reference Toxicant Control Chart
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	48-hour LC ₅₀ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion			CT	Control Limits		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
			48-hour LC ₅₀	CT	S		CT - 2S	CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	05-07-24	0.9358	-0.0288	-0.0187	0.0089	0.9580	0.9193	0.9982	0.9176	1.0000	0.7759	1.1400
2	06-04-24	0.9251	-0.0338	-0.0217	0.0103	0.9513	0.9073	0.9975	0.9050	0.9998	0.7705	1.1320
3	07-09-24	0.9729	-0.0119	-0.0201	0.0100	0.9549	0.9118	1.0000	0.9097	1.0021	0.7734	1.1363
4	08-06-24	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0192	0.0094	0.9567	0.9161	0.9992	0.9142	1.0011	0.7749	1.1385
5	09-10-24	1.0007	0.0003	-0.0168	0.0111	0.9621	0.9141	1.0127	0.9122	1.0147	0.7793	1.1449
6	10-22-24	0.9751	-0.0109	-0.0161	0.0106	0.9635	0.9177	1.0117	0.9160	1.0135	0.7805	1.1466
7	11-05-24	0.9904	-0.0042	-0.0149	0.0107	0.9662	0.9199	1.0148	0.9183	1.0165	0.7826	1.1498
8	11-12-24	0.9473	-0.0235	-0.0157	0.0104	0.9645	0.9192	1.0120	0.9175	1.0137	0.7812	1.1477
9	12-03-24	0.9637	-0.0160	-0.0157	0.0100	0.9644	0.9212	1.0097	0.9196	1.0113	0.7812	1.1476
10	12-10-24	0.8977	-0.0469	-0.0181	0.0129	0.9591	0.9039	1.0176	0.9016	1.0201	0.7769	1.1413
11	01-07-25	0.9340	-0.0296	-0.0190	0.0127	0.9573	0.9028	1.0151	0.9003	1.0177	0.7754	1.1392
12	02-04-25	0.9448	-0.0247	-0.0193	0.0124	0.9565	0.9035	1.0125	0.9011	1.0150	0.7747	1.1382
13	03-04-25	0.9839	-0.0070	-0.0189	0.0120	0.9574	0.9058	1.0101	0.9019	1.0126	0.7741	1.1373
14	04-08-25	0.9680	-0.0141	-0.0187	0.0117	0.9579	0.9076	1.0119	0.9035	1.0143	0.7755	1.1393
15	05-06-25	1.0177	0.0076	-0.0173	0.0129	0.9610	0.9056	1.0198	0.9034	1.0222	0.7759	1.1400
16	06-03-25	0.9124	-0.0398	-0.0184	0.0135	0.9585	0.9006	1.0201	0.8981	1.0228	0.7764	1.1406
17	07-08-25	0.9576	-0.0188	-0.0184	0.0135	0.9585	0.9007	1.0201	0.8982	1.0228	0.7764	1.1406
18	08-05-25	0.9003	-0.0456	-0.0203	0.0145	0.9543	0.8925	1.0203	0.8896	1.0235	0.7730	1.1356
19	08-12-25	0.9465	-0.0239	-0.0205	0.0146	0.9538	0.8920	1.0199	0.8890	1.0231	0.7726	1.1351
20	09-09-25											

Note: 48-hour LC₅₀ = 48-hour median lethal concentration. An estimate of the potassium chloride concentration which is lethal to 50% of the test organisms in 48-hours (calculated using ToxCal).
CT = Central tendency of the LC₅₀ values.

S = Standard deviation of the LC₅₀ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic LC₅₀ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA. (S_{A,75} = 0.19).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: Pimephales promelas
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 183

Dilution Preparation:

Test concentrations (mg/L KCl)	500	750	1000	1250	1500
mL Stock solution	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0
mL Dilution water	495.0	492.5	490.0	487.5	485.0
Total volume (mL)	500	500	500	500	500

A stock solution was prepared by diluting 100 g KCl into 2000 mL deionized water. This 50,000 mg/L KCl stock solution was used to prepare the concentrations evaluated for toxicity.

Stock solution INSS #: 2412

Chemical Analyses:

		Hours		
		0	24	48
Concentration	Analyst	KL	XL	KL
Control, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.83	7.78
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	307		
	Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	60		
	Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃)	84		
	Temperature (°C)	24.3	24.7	24.6
500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.84	7.79
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1170		
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.9	24.9
750 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.86	7.82
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	8.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1590		
	Temperature (°C)	24.2	24.6	24.9
1000 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.86	7.83
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2020		
	Temperature (°C)	24.2	24.6	25.0
1250 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.86	7.85
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	7.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2430		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.6	24.6
1500 mg/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.85	
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.2	
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2840		
	Temperature (°C)	24.5	24.8	

*Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, dissolved oxygen and conductivity measurements only. Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation or termination by the analyst performing the toxicity test. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analysts identified on the test specific bench sheets and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved oxygen	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1 °C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	13066468

Acute LC₅₀ Whole Effluent Toxicity Test, Species: *Pimephales promelas*
EPA-821-R-02-012, Method 2000.0

Pimephales promelas Potassium Chloride Acute Reference Toxicant Test

PpKCIAC # 183

Hours	Date	Feeding		Test Initiation or Termination		Location Incubator/Shelf	Randomizing Template	MHSW Batch
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst			
0 Initiation	09-04-25	* 0500	N	0834	JP	7F	GREEN	09-04-25A
24	09-10-25			0840	JP			
48 Termination	09-11-25			0839	JP			

*Test organisms were fed in holding 2 to 5 hours prior to test initiation. Test organisms were not fed during the test.

Test Organism Information:

Organism Source:	In-house culture
Spawning date:	08-27-25
Age (1 to 14 days old):	5 to 6 DAYS
Hatch date and times:	09-03-25 12:45 TO 09-04-25 0850
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL
Transfer bowl information:	pH (S.U.): 8.12
	Temperature (°C): 24.1°C

EPA loading requirement for freshwater species of < 0.40 g/L at 25.0°C has been documented by ETS to never be exceeded using 1 to 14 day old *P. promelas*.

Survival Data (number of living organisms):

Hours	Control		500 mg/L		750 mg/L		1000 mg/L		1250 mg/L		1500 mg/L	
	Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate		Replicate	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0 Initiation	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
24	10	10	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	6 ^{4d}	5 ^{5d}	1 ^{9d}	1 ^{9d}	10 ^d	0 ^{10d}
48 Termination	10	10	10	10	9 ^{1d}	9	5 ^{1d}	3 ^{2d}	0 ^{1d}	1	0	0
Mean Survival	100%		100%		90%		40%		5%		0%	

Comment codes: d = dead, u = unhealthy, bs = bent spines, s = stressed

Statistics:

Method	Probit
Lower 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	873.7
Upper 95% confidence limit (mg KCl/L)	1015.4
48-hour LC ₅₀ (mg KCl/L)	946.5

Comments:



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-24 Hr Survival

Start Date: 9/9/2025	Test ID: PpKCIAC	Sample ID: PpKCIAC
End Date: 9/11/2025	Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol.	Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:	Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012	Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:		

Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	1.0000	0.9000
1000	0.6000	0.5000
1250	0.1000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Transform: Arcsin Square Root								1-Tailed			Number	Total
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Resp	Number
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.1726	0	20
750	0.9500	0.9500	1.3305	1.2490	1.4120	8.661	2	1.345	2.850	0.1726	1	20
*1000	0.5500	0.5500	0.8357	0.7854	0.8861	8.518	2	9.513	2.850	0.1726	9	20
*1250	0.1000	0.1000	0.3218	0.3218	0.3218	0.000	2	17.998	2.850	0.1726	18	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
-----------------	-----------	----------	------	------

Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed

Equality of variance cannot be confirmed

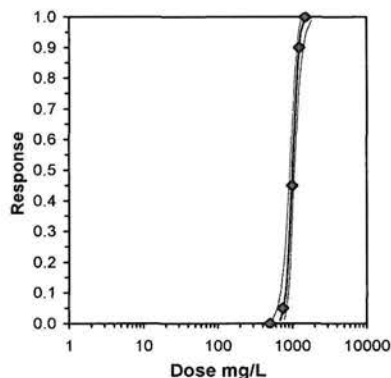
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.08088	0.08295	0.45815	0.00367	3.4E-05	4, 5

Treatments vs D-Control

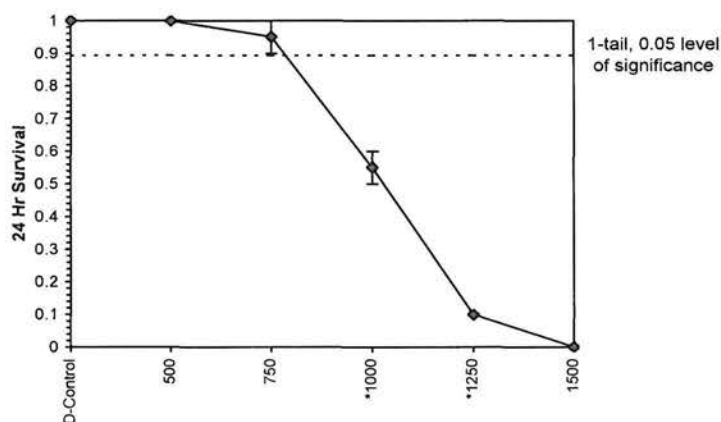
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	13.878	2.55514	8.86995 18.8861	0	0.33293	7.81472	0.95372	3.00364	0.07206	3
Intercept	-36.685	7.71138	-51.799 -21.57							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	685.512	534.371 776.263
EC05	3.355	767.576	634.876 847.382
EC10	3.718	815.266	695.02 889.131
EC15	3.964	849.106	738.116 919.289
EC20	4.158	876.999	773.682 944.697
EC25	4.326	901.659	804.984 967.743
EC40	4.747	966.915	885.801 1032.74
EC50	5.000	1008.42	934.355 1078.43
EC60	5.253	1051.72	981.578 1130.72
EC75	5.674	1127.83	1055.76 1234.51
EC80	5.842	1159.55	1083.87 1281.67
EC85	6.036	1197.64	1116.01 1340.78
EC90	6.282	1247.35	1155.95 1421.36
EC95	6.645	1324.85	1215.02 1553.3
EC99	7.326	1483.45	1328.6 1842.3



Dose-Response Plot



Acute Fathead Minnow Test-48 Hr Survival

Start Date: 9/9/2025 Test ID: PpKCIAC Sample ID: PpKCIAC
End Date: 9/11/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: ACUTE-EPA-821-R-02-012 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

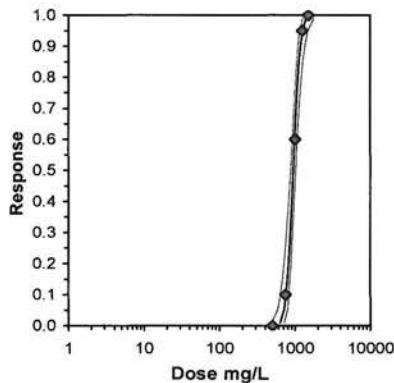
Conc-mg/L	1	2
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000
500	1.0000	1.0000
750	0.9000	0.9000
1000	0.5000	0.3000
1250	0.0000	0.1000
1500	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root					t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2				0	20
500	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	2	0.000	2.850	0.2366	0	20
750	0.9000	0.9000	1.2490	1.2490	1.2490	0.000	2	1.963	2.850	0.2366	2	20
*1000	0.4000	0.4000	0.6825	0.5796	0.7854	21.317	2	8.789	2.850	0.2366	12	20
*1250	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	47.963	2	14.117	2.850	0.2366	19	20
1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	2				20	20

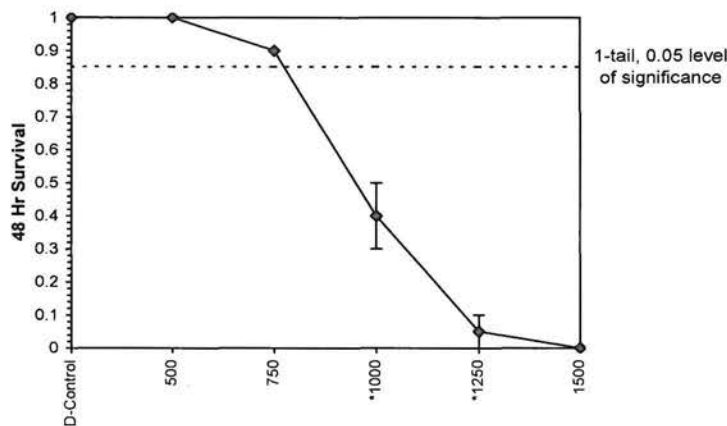
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic		Critical	Skew	Kurt	
Normality of the data set cannot be confirmed										
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed										
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	750	1000	866.025		0.12332	0.12648	0.53976	0.00689	1.1E-04	4, 5
Treatments vs D-Control										

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	13.3529	2.46093	8.52944	18.1763	0	0.16871	7.81472	0.98248	2.9761	0.07489	3
Intercept	-34.74	7.36144	-49.168	-20.311							
TSCR											
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits								
EC01	2.674	633.699	488.728	721.416							
EC05	3.355	712.723	584.63	790.25							
EC10	3.718	758.802	642.309	830.774							
EC15	3.964	791.563	683.76	860.096							
EC20	4.158	818.606	718.039	884.832							
EC25	4.326	842.542	748.26	907.289							
EC40	4.747	906.006	826.509	970.723							
EC50	5.000	946.464	873.679	1015.39							
EC60	5.253	988.729	919.679	1066.57							
EC75	5.674	1063.2	992.165	1168.39							
EC80	5.842	1094.29	1019.69	1214.76							
EC85	6.036	1131.68	1051.21	1273							
EC90	6.282	1180.54	1090.4	1352.56							
EC95	6.645	1256.86	1148.45	1483.24							
EC99	7.326	1413.6	1260.33	1771.06							

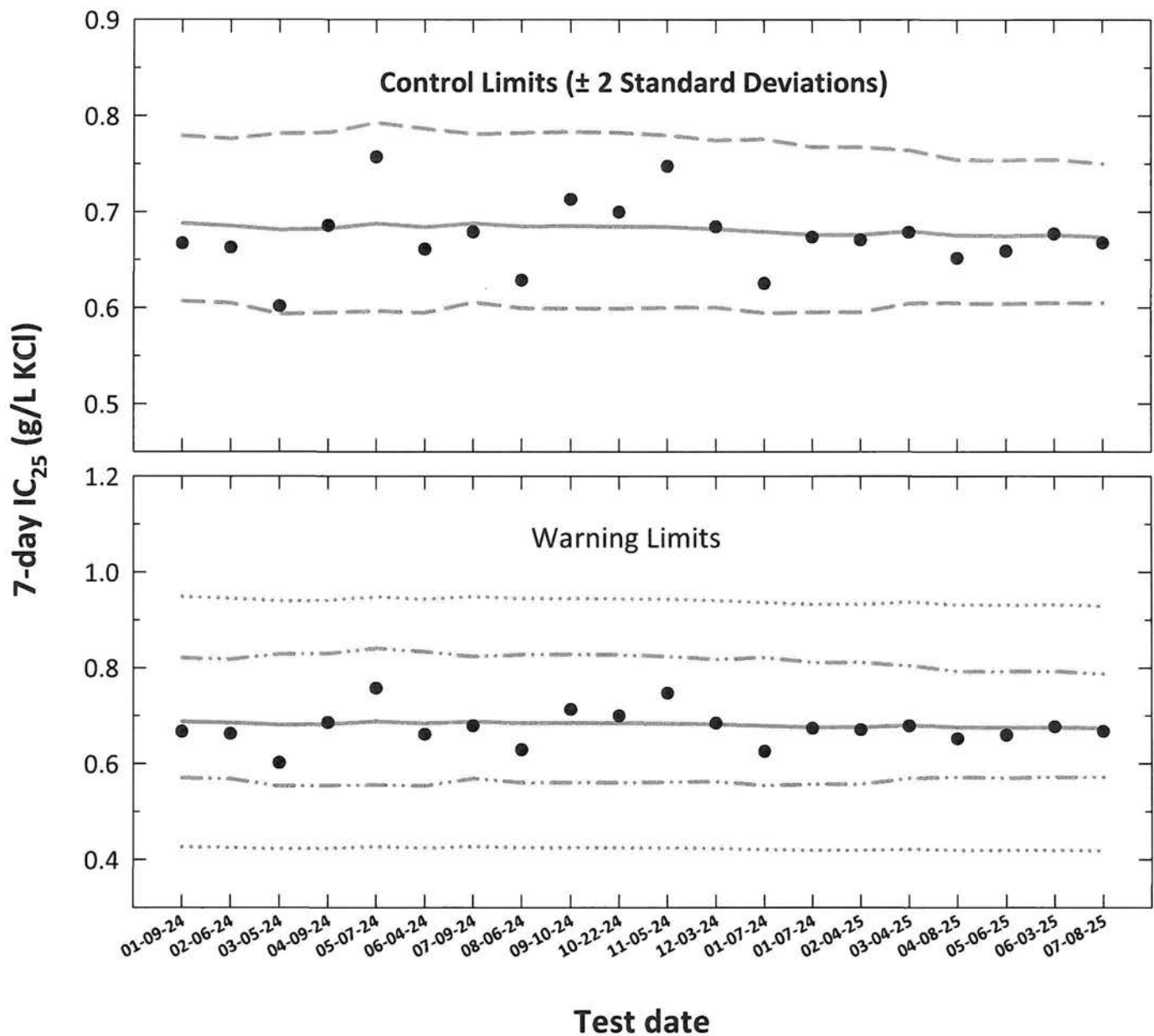
The plot shows a sigmoidal curve representing the relationship between the response (Y-axis, 0.0 to 1.0) and the dose in mg/L (X-axis, logarithmic scale from 1 to 10000). The curve is fitted to the data points, which are represented by diamonds. The data points are clustered at the low end of the dose scale, with a sharp increase in response around 1000 mg/L.



Dose-Response Plot



Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Note: 7-day IC_{25} = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic $IC_{50} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

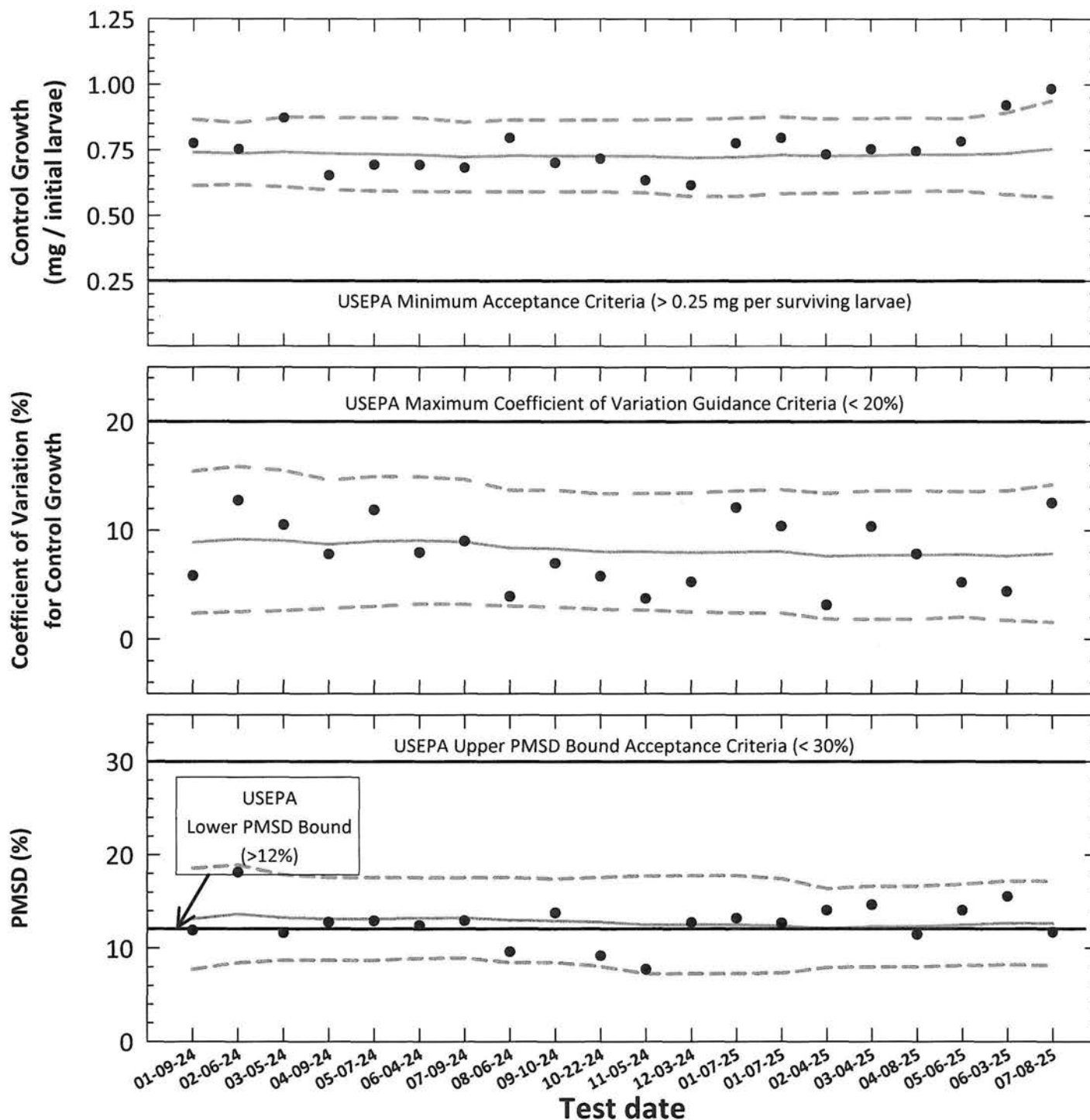
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2CV$ or S_{A75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

$S_{A,75}$ = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA ($S_{A,75} = 0.38$).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD ± 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Growth			Control Growth CV			Test PMSD		
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		Test		CT	(mg/initial larvae)		CT	95% Confidence Interval		CT	95% Confidence Interval	
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	CV (%)	MSD	PMSD (%)		CT - 2S	CT + 2S		CT - 2S	CT + 2S			
1	01-09-24	100	0.776	5.8	0.0923	11.9	0.740	0.614	0.866	8.9	2.4	15.4	13.1	7.7	18.6
2	02-06-24	100	0.753	12.8	0.1364	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	9.2	2.5	15.9	13.7	8.4	18.9
3	03-05-24	100	0.873	10.5	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	15.5	13.3	8.7	17.8
4	04-09-24	100	0.653	7.8	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	14.6	13.1	8.7	17.6
5	05-07-24	100	0.693	11.9	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	15.0	13.1	8.7	17.6
6	06-04-24	100	0.693	8.0	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	14.9	13.2	8.9	17.5
7	07-09-24	100	0.683	9.0	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	14.7	13.2	8.9	17.5
8	08-06-24	100	0.796	3.9	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.7	13.0	8.4	17.5
9	09-10-24	100	0.701	7.0	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	13.7	12.9	8.5	17.4
10	10-22-24	100	0.717	5.8	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	13.4	12.8	8.0	17.6
11	11-05-24	100	0.635	3.7	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	13.4	12.5	7.3	17.8
12	12-03-24	100	0.615	5.3	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	13.5	12.5	7.3	17.8
13	01-07-25	100	0.776	12.1	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	13.7	12.5	7.3	17.8
14	01-07-25	100	0.796	10.4	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	8.1	2.4	13.8	12.4	7.3	17.4
15	02-04-25	100	0.733	3.1	0.1030	14.1	0.727	0.585	0.869	7.6	1.8	13.4	12.2	7.9	16.4
16	03-04-25	100	0.754	10.4	0.1103	14.6	0.729	0.588	0.871	7.7	1.8	13.6	12.3	8.0	16.7
17	04-08-25	100	0.746	7.8	0.0855	11.5	0.733	0.593	0.873	7.7	1.8	13.7	12.3	8.0	16.7
18	05-06-25	100	0.783	5.2	0.1099	14.0	0.732	0.593	0.871	7.8	2.0	13.6	12.5	8.1	16.8
19	06-03-25	100	0.920	4.4	0.1429	15.5	0.736	0.580	0.893	7.7	1.7	13.6	12.7	8.2	17.2
20	07-08-25	100	0.983	12.5	0.1150	11.7	0.754	0.570	0.938	7.9	1.5	14.2	12.7	8.1	17.2

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 130

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS <u>2394</u>				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:		Test information:	
Organism source:	In-house culture	Randomizing template:	<u>Yellow</u>
Age:	< 24-hours old	Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>7B</u>
Spawn date:	<u>06-30-25</u>	Artemia CHM number:	CHM1385
Hatch dates and times:	<u>07-07-25 1425 TO 07-08-25 0500</u>	Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:	pH = <u>8.01</u> S.U. Temperature = <u>24.0</u> °C	Date / Time in oven:	<u>07-15-25 0640</u>
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL	*Initial oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
		Date / Time out of oven:	<u>07-16-25 0640</u>
		*Final oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
		Total drying time:	<u>24-HOURS</u>

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-98585

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	07-08-25	0505	H	1440	H	0705	H	07-07-25 B
1	07-09-25	0500	H	1215	H	0700	H	↓
2	07-10-25	0500	H	1215	H	0712	H	07-07-25 A
3	07-11-25	0500	H	1100	H	0710	H	↓
4	07-12-25	0600	H	1200	H	0800	H	07-07-25 B C
5	07-13-25	0600	H	1200	H	0800	H	↓
6	07-14-25	0500	H	1100	H	0717	H	↓
7	07-15-25					0605	H	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	<u>0%</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	<u>784.5</u>
Average weight per initial larvae:	<u>0.983</u>		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>600</u>
Average weight per surviving larvae:	<u>0.983</u>	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>750</u>
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	<u>670.8</u>
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	<u>667.4</u>

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 130

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>06-17-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>07-18-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.983 1.061 -7.97 0.951 3.27												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: Pimephales promelas

PpKCICR Test Number: 130

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	4 ^d 6	5 ^{sd}	4 ^d 6	4 ^d 6
2	10	10	10	10	10	9 ^{id}	9 ^{id}	9 ^{id}	5 ^{id}	4 ^{id}	4 ^{sd}	4 ^{sd}
3	10	10	10	10	9 ^{id}	8 ^{id}	9	9	4 ^{id}	4	3 ^{id}	3 ^{id}
4	10	10	10	10	9	8	8 ^{id}	9	2 ^{sd}	4	3	3
5	9 ^{id}	10	8 ^{sd}	10	8 ^{id}	7 ^{id}	8	8 ^{id}	2	4	3	3
6	9	10	8	10	8	7	8	8	2	4	3	3
7	9	10	8	9 ^{id}	7 ^{id}	7	7 ^{id}	6 ^{sd}	2	2 ^{sd}	3	3
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>06-17-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>07-18-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)	0.903				0.599				0.255			
Percent reduction from control (%)	8.27				39.67				74.17			

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 130

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	2 ^{sd}	3 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}	3 ^{sd}
2	2	3	2	3
3	1 ^{id}	1 ^{id}	1 ^{id}	2 ^{id}
4	1	1	1	2
5	1	0 ^{id}	1	2
6	1	0	0 ^{id}	0 ^{sd}
7	0 ^{id}	0	0	0
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>lavender</u> Analyst: <u>XL</u> Date: <u>06-17-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: _____ Date: _____				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: _____				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>XL</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)		Percent reduction from control (%)		
0		100%		

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 130
Test dates: July 08-15, 2025

Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	10.12	20.15	10.03	1.003	0.983	12.5	1.003	100.0	0.983	12.5	Not applicable
	B	10	10	10.45	21.08	10.63	1.063			1.063				
	C	10	10	10.30	20.92	10.62	1.062			1.062				
	D	10	10	10.72	18.75	8.03	0.803			0.803				
300	E	10	10	15.38	26.46	11.08	1.108	1.061	3.6	1.108	100.0	1.061	3.6	-7.9
	F	10	10	14.23	24.49	10.26	1.026			1.026				
	G	10	10	10.20	20.93	10.73	1.073			1.073				
	H	10	10	12.68	23.03	10.35	1.035			1.035				
450	I	10	10	10.39	19.43	9.04	0.904	0.951	4.4	0.904	100.0	0.951	4.4	3.2
	J	10	10	13.18	22.51	9.33	0.933			0.933				
	K	10	10	13.27	22.93	9.66	0.966			0.966				
	L	10	10	10.26	20.28	10.02	1.002			1.002				
600	M	10	9	14.14	22.99	8.85	0.983	1.008	8.4	0.885	90.0	0.903	4.8	8.2
	N	10	10	14.24	23.84	9.60	0.960			0.960				
	O	10	8	14.29	23.35	9.06	1.133			0.906				
	P	10	9	13.26	21.85	8.59	0.954			0.859				
750	Q	10	7	10.26	15.57	5.31	0.759	0.890	10.4	0.531	67.5	0.599	10.9	39.0
	R	10	10	12.27	19.04	6.77	0.967			0.677				
	S	10	7	15.58	21.85	6.27	0.896			0.627				
	T	10	6	12.49	18.11	5.62	0.937			0.562				
900	U	10	2	12.47	14.56	2.09	1.045	1.023	5.7	0.209	25.0	0.255	21.5	74.1
	V	10	2	10.12	12.21	2.09	1.045			0.209				
	W	10	3	13.56	16.37	2.81	0.937			0.281				
	X	10	3	10.76	13.95	3.19	1.063			0.319				
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.0	100.0
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	AA	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	BB	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.1150
PMSD: 11.7

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

Start Date:	7/8/2025	Test ID:	PpKICIR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date:	7/15/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envr. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:					

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	0.9000	1.0000	0.8000	0.9000
750	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000	0.6000
900	0.2000	0.2000	0.3000	0.3000
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Arcsin Square Root						Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N					
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4				0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00		0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00		0	40
600	0.9000	0.9000	1.2543	1.1071	1.4120	9.935	4	12.00	10.00		4	40
*750	0.6750	0.6750	0.9649	0.8861	0.9912	5.445	4	10.00	10.00		13	40
*900	0.2500	0.2500	0.5216	0.4636	0.5796	12.838	4	10.00	10.00		30	40
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.1588	0.1588	0.1588	0.000	4				40	40

Auxiliary Tests

Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ($p \leq 0.01$)	0.82582	0.884	0.08772	4.07068
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)

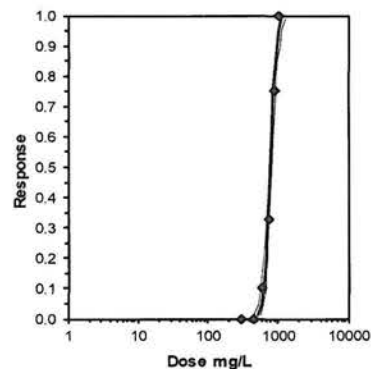
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	600	750	670.82
----------------------------	-----	-----	--------

Treatments vs D-Control

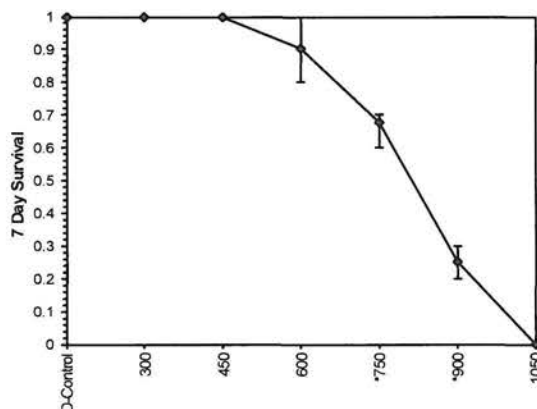
Maximum Likelihood-Probit

Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits	Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	13.5527	1.67933	10.2612 16.8442	0	4.40662	9.48773	0.35376	2.89457	0.07379	4
Intercept	-34.229	4.87685	-43.788 -24.671							

Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits
EC01	2.674	528.351	458.653 577.799
EC05	3.355	593.208	532.899 636.046
EC10	3.718	630.978	576.755 670.064
EC15	3.964	657.81	607.993 694.463
EC20	4.158	679.947	633.695 714.856
EC25	4.326	699.531	656.286 733.189
EC40	4.747	751.417	714.703 783.841
EC50	5.000	784.467	750.121 818.375
EC60	5.253	818.971	785.129 856.788
EC75	5.674	879.717	842.049 930.083
EC80	5.842	905.055	864.385 962.413
EC85	6.036	935.512	890.448 1002.33
EC90	6.282	975.294	923.51 1055.89
EC95	6.645	1037.39	973.547 1142.03
EC99	7.326	1164.73	1072.38 1326.05



Dose-Response Plot



Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth												
Start Date:	7/8/2025	Test ID:	PpKCICR	Sample ID:	REF-Ref Toxicant							
End Date:	7/15/2025	Lab ID:	ETS-Envr. Testing Sol.	Sample Type:	KCL-Potassium chloride							
Sample Date:		Protocol:	FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013	Test Species:	PP-Pimephales promelas							
Comments:												
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4								
D-Control	1.0030	1.0630	1.0620	0.8030								
300	1.1080	1.0260	1.0730	1.0350								
450	0.9040	0.9330	0.9660	1.0020								
600	0.8850	0.9600	0.9060	0.8590								
750	0.5310	0.6770	0.6270	0.5620								
900	0.2090	0.2090	0.2810	0.3190								
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
Transform: Untransformed												
Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic Mean	Isotonic N-Mean
D-Control	0.9828	1.0000	0.9828	0.8030	1.0630	12.523	4				1.0216	1.0000
300	1.0605	1.0791	1.0605	1.0260	1.1080	3.550	4	-1.548	2.290	0.1150	1.0216	1.0000
450	0.9513	0.9679	0.9513	0.9040	1.0020	4.443	4	0.627	2.290	0.1150	0.9513	0.9311
600	0.9025	0.9183	0.9025	0.8590	0.9600	4.752	4	1.597	2.290	0.1150	0.9025	0.8834
750	0.5993	0.6098	0.5993	0.5310	0.6770	10.926	4				0.5993	0.5866
900	0.2545	0.2590	0.2545	0.2090	0.3190	21.525	4				0.2545	0.2491
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	4				0.0000	0.0000
Auxiliary Tests												
Statistic							Critical		Skew Kurt			
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.01)							0.88548		0.844 -1.3684 3.36946			
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances (p = 0.12)							5.8462		11.3449			
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)			NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test			600	>600			0.11504	0.11706	0.01758	0.00505	0.05024	3, 12
Treatments vs D-Control												
Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)												
Point	mg/L	SD	95% CL(Exp)		Skew							
IC05	408.88	61.77	321.78	723.04	1.4157							
IC10	547.81	67.69	346.68	676.09	-0.3885							
IC15	616.88	26.54	506.16	669.93	-1.8092							
IC20	642.14	15.01	598.55	692.15	0.2362							
IC25	667.41	14.31	629.69	717.63	0.3592							
IC40	743.21	14.16	700.54	786.41	0.0319							
IC50	788.48	11.34	751.43	821.43	-0.1717							

Dose (mg/L)	Response
0	0.00
300	0.05
450	0.10
600	0.15
750	0.40
900	0.75
1050	1.00

Dose (mg/L)	7 Day Growth
0	1.00
300	1.05
450	0.95
600	0.90
750	0.60
900	0.25
1050	0.00

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 130

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

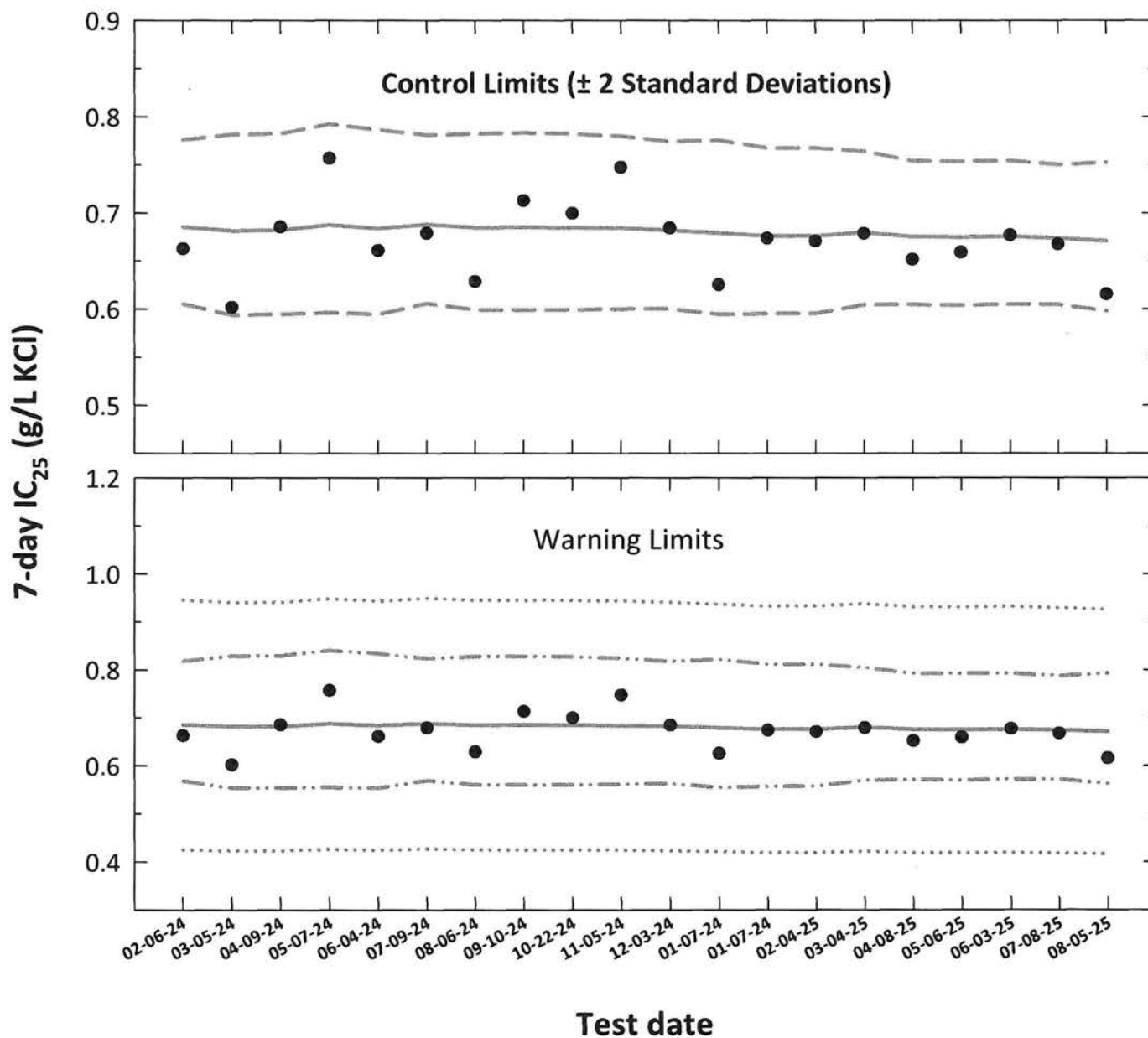
Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		X L	X L	X L	X L	X L	X L
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.76	7.74	7.79	7.74	7.81	7.63
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.5	7.9	8.4	7.8	8.3	6.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	285		299		306	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	62				62	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	86				86	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.8
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.85	7.73	7.86	7.70	7.90	7.59
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.4	8.3	6.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	810		810		827	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.9
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.76	7.87	7.71	7.91	7.57
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.9	8.4	7.7	8.3	6.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1040		1060		1070	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	25.0
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.77	7.88	7.72	7.90	7.57
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.7	8.3	6.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1290		1290		1300	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.8
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.77	7.89	7.71	7.91	7.58
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.6	8.3	6.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1510		1530		1550	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.3	24.6	24.8
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.76	7.89	7.74	7.91	7.57
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.3	6.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1700		1780		1790	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.3	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.9
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.78	7.90	7.75	7.92	7.50
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.0	7.9	8.4	7.8	8.3	6.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2010		2050		2050	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 130

		Day							
		(Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3	4	5	6				
Analyst		✓	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	XL	XL	✓
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.67	7.86	7.67	7.81	7.67	7.84	7.43
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.3	7.5	8.4	7.5	8.5	7.7	8.3	5.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	296		292		289		303	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			62					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		n.m.s.w.H	88					n.m.s.w.H
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.3
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.74	7.99	7.66	8.03	7.67	7.93	7.41
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.3	7.6	8.3	7.4	8.5	7.6	8.3	5.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	836		793		781		826	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.6
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.79	7.99	7.65	8.03	7.66	7.94	7.41
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.3	7.7	8.4	7.4	8.6	7.4	8.3	5.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1020		1030		1020		1060	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.5	24.8	24.6
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.80	7.99	7.62	8.04	7.65	7.95	7.40
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.3	7.8	8.4	6.9	8.6	7.4	8.4	5.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1250		1290		1260		1330	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.6
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.71	7.99	7.62	8.04	7.64	7.96	7.40
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.3	7.5	8.4	7.0	8.6	7.3	8.4	5.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1480		1510		1510		1560	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.7
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.73	8.00	7.71	8.04	7.64	7.96	7.39
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	7.5	8.4	7.3	8.6	7.3	8.4	5.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1720		1750		1740		1810	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.5
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.93	7.74	8.01	7.74	8.04	7.62	7.96	7.43
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	0.4	7.7	8.4	7.6	8.6	7.1	8.4	6.0
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1970		2030		2000		2090	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.7
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . - **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A.75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values,
 $S_{A.75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		CT	Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits CT - 2CV CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75} CT + S _{A,75}
1	02-06-24	0.6628	-0.1786	-0.1640	0.0270	0.6854	0.6052 0.7762	0.5684 0.8179	0.4250 0.9459
2	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940 0.7817	0.5531 0.8286	0.4225 0.9404
3	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949 0.7825	0.5542 0.8292	0.4230 0.9416
4	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965 0.7927	0.5551 0.8404	0.4263 0.9489
5	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1650	0.0303	0.6840	0.5949 0.7864	0.5537 0.8338	0.4241 0.9439
6	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1624	0.0276	0.6880	0.6060 0.7811	0.5688 0.8233	0.4265 0.9494
7	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1644	0.0289	0.6848	0.5994 0.7832	0.5602 0.8272	0.4246 0.9450
8	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1642	0.0290	0.6852	0.5994 0.7832	0.5600 0.8283	0.4248 0.9456
9	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1645	0.0289	0.6847	0.5994 0.7822	0.5601 0.8271	0.4245 0.9449
10	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1648	0.0284	0.6842	0.6004 0.7797	0.5617 0.8238	0.4242 0.9442
11	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1662	0.0276	0.6820	0.6006 0.7745	0.5626 0.8176	0.4228 0.9411
12	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1680	0.0289	0.6792	0.5946 0.7757	0.5547 0.8213	0.4211 0.9372
13	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1700	0.0276	0.6760	0.5955 0.7675	0.5569 0.8113	0.4191 0.9329
14	02-04-25	0.6706	-0.1735	-0.1699	0.0275	0.6762	0.5956 0.7676	0.5571 0.8114	0.4192 0.9331
15	03-04-25	0.6786	-0.1684	-0.1676	0.0254	0.6798	0.6047 0.7643	0.5693 0.8041	0.4215 0.9381
16	04-08-25	0.6516	-0.1860	-0.1705	0.0239	0.6753	0.6048 0.7540	0.5708 0.7919	0.4187 0.9319
17	05-06-25	0.6589	-0.1812	-0.1709	0.0241	0.6746	0.6039 0.7537	0.5697 0.7918	0.4183 0.9310
18	06-03-25	0.6768	-0.1695	-0.1703	0.0239	0.6757	0.6053 0.7543	0.5715 0.7920	0.4189 0.9324
19	07-08-25	0.6674	-0.1756	-0.1716	0.0234	0.6736	0.6048 0.7501	0.5715 0.7872	0.4176 0.9295
20	08-05-25	0.6156	-0.2107	-0.1734	0.0249	0.6709	0.5981 0.7525	0.5623 0.7926	0.4159 0.9258

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

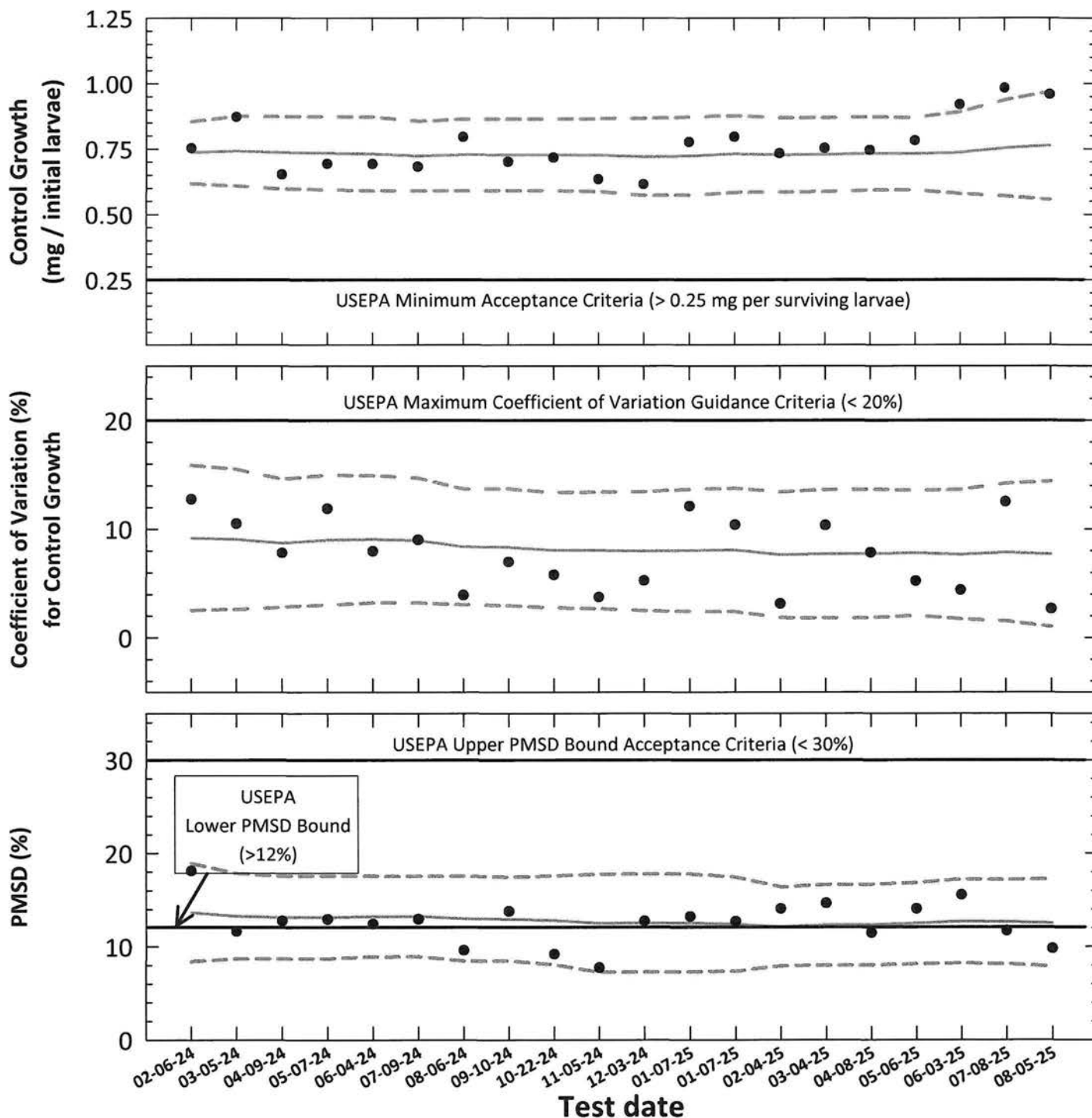
S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria

Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Growth		Control Growth CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		Test	PMSD (%)	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	CV (%)								
1	02-06-24	100	0.753	12.8	0.1364	18.1	0.736	0.618	0.855	15.9	13.7	8.4
2	03-05-24	100	0.873	10.5	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	15.5	13.3	8.7
3	04-09-24	100	0.653	7.8	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	14.6	13.1	8.7
4	05-07-24	100	0.693	11.9	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	15.0	13.1	8.7
5	06-04-24	100	0.693	8.0	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	14.9	13.2	8.9
6	07-09-24	100	0.683	9.0	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	14.7	13.2	8.9
7	08-06-24	100	0.796	3.9	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	13.7	13.0	8.4
8	09-10-24	100	0.701	7.0	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	13.7	12.9	8.5
9	10-22-24	100	0.717	5.8	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	13.4	12.8	8.0
10	11-05-24	100	0.635	3.7	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	13.4	12.5	7.3
11	12-03-24	100	0.615	5.3	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	13.5	12.5	7.3
12	01-07-25	100	0.776	12.1	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	13.7	12.5	7.3
13	01-07-25	100	0.796	10.4	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	13.8	12.2	7.3
14	02-04-25	100	0.733	3.1	0.1030	14.1	0.727	0.585	0.869	13.4	12.2	7.9
15	03-04-25	100	0.754	10.4	0.1103	14.6	0.729	0.588	0.871	13.6	12.3	8.0
16	04-08-25	100	0.746	7.8	0.0855	11.5	0.733	0.593	0.873	13.7	12.3	8.0
17	05-06-25	100	0.783	5.2	0.1099	14.0	0.732	0.593	0.871	13.6	12.5	8.1
18	06-03-25	100	0.920	4.4	0.1429	15.5	0.736	0.580	0.893	13.6	12.7	8.2
19	07-08-25	100	0.983	12.5	0.1150	11.7	0.754	0.570	0.938	14.2	12.7	8.1
20	08-05-25	100	0.959	2.7	0.0941	9.8	0.763	0.558	0.968	14.4	12.6	7.9

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq 80\%$ survival.
Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria ≥ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.
CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.
USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%
MSD = Minimum significant difference.
PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.
PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.
Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.
The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.
CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.
S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 131

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS <u>2394</u>				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:		Test information:	
Organism source:	In-house culture	Randomizing template:	<u>Yellow</u>
Age:	< 24-hours old	Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>7B</u>
Spawn date:	<u>07-29-25</u>	Artemia CHM number:	CHM1385
Hatch dates and times:	<u>08-04-25 1447 TU 08-05-25 0500</u>	Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:	pH = <u>8.24</u> S.U. Temperature = <u>24.0</u> °C	Date / Time in oven:	<u>08-12-25 0730</u>
Average transfer volume:	< 0.25 mL	*Initial oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
		Date / Time out of oven:	<u>08-13-25 0730</u>
		*Final oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
		Total drying time:	<u>24-Hours</u>

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-985B5

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	08-05-25	0505	K	1430	J	0705	J	0731-25 B
1	08-06-25	0500	K	1100	J	0700	J	↓
2	08-07-25	0510	K	1130	J	0710	J	0731-25 C
3	08-08-25	0600	J	1100	K	0500	J	↓
4	08-09-25	0600	K	1100	J	0500	K	08-04-25 A
5	08-10-25	0600	K	1100	K	0500	J	↓
6	08-11-25	0500	J	1100	J	0710	J	↓
7	08-12-25					0644	J	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	130664685

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	<u>0%</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	<u>764.3</u>
Average weight per initial larvae:	<u>0.959</u>		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>450</u>
Average weight per surviving larvae:	<u>0.959</u>	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>600</u>
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	<u>519.6</u>
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	<u>615.6</u>

Species: Pimephales promelas

PpKICR Test Number: 131

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Magenta</u> Analyst: <u>En</u> Date: <u>07-22-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>En</u> Date: <u>08-14-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>2P</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>2P</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)	0.959				1.057				0.893			
Percent reduction from control (%)					-10.2%				6.9%			

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 131

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	9 ^{ld}	9 ^{ld}	9 ^{ld}	9 ^{ld}	6 ^{ld}	6 ^{ld}	6 ^{ld}	6 ^{ld}
2	10	10	10	10	8 ^{ld}	8 ^{ld}	8 ^{ld}	7 ^{ld}	5 ^{ld}	6	4 ^{ld}	5 ^{ld}
3	10	10	10	8 ^{ld}	8	8	8	6 ^{ld}	4 ^{ld}	6	3 ^{ld}	5
4	10	10	10	8	6 ^{ld}	7 ^{ld}	6 ^{ld}	6	4	4 ^{ld}	3	4 ^{ld}
5	10	9 ^{ld}	10	8	5 ^{ld}	6 ^{ld}	5 ^{ld}	5 ^{ld}	2 ^{ld}	4	2 ^{ld}	2 ^{ld}
6	10	9	10	8	4 ^{ld}	6	5	5	2	4	2	2
7	10	9	9 ^{ld}	8	4	5 ^{ld}	5	5	2	4	2	2
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Magenta</u> Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>07-22-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>08-14-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>EM</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>EM</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)	0.791				0.458				0.279			
Percent reduction from control (%)	17.6%				52.2%				76.9% 70.9%			

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 131

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	3 rd 3	7 rd 3	8 rd 2	9 rd 1
2	2 rd 2	1 rd 1	1 rd 1	1
3	2	1	1	1
4	1 rd	1	1	1
5	1	1	1	1
6	1	0 rd	1	1
7	0 rd	0	1	1
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>magenta</u> Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>07-22-15</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>JP</u> Date: <u>08-14-15</u>				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>JP</u>				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>JP</u>				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg)		Percent reduction from control (%)		
		0.069		92.8%

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

***Pimephales promelas* Chronic Reference Toxicant Test**
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

Test number: 131
 Test dates: August 05-12, 2025

Concentration (mg/L EC)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight/ Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (percent) = standard deviation / mean weight	Weight / Initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight/ Initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	12.21	21.65	9.44	0.944			0.944				
	B	10	10	14.36	24.13	9.77	0.977			0.977				
	C	10	10	11.62	21.46	9.84	0.984	0.959	2.7	0.959	100.0	0.959	2.7	Not applicable
	D	10	10	14.91	24.22	9.31	0.931			0.931				
300	E	10	10	13.67	23.48	9.81	0.981			0.981				
	F	10	10	14.46	25.58	11.12	1.112	1.057	5.6	1.057	100.0	1.057	5.6	-10.2
	G	10	10	12.74	23.14	10.40	1.040			1.040				
	H	10	10	14.69	25.64	10.95	1.095			1.095				
450	I	10	10	14.39	24.00	9.61	0.961			0.961				
	J	10	10	13.73	22.58	8.85	0.885	0.893	5.7	0.893	100.0	0.893	5.7	6.9
	K	10	10	10.06	18.43	8.37	0.837			0.837				
	L	10	10	13.36	22.25	8.89	0.889			0.889				
600	M	10	10	11.92	20.21	8.29	0.829			0.829				
	N	10	9	13.46	21.08	7.62	0.847	0.879	7.6	0.879	90.0	0.791	10.4	17.6
	O	10	9	13.60	22.40	8.80	0.978			0.880				
	P	10	8	12.99	19.90	6.91	0.864			0.691				
750	Q	10	4	14.22	18.24	4.02	1.005			0.402				
	R	10	5	13.25	18.06	4.81	0.962	0.967	7.9	0.481	47.5	0.458	11.3	52.2
	S	10	5	10.55	14.86	4.31	0.862			0.431				
	T	10	5	11.78	16.97	5.19	1.038			0.519				
900	U	10	2	12.84	15.01	2.17	1.085			0.217				
	V	10	4	9.79	14.55	4.76	1.190	1.099	7.0	0.476	25.0	0.279	47.1	70.9
	W	10	2	14.26	16.27	2.01	1.005			0.201				
	X	10	2	14.06	16.29	2.23	1.115			0.223				
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	AA	10	1	10.32	11.66	1.34	1.340	1.385	4.6	0.069	5.0	0.069	115.6	92.8
	BB	10	1	10.68	12.11	1.43	1.430			0.143				

Dunnett's MSD value: 0.0941
 PMSD: 9.8
 MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
 PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Survival

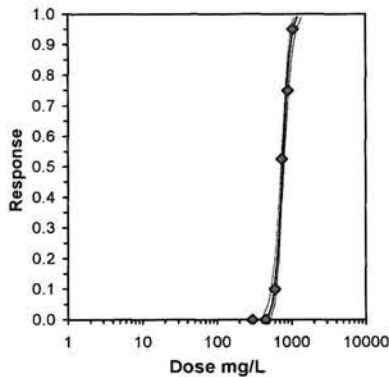
Start Date: 8/5/2025 Test ID: PpKCICR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/12/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
600	1.0000	0.9000	0.9000	0.8000
750	0.4000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000
900	0.2000	0.4000	0.2000	0.2000
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.1000	0.1000

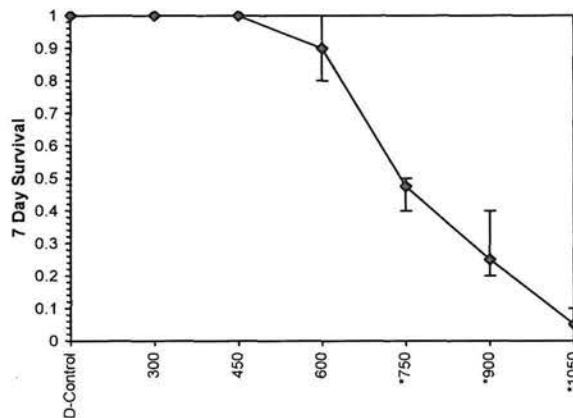
Conc-mg/L	Transform: Arcsin Square Root							Rank Sum	1-Tailed Critical	Number Resp	Total Number
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N				
D-Control	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4			0	40
300	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
450	1.0000	1.0000	1.4120	1.4120	1.4120	0.000	4	18.00	10.00	0	40
600	0.9000	0.9000	1.2543	1.1071	1.4120	9.935	4	12.00	10.00	4	40
*750	0.4750	0.4750	0.7602	0.6847	0.7854	6.622	4	10.00	10.00	21	40
*900	0.2500	0.2500	0.5189	0.4636	0.6847	21.301	4	10.00	10.00	30	40
*1050	0.0500	0.0500	0.2403	0.1588	0.3218	39.161	4	10.00	10.00	38	40

Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.01)	0.88134	0.896	0.61258	1.729
Equality of variance cannot be confirmed				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU
Steel's Many-One Rank Test	600	750	670.82	
Treatments vs D-Control				

Maximum Likelihood-Probit											
Parameter	Value	SE	95% Fiducial Limits		Control	Chi-Sq	Critical	P-value	Mu	Sigma	Iter
Slope	11.597	1.40182	8.84944	14.3446	0	1.35263	9.48773	0.85238	2.88329	0.08623	3
Intercept	-28.438	4.05686	-36.389	-20.486							
TSCR											
Point	Probits	mg/L	95% Fiducial Limits								
EC01	2.674	481.603	410.728	533.139							
EC05	3.355	551.383	488.885	596.633							
EC10	3.718	592.626	535.928	634.143							
EC15	3.964	622.182	569.812	661.224							
EC20	4.158	646.719	597.918	683.965							
EC25	4.326	668.54	622.785	704.49							
EC40	4.747	726.845	687.764	761.592							
EC50	5.000	764.342	727.595	800.87							
EC60	5.253	803.774	767.251	844.898							
EC75	5.674	873.874	832.345	929.794							
EC80	5.842	903.359	858.116	967.569							
EC85	6.036	938.985	888.353	1014.47							
EC90	6.282	985.814	926.967	1077.82							
EC95	6.645	1059.55	985.928	1180.71							
EC99	7.326	1213.07	1104.08	1404.46							



Dose-Response Plot



Larval Fish Growth and Survival Test-7 Day Growth

Start Date: 8/5/2025 Test ID: PpKICIR Sample ID: REF-Ref Toxicant
End Date: 8/12/2025 Lab ID: ETS-Envir. Testing Sol. Sample Type: KCL-Potassium chloride
Sample Date: Protocol: FWCHR-EPA-821-R-02-013 Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas
Comments:

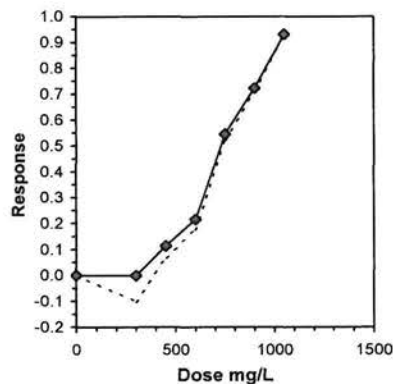
Conc-mg/L	1	2	3	4
D-Control	0.9440	0.9770	0.9840	0.9310
300	0.9810	1.1120	1.0400	1.0950
450	0.9610	0.8850	0.8370	0.8890
600	0.8290	0.7620	0.8800	0.6910
750	0.4020	0.4810	0.4310	0.5190
900	0.2170	0.4760	0.2010	0.2230
1050	0.0000	0.0000	0.1340	0.1430

Conc-mg/L	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
D-Control	0.9590	1.0000	0.9590	0.9310	0.9840	2.664	4				1.0080	1.0000
300	1.0570	1.1022	1.0570	0.9810	1.1120	5.606	4	-2.385	2.290	0.0941	1.0080	1.0000
450	0.8930	0.9312	0.8930	0.8370	0.9610	5.725	4	1.606	2.290	0.0941	0.8930	0.8859
*600	0.7905	0.8243	0.7905	0.6910	0.8800	10.382	4	4.100	2.290	0.0941	0.7905	0.7842
750	0.4583	0.4778	0.4583	0.4020	0.5190	11.349	4				0.4583	0.4546
900	0.2793	0.2912	0.2793	0.2010	0.4760	47.089	4				0.2793	0.2770
1050	0.0693	0.0722	0.0693	0.0000	0.1430	115.592	4				0.0693	0.0687

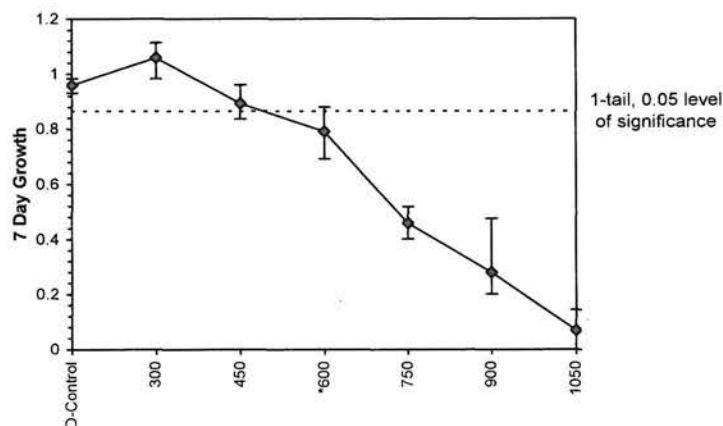
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic		Critical	Skew	Kurt					
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.01)					0.98395		0.844	-0.1749	-0.406					
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances (p = 0.38)					3.08717		11.3449							
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)					NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test					450	600	519.615		0.09411	0.09814	0.05026	0.00338	2.4E-04	3, 12
Treatments vs D-Control														

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	mg/L	SD	95% CL(Exp)		Skew
IC05	365.74	17.71	336.04	449.63	2.0034
IC10	431.48	24.86	372.07	519.28	0.4374
IC15	502.98	39.14	404.66	665.88	0.6105
IC20	576.73	32.68	469.95	651.97	-0.3161
IC25	615.58	18.65	540.91	658.84	-0.8219
IC40	683.84	10.93	646.85	713.67	-0.1556
IC50	729.35	10.37	698.96	764.86	0.2795



Dose-Response Plot



Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 131

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		IL	XL	XL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.77	7.72	7.74	7.57	7.76	7.58
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.8	8.3	7.8	8.4	8.74
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	297		299		298	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	63				63	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	91				91	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.8
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.64	7.84	7.57	7.81	7.56
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	802		817		818	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.0
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.69	7.84	7.58	7.82	7.59
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.9	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1050		1070		1070	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.7
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.70	7.83	7.62	7.83	7.61
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.9	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1310		1310		1310	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.5	25.0	24.7
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.00	7.72	7.85	7.62	7.83	7.61
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.9	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.2
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1530		1560		1560	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	25.0	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.9
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.02	7.72	7.86	7.42	7.83	7.61
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.1	7.9	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1770		1800		1810	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.6
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	8.02	7.75	7.86	7.69	7.84	7.72
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2040		2060		2070	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

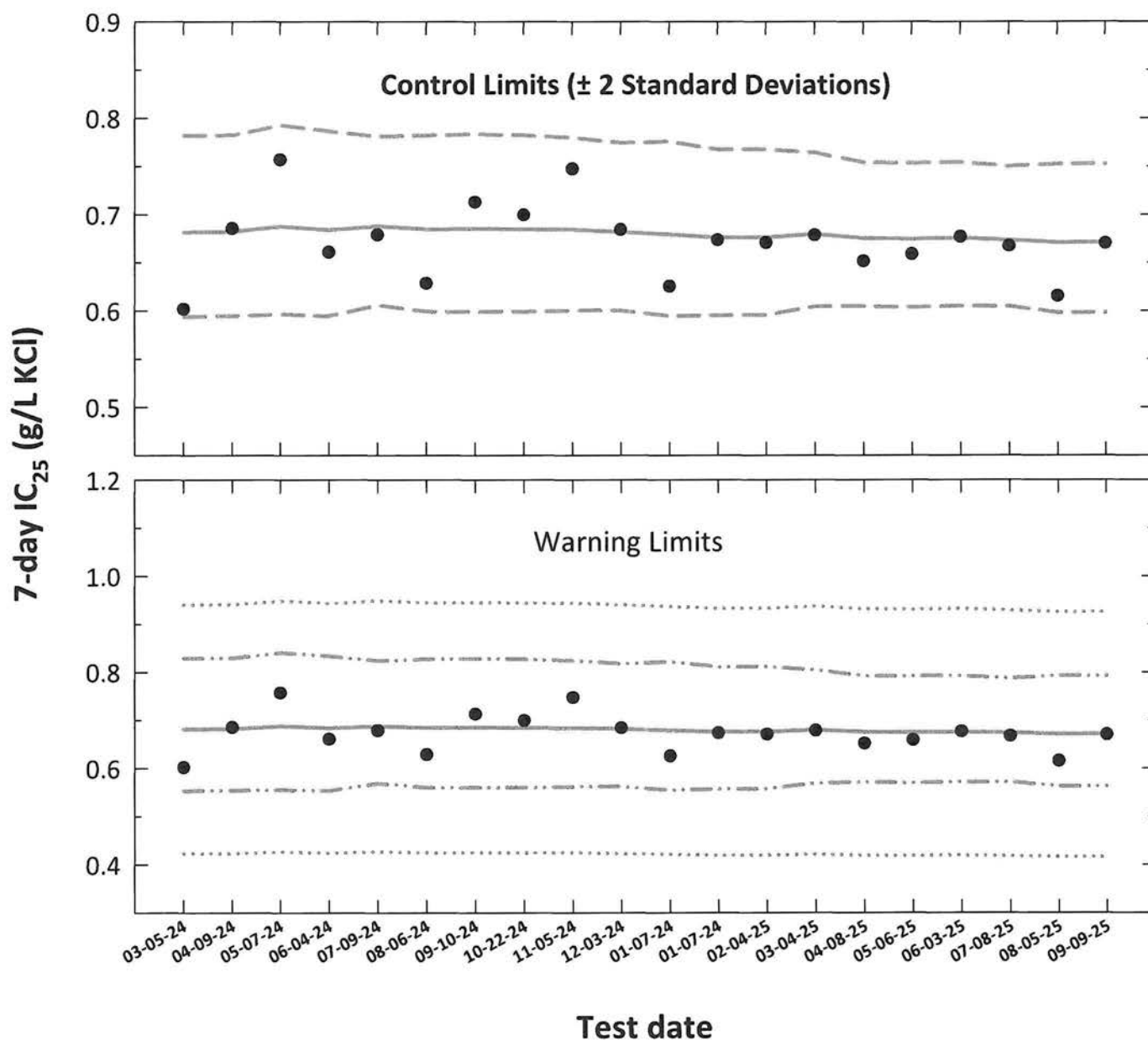
PpKICR Test Number: 131

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		XL	BSC	BSC	BSC	BSC	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.64	7.88	7.61	7.87	7.62	7.84	7.57
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.4	8.4	7.3	8.4	7.5	8.3	6.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	301		290		292		299	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			61					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			91					
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.9	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.65	7.98	7.61	8.03	7.61	7.92	7.46
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.4	8.3	7.3	8.4	7.4	8.3	5.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	801		796		800		807	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.7	25.1	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.0
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.90	7.65	8.01	7.59	8.04	7.61	7.92	7.43
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.2	7.1	8.3	6.8	8.4	7.1	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1050		1050		1050		1060	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.9	24.7	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.8	25.0
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.67	8.01	7.59	8.03	7.60	7.93	7.44
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.2	8.4	6.9	8.4	7.1	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1306		1260		1290		1310	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.2
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.69	8.01	7.57	8.04	7.60	7.94	7.44
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.2	8.4	6.6	8.4	7.2	8.3	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1550		1550		1560		1570	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	25.1	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.2
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.70	8.02	7.69	8.03	7.63	7.95	7.46
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.2	8.3	6.9	8.4	7.2	8.3	6.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1790		1800		1780		1790	
	Temperature (°C)	25.0	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.2
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.73	8.02	7.77	8.03	7.66	7.96	7.50
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	8.4	7.4	8.3	5.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2030		2010		2020		2080	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture



- **7-day IC_{25}** = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration which would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCalc).
- **Central Tendency** (mean logarithmic IC_{25} converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- - - **Control Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- . . . **Laboratory Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm 2$ coefficient of variations converted to anti-logarithmic values)
- **USEPA Warning Limits** (mean logarithmic $IC_{25} \pm S_{A,75}$ converted to anti-logarithmic values, $S_{A,75}$ = 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA)

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Control Chart

Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	7-day IC ₂₅ ToxCal Determination (g/L KCl)	Log ₁₀ Conversion		CT	Anti-logarithmic Values (g/L KCl)		Laboratory Calculated CV Warning Limits		75th Percentile CV Warning Limits	
			7-day IC ₂₅	CT	S	CT	Control Limits CT - 2S CT + 2S	CT - 2CV	CT + 2CV	CT - S _{A,75}	CT + S _{A,75}
1	03-05-24	0.6019	-0.2205	-0.1666	0.0298	0.6814	0.5940	0.5531	0.8286	0.4225	0.9404
2	04-09-24	0.6855	-0.1640	-0.1660	0.0298	0.6823	0.5949	0.5542	0.8292	0.4230	0.9416
3	05-07-24	0.7569	-0.1210	-0.1627	0.0309	0.6876	0.5965	0.5551	0.8404	0.4263	0.9489
4	06-04-24	0.6610	-0.1798	-0.1650	0.0303	0.6840	0.5949	0.5537	0.8338	0.4241	0.9439
5	07-09-24	0.6789	-0.1682	-0.1624	0.0276	0.6880	0.6060	0.5688	0.8233	0.4265	0.9494
6	08-06-24	0.6287	-0.2015	-0.1644	0.0289	0.6848	0.5994	0.5602	0.8272	0.4246	0.9450
7	09-10-24	0.7128	-0.1470	-0.1642	0.0290	0.6852	0.5994	0.5600	0.8283	0.4248	0.9456
8	10-22-24	0.6997	-0.1551	-0.1645	0.0289	0.6847	0.5994	0.5601	0.8271	0.4245	0.9449
9	11-05-24	0.7473	-0.1265	-0.1648	0.0284	0.6842	0.6004	0.5617	0.8238	0.4242	0.9442
10	12-03-24	0.6844	-0.1647	-0.1662	0.0276	0.6820	0.6006	0.5626	0.8176	0.4228	0.9411
11	01-07-24	0.6255	-0.2038	-0.1680	0.0289	0.6792	0.5946	0.5547	0.8213	0.4211	0.9372
12	01-07-24	0.6737	-0.1715	-0.1700	0.0276	0.6760	0.5955	0.5569	0.8113	0.4191	0.9329
13	02-04-25	0.6706	-0.1735	-0.1699	0.0275	0.6762	0.5956	0.5571	0.8114	0.4192	0.9331
14	03-04-25	0.6786	-0.1684	-0.1676	0.0254	0.6798	0.6047	0.5693	0.8041	0.4215	0.9381
15	04-08-25	0.6516	-0.1860	-0.1705	0.0239	0.6753	0.6048	0.5708	0.7919	0.4187	0.9319
16	05-06-25	0.6589	-0.1812	-0.1709	0.0241	0.6746	0.6039	0.5697	0.7918	0.4183	0.9310
17	06-03-25	0.6768	-0.1695	-0.1703	0.0239	0.6757	0.6053	0.5715	0.7920	0.4189	0.9324
18	07-08-25	0.6674	-0.1756	-0.1716	0.0234	0.6736	0.6048	0.5715	0.7872	0.4176	0.9295
19	08-05-25	0.6156	-0.2107	-0.1734	0.0249	0.6709	0.5981	0.5623	0.7926	0.4159	0.9258
20	09-09-25	0.6703	-0.1738	-0.1731	0.0249	0.6712	0.5985	0.5628	0.7928	0.4162	0.9263

Note: 7-day IC₂₅ = 25% inhibition concentration. An estimation of the potassium chloride concentration that would cause a 25% reduction in *Pimephales* growth (calculated using ToxCal).

CT = Central tendency of the IC₂₅ values.

S = Standard deviation of the IC₂₅ values.

Control Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2 standard deviations converted to anti-logarithmic values.

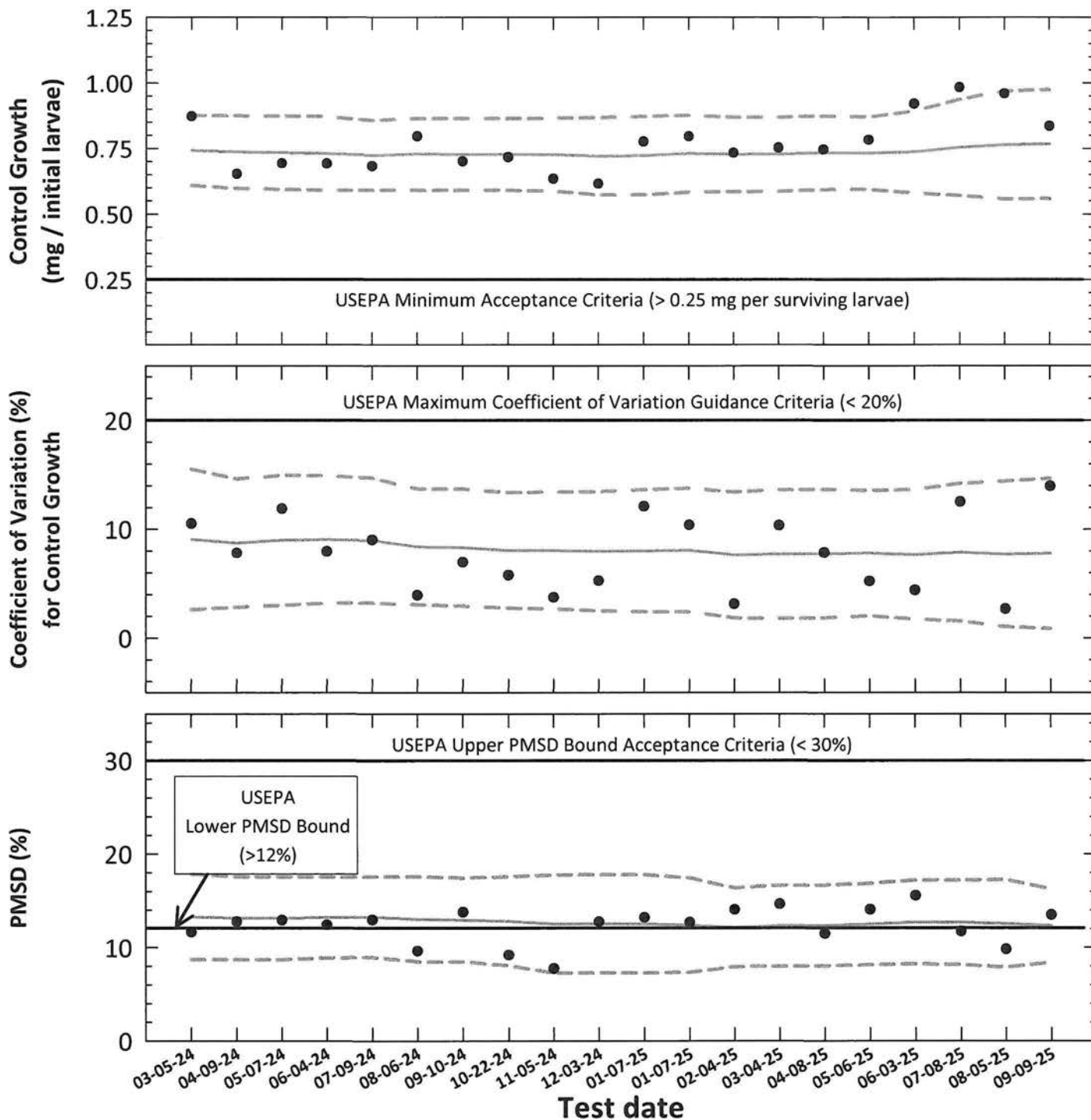
Warning Limits = Mean logarithmic IC₂₅ ± 2CV or S_{A,75} converted to anti-logarithmic values.

S_{A,75} = Standard deviation corresponding to the 75th percentile of CVs reported nationally by USEPA (S_{A,75} = 0.38).

CV = Coefficient of variation.

Pimephales promelas

Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Organism Source: In-house Culture



- **Control Growth, Coefficient of Variation (CV) or Percent Minimum Significant Difference (PMSD)**
PMSD is the percent minimum significant difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant. The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.
- **Central Tendency** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD)
- - - **95% Confidence Interval** (mean Control Growth, CV or PMSD $\pm$ 2 Standard Deviations)

Pimephales promelas
Chronic Reference Toxicant Testing, Test Acceptability Criteria
Source: In-house Culture

Test number	Test date	ToxCal Determination					Control Growth		Control Growth (mg/initial larvae)		Control Growth CV		Test PMSD	
		Control Survival (%)	Control Growth		CV (%)	Test		CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT - 2S	CT	95% Confidence Interval CT + 2S
			Mean (mg/initial larvae)	MSD		MSD	PMSD (%)							
1	03-05-24	100	0.873	0.1016	10.5	0.1016	11.6	0.742	0.609	0.876	9.1	2.6	13.3	15.5
2	04-09-24	100	0.653	0.0834	7.8	0.0834	12.8	0.736	0.598	0.874	8.7	2.8	13.1	14.6
3	05-07-24	100	0.693	0.0896	11.9	0.0896	12.9	0.734	0.595	0.874	9.0	3.0	13.1	15.0
4	06-04-24	100	0.693	0.0862	8.0	0.0862	12.4	0.732	0.591	0.872	9.1	3.2	13.2	14.9
5	07-09-24	100	0.683	0.0883	9.0	0.0883	12.9	0.724	0.591	0.857	9.0	3.2	13.2	14.7
6	08-06-24	100	0.796	0.0766	3.9	0.0766	9.6	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.4	3.0	13.0	13.7
7	09-10-24	100	0.701	0.0964	7.0	0.0964	13.8	0.728	0.591	0.865	8.3	2.9	12.9	13.7
8	10-22-24	100	0.717	0.0659	5.8	0.0659	9.2	0.727	0.590	0.864	8.1	2.7	12.8	13.4
9	11-05-24	100	0.635	0.0491	3.7	0.0491	7.7	0.727	0.588	0.866	8.0	2.7	12.5	13.4
10	12-03-24	100	0.615	0.0785	5.3	0.0785	12.8	0.721	0.573	0.868	8.0	2.5	12.5	13.5
11	01-07-25	100	0.776	0.1024	12.1	0.1024	13.2	0.723	0.573	0.872	8.0	2.4	12.5	13.7
12	01-07-25	100	0.796	0.1010	10.4	0.1010	12.7	0.731	0.585	0.877	8.1	2.4	12.4	13.8
13	02-04-25	100	0.733	0.1030	3.1	0.1030	14.1	0.727	0.585	0.869	7.6	1.8	12.2	13.4
14	03-04-25	100	0.754	0.1103	10.4	0.1103	14.6	0.729	0.588	0.871	7.7	1.8	12.3	13.6
15	04-08-25	100	0.746	0.0855	7.8	0.0855	11.5	0.733	0.593	0.873	7.7	1.8	12.3	13.7
16	05-06-25	100	0.783	0.1099	5.2	0.1099	14.0	0.732	0.593	0.871	7.8	2.0	12.5	13.6
17	06-03-25	100	0.920	0.1429	4.4	0.1429	15.5	0.736	0.580	0.893	7.7	1.7	12.7	13.6
18	07-08-25	100	0.983	0.1150	12.5	0.1150	11.7	0.754	0.570	0.938	7.9	1.5	12.7	14.2
19	08-05-25	100	0.959	0.0941	2.7	0.0941	9.8	0.763	0.558	0.968	7.7	1.0	12.6	14.4
20	09-09-25	100	0.835	0.1126	14.0	0.1126	13.5	0.767	0.559	0.975	7.8	0.9	12.3	14.7

Note: Control Survival = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 80% survival.

Control Mean Growth = USEPA minimum test acceptability criteria $\geq$ 0.25 mg/surviving larvae.

CV = Coefficient of variation for control growth.

USEPA maximum CV guidance criteria (90th percentile) < 20%

MSD = Minimum significant difference.

PMSD = Percent minimum significant difference.

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test.

Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) > 12%.

The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.

Upper PMSD bound acceptance criteria determined by USEPA (90th percentile) < 30%.

CT = Central tendency of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

S = Standard deviation of the growth, CV or PMSD values.

Potassium Chloride Chronic Reference Toxicant Test (EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0)

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 132

Dilution preparation information:							Comments:
KCl Stock INSS number:			INSS <u>2412</u>				
Stock preparation:			50 g KCl/L: Dissolve 50 g KCl in 1-L deionized water.				
Dilution prep (mg/L)	300	450	600	750	900	1050	
Stock volume (mL)	12	18	24	30	36	42	
Diluent volume (mL)	1988	1982	1976	1970	1964	1958	
Total volume (mL)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	

Test organism information:				Test information:	
Organism source:		In-house culture		Randomizing template:	<u>Yellow</u>
Age:		< 24-hours old		Incubator number and shelf location:	<u>7 B</u>
Spawn date:		<u>09-01-25</u>		Artemia CHM number:	CHM1385
Hatch dates and times:		<u>09-04-25 1406</u> TO <u>09-04-25 0455</u>		Drying information for weight determination:	
Transfer vessel information:		pH = <u>8.12</u> S.U. Temperature = <u>24.1</u> °C		Date / Time in oven:	<u>09-16-25 0545</u>
Average transfer volume:		< 0.25 mL		*Initial oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
				Date / Time out of oven:	<u>09-17-25 0545</u>
				*Final oven temperature:	<u>60°C</u>
				Total drying time:	<u>24-Hours</u>

*60°C Oven, Thermometer SN: 14-985B5

Daily feeding and renewal information:

Day	Date	Morning feeding		Afternoon feeding		Test initiation, renewal, or termination		MHSW batch used
		Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	Time	Analyst	
0	09-09-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1445	<u>H</u>	0700	<u>H</u>	09-04-25 A
1	09-10-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1315	<u>H</u>	0710	<u>H</u>	↓
2	09-11-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1330	<u>H</u>	0760	<u>H</u>	09-04-25 B
3	09-12-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1100	<u>H</u>	0700	<u>H</u>	↓
4	09-13-25	0600	<u>H</u>	1130	<u>H</u>	0800	<u>H</u>	09-04-25 E
5	09-14-25	0600	<u>H</u>	1130	<u>H</u>	0800	<u>H</u>	↓
6	09-15-25	0500	<u>H</u>	1100	<u>H</u>	0713	<u>H</u>	↓
7	09-16-25					0530	<u>H</u>	

Chemical analyses:

Parameter	Reporting Limit	Method number	Meter	Serial number
pH	0.1 S.U.	SM 4500-H+ B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)	1.0 mg/L	SM 4500-O G-2021	YSI Model 52CE	08A100271
Conductivity	14.9 µmhos/cm	SM 2510 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Alkalinity	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2320 B-2021	Accumet AR20	93312452
Hardness	5.0 mg CaCO ₃ /L	SM 2340 C-2021	Not applicable	Not applicable
Temperature	0.1°C	SM 2550B-2010	Digital Thermometer	<u>130664685</u>

Control information:		Acceptance criteria	Summary of test endpoints:	
% Mortality:	<u>0%</u>	≤ 20%	7-day LC ₅₀ (mg/L KCl)	<u>742.1</u>
Average weight per initial larvae:	<u>0.835</u>		NOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>450</u>
Average weight per surviving larvae:	<u>0.835</u>	≥ 0.25 mg/larvae	LOEC (mg/L KCl)	<u>600</u>
			ChV (mg/L KCl)	<u>519.6</u>
			IC ₂₅ (mg/L KCl)	<u>670.3</u>

Species: Pimephales promelas

PpKCICR Test Number: 132

Survival and Growth Data

Day	Control				300 mg KCl/L				450 mg KCl/L			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Forest Green</u> Analyst: <u>JA</u> Date: <u>08-19-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>JA</u> Date: <u>08-18-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>JA</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>JA</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.835 0.955 -14.37 0.852 -2.17												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 132

Survival and Growth Data

Day	600 mg KCl/L				750 mg KCl/L				900 mg KCl/L			
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7 ^{sd}	4 ^d 6	7 ^{sd}	7 ^{sd}
2	10	10	10	10	10	10	9 ^{sd}	9 ^{sd}	6 ^{sd}	6	5 ^{sd}	6 ^{sd}
3	10	10	10	10	9 ^{sd}	9 ^{sd}	8 ^{sd}	8 ^{sd}	4 ^{sd}	5 ^{sd}	4 ^{sd}	4 ^{sd}
4	10	10	10	10	7 ^{sd}	7 ^{sd}	7 ^{sd}	7 ^{sd}	3 ^{sd}	5	4	3 ^{sd}
5	10	9 ^{sd}	9 ^{sd}	10	7	6 ^{sd}	6 ^{sd}	7	2 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}	2 ^{sd}
6	10	9	8 ^{sd}	10	6 ^{sd}	6	6	7	1 ^{sd}	2	2	2
7	9 ^{sd}	9	8	9 ^{sd}	5 ^{sd}	5 ^{sd}	6	5 ^{sd}	1	2	1 ^{sd}	1 ^{sd}
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Forest Green</u> Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>08-19-25</u>												
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>09-18-25</u>												
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: <u>EM</u>												
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: <u>EM</u>												
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)												
0.792 5.27 0.534 36.07 0.123 85.37												

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 132

Survival and Growth Data

Day	1050 mg KCl/L			
	Y	Z	AA	BB
0	10	10	10	10
1	3 ^{7d}	3 ^{7d}	3 ^{7d}	3 ^{7d}
2	2 ^{1d}	3	2 ^{1d}	2 ^{1d}
3	2	2 ^{1d}	1 ^{1d}	2
4	2	1 ^{1d}	1	1 ^{1d}
5	0 ^{2d}	1	1	1
6	0	1	1	0 ^{1d}
7	0	0 ^{1d}	0 ^{1d}	0
*A = Pan weight (mg) Tray color code: <u>Forest Green</u> Analyst: <u>EM</u> Date: <u>08-19-25</u>				
*B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg) Analyst: _____ Date: _____				
C = Larvae weight (mg) = B - A Analyst: _____				
Weight per initial number of larvae (mg) = C / Initial number of larvae Analyst: _____				
Average weight per initial number of larvae (mg) Percent reduction from control (%)				
0 100%.				

*Weight measurements performed using Cahn 28 Automatic Electrobalance, SN 41520.

Comment codes: c = clear, d = dead, fg = fungus, k = killed, m = missing, sk = sick, sm = unusually small, lg = unusually large, d&r = decanted and returned, w = wounded.

Comments:

Pimephales promelas Chronic Reference Toxicant Test
EPA-821-R-02-013, Method 1000.0

Quality Control
Verification of Data Entry, Calculations, and Statistical Analyses

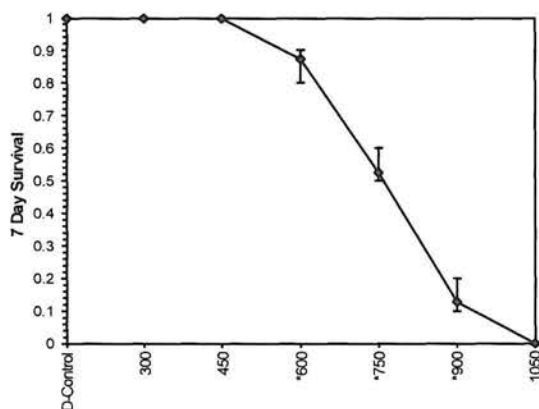
Test number: **132**
Test dates: **September 09-16, 2025**

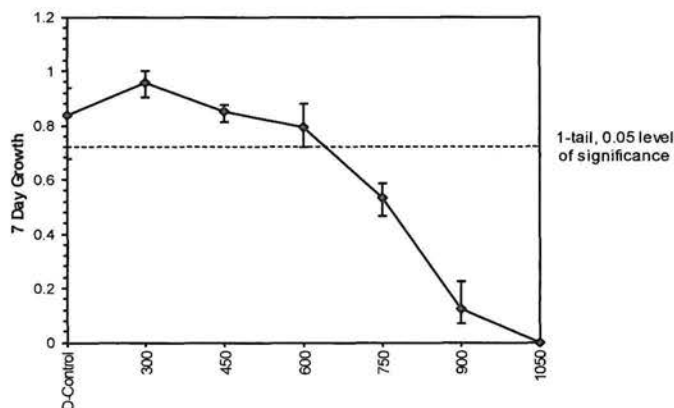
Concentration (mg/L KCl)	Replicate	Initial number of larvae	Final number of larvae	A = Pan weight (mg)	B = Pan + Larvae weight (mg)	Larvae weight (mg) = B - A	Weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Mean weight / Surviving number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (Mean weight per surviving number of larvae) (%)	Weight / initial number of larvae (mg)	Mean survival (%)	Mean weight / initial number of larvae (mg)	Coefficient of variation (%)	Percent reduction from control (%)
Control	A	10	10	11.98	20.12	8.14	0.814			0.814				
	B	10	10	10.66	19.76	9.10	0.910			0.910				
	C	10	10	14.99	21.78	6.79	0.679	0.835	14.0		100.0	0.835	14.0	Not applicable
	D	10	10	13.76	23.13	9.37	0.937			0.937				
300	E	10	10	15.98	25.47	9.49	0.949			0.949				
	F	10	10	10.42	19.47	9.05	0.905	0.955	4.1		100.0	0.955	4.1	-14.3
	G	10	10	10.46	20.11	9.65	0.965			0.965				
	H	10	10	14.14	24.14	10.00	1.000			1.000				
450	I	10	10	14.39	22.52	8.13	0.813			0.813				
	J	10	10	14.49	23.21	8.72	0.872	0.852	3.4		100.0	0.852	3.4	-2.1
	K	10	10	10.26	18.73	8.47	0.847			0.847				
	L	10	10	14.44	23.21	8.77	0.877			0.877				
600	M	10	9	9.93	18.38	8.45	0.939			0.845				
	N	10	9	13.96	22.73	8.77	0.974	0.905	8.4		87.5	0.792	10.2	5.2
	O	10	8	14.92	22.18	7.26	0.908			0.726				
	P	10	9	12.31	19.50	7.19	0.799			0.719				
750	Q	10	5	12.67	17.75	5.08	1.016			0.508				
	R	10	5	12.38	17.03	4.65	0.930	1.020	9.4		52.5	0.534	10.9	36.0
	S	10	6	12.25	18.12	5.87	0.978			0.465				
	T	10	5	14.01	19.78	5.77	1.154			0.587				
900	U	10	1	11.53	12.40	0.87	0.870			0.577				
	V	10	2	13.46	15.70	2.24	1.120	0.945	20.2		12.5	0.123	56.6	85.3
	W	10	1	13.59	14.67	1.08	1.080			0.224				
	X	10	1	13.00	13.71	0.71	0.710			0.108				
1050	Y	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0		0.0	0.000	0.0	100.0
	Z	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	AA	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				
	BB	10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000			0.000				

Dunnett's MSD value: **0.1126**
PMSD: **13.5**

MSD = Minimum Significant Difference
PMSD = Percent Minimum Significant Difference

PMSD is a measure of test precision. The PMSD is the minimum percent difference between the control and treatment that can be declared statistically significant in a whole effluent toxicity test. Lower PMSD bound determined by USEPA (10th percentile) = 12%. Upper PMSD bound determined by USEPA (90th percentile) = 30%. Lower and upper PMSD bounds were determined from the 10th and 90th percentile, respectively, of PMSD data from EPA's WET Interlaboratory Variability Study (USEPA, 2001a; USEPA, 2001b). The lower PMSD bound represents a practical limit to the sensitivity of the test method and is not a minimum acceptance criteria.





Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKCICR Test Number: 132

Daily Chemistry:

Temperatures performed at the time of test initiation, renewal or termination by the analyst identified in the Daily Renewal Information table located on Page 1. Alkalinity and hardness performed by the analyst identified on the bench sheet specific for each analysis and transcribed to this bench sheet.

Analyst		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)					
		0		1		2	
		XL	XL	XL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter						
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.78	7.81	7.67	7.78	7.74
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	307		306		305	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	60				63	
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)	84			84-85-86	86	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.6
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.94	7.75	7.90	7.65	7.86	7.71
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	840		834		828	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.8
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.75	7.90	7.66	7.88	7.71
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1106		1080		1070	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.7
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.95	7.75	7.91	7.66	7.89	7.71
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.3	7.5
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1360		1340		1330	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.96	7.76	7.92	7.67	7.90	7.70
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.6	8.2	7.5	8.3	7.3
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1620		1610		1600	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.6	24.8	24.7
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.77	7.92	7.67	7.91	7.70
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.7	8.2	7.4	8.3	7.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1870		1860		1840	
	Temperature (°C)	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.9	25.0
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.97	7.77	7.93	7.68	7.92	7.71
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.4	7.8	8.2	7.7	8.3	7.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2130		2130		2110	
	Temperature (°C)	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.7
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

PpKICR Test Number: 132

		Day (Analyst identified for each day, performed pH, D.O. and conductivity measurements only.)							
		3		4		5		6	
		XL	BSL	BSL	BSL	BSL	XL	XL	XL
Concentration	Parameter								
CONTROL, MHSW	pH (S.U.)	7.78	7.74	7.78 (7.83)	7.59	7.84	7.40	7.83	7.38
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.5	7.2	8.3	5.7
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	303		298		289		304	
	Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L)			63					
	Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L)		09-15-25	88				09-15-25	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.4	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.8
300 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.87	7.76	7.86	7.60	7.92	7.61	7.94	7.38
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.5	7.4	8.2	5.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	834		793		804		834	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.6	24.9	24.6	24.7	24.7
450 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.76	7.93	7.60	8.00	7.64	7.96	7.39
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.8	8.4	7.1	8.3	7.4	8.2	5.8
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1080		1060		1070		1080	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.4	24.8	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.8	24.9
600 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.89	7.76	7.95	7.61	8.02	7.66	7.97	7.40
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.7	8.4	7.1	8.4	7.3	8.3	5.9
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1330		1320		1320		1330	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.9
750 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.75	7.96	7.65	8.02	7.67	7.99	7.40
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.1	8.4	7.3	8.3	5.6
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1580		1550		1520		1570	
	Temperature (°C)	24.7	24.4	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.8	24.6
900 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.91	7.79	7.98	7.72	8.03	7.73	7.99	7.42
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	7.9	8.4	7.5	8.4	7.6	8.3	6.1
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	1830		1810		1800		1840	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.5	25.0	24.7	24.7	24.6
1050 mg KCl/L	pH (S.U.)	7.92	7.81	7.99	7.71	8.04	7.77	8.00	7.45
	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.6	8.4	7.7	8.3	6.4
	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	2090		2060		2030		2100	
	Temperature (°C)	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.0	24.7	24.7	24.8
		Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final